

# Mögb A\_BxZi tmKvj | GKvj -GKU chfePY

mi`vi `mq` Avnfg`\*

1 | fngKv t G cëÜU Avgvi wR MögtK wbtq tj Lv| MögiUi bvg AwUciov| MögiU ewi kuj tRj vi DWRicj DctRj vi evgivBj BDwqbvarb| RbkñZ AvtQ th, G Mög 7 mtnv` i mi`vi emiZ `vcb Ktib| G Kvi tY G Mögi cñq mKj Awaevmxi c`ex mi`vi | MögiU dtj i evMrtbi Rb` wL`vZ wQj | dtj i exR ev AwUi cPthq Rb` nqZ AwUciov bvgKiY Kiv ntqtQ| MögiU cñKñZK `eikó`gñZ, gtbvgjyKi | Mögi `wPtY WvUv wnei Lvj | ceP tK wKQj i cti wKvicij-tMSi b`xi Lvj Ges Zvi wBkUB mñÜv b`x (eZgvtb hv mÜv b`x btg ciwIPZ) | Mögi `wPtY ce°Cvk w tq XvKv ewi kuj nvB1 tq AwZµg KtijtQ| MögiUi DEi w tK AvtjKwU tQwU Lvj cewwZ| GK mgq tbSKvB wQj Mögi hvZvqyZ-cwi entbi GKgjñ gva`g| dvi v`r eva Pvj yn| qvi ci t\_tK bvj v Lvj ,tj v fiwU ntq gti hvI qvi dtj tbSKvPj vPj cñi vcyj eÜ ntq tMtQ| tgvtvct GLb wi·v, fvb Ges bimgb Pj vPj Kti | mÜv b`xi gjL `Bm tMU t`qjtZ wKvicij-tMSi b`x Lvj wU fiwU ntq tMtQ| RqkitZ WvUv Lvj i gjL eÜ Kti XvKv-ewi kuj nvB1 tq Kiv ntqtQ| GB Mög GK mgq AvDk, Avgb awb Drcw` Z ntZv| tj vKRb myL-kwsZB wQj | wKtvi nvi wQj LpB Kg| Awakvsk tj vKRb wQj K.I.K| ewi kuj tRj vi gta" DWRicj DctRj wKtvi nvi tekxj DWRicj DctRj vi gta" wKtvi w K t\_tK G MögiU AMMgx| 2001 mtj 7 eQi Ges Zvi Dcti wKtvi nvi wQj 66%| eZgvtb wKtvi nvi kZKiv 80 fW| mgfqi ciwEZb Mögi AeKivWtgMZ ciwEZb ntqtQ| gvbjli A\_BxZi Rxeb hvvvi I e`vcK ciwEZb mwaz ntqtQ| my xN°Cñq 60 ermtii e`earb Mögb mgvtRi ciwEZbK chfePY Ktib G cëÜ tj Lv ntqtQ| cëÜ wj LzTz tKvb `eAwbK MteIbv cxiwZ e`envi Kiv nqib| ciwK tKvb DciE msMpxZ nqib| tKej gñ fmftKÜvi x Drm t\_tK wKQyZ\_ e`envi Kiv ntqtQ|

## 2 | Av\_mvgwRK Ae`vi HwZnwmK tCtvcU t

awb, b`x Lvj G wbtq ewi kuj | cñKñZK `eikó` gñZ G tRj v Mrtq e-ðxc AAñtj i Ab`Zg tRj v| mZZ MñZ ciwEZbKj GLvbKvi b`-b`x pgvMZ fvzb I fng MVtbi KvR Pj tQ| ZvB G fvzb-Movi wFZi GLvbKvi gvbj wBqZ msMögkjx | G Añj cñKñZK `thñMcY®Gj vKj| cñq cñZ eQiB NwSo msNwUZ nq Ges 10/20 ermi e`earb eo ai tbi NwSo Ges Rj v`Qym msNwUZ nq| mgfj`i wBKeZPnI qtZ nqZ GZ cñKñZK `thñM msMñZ ntq \_tK| mgfU AvKej i mfv Kwe Avej dRj Gi eYv t\_tK Rvbj hvq th, 1984 mtj ewi kuj tRj vi Dci w tQ GK cñj So eñq hvq Ges ZvZ cñq 2,00,000 tj vK gvi hvq| 1787 mtj eYvq dmjtj i e`vcK tñZ ntj `wPt| t`Lv t`q| 1822 mtj GK fqvBk Rj cñeb ntq wQj | GtZ GK j tñi I tekxj tj vK gvi hvq| 1876 mtj i mgvñ K So I cñeb GK j tñi tj vK gvi hvq| 1965 mtj cñq 17 nvRvi tj vK gvi hvq| 1970 mtj i mgvñ K So I Rj v`Qym DcKtj i tRj vmgñ 5 j tñi I tekxj tj vK cñY nvviq (tRj v tMñRñQvi-1984) | 2007 mtj i gnv cñqsvix Sto DcKj xq tRj vmgñ 17 j tñi 78 nvRvi Mew` ci gvi hvq Ges 5 j tñi tñi Rvji dmjtj i Ges 5 j tñi 64 nvRvi evox Ni mpuY®aYsm nq Ges 9 j tñi 57 nvRvi AvsñK K tñZ mwaz nq (IUCN-2008) | eix cñKñZi mñj j ovB Kti G AAñtj i tj vKiv wU tK AvtQ| cñKñZK `thñM evi evi Zvñ`i tKvgi tftñw tñQ| ZeyZviv mwñwmKZvi mñj wU tK AvtQ| GZ `thñMi cñi I tñki Ab`vñ Añtj i Zj bvq G Añtj i tj vKiv Lp Lvi vc Ae`vq tbB| J. C Jack wLQbññ tñvñek eQti A\_Fr hv Abvñ, Lvi ev Akvj eYv bv nq tRj vi tgvU Lv` Drcv` tb kZKiv 33 fWMB Rbmvavi tYi Pwñ`v tgvñZ mñlg/0 km` Drcv` b evpçvñZi tPq So I cñebi Dcti B Awak wbfPkjx | dtj GLvbKvi A\_BxZ cñKñZ wbfP| 1586 mtj i vjd wdp, 1984 mtj i gnvceñbi `B eQi cñi evKj v Gj vKv (ewi kuj) ciw`kñb Avtmb| wZñb etj bñ òt` tK cñp Lv`\_, mZxe\_i I tñkgx e`i wQj | Niewo tñi v AZ`S-my` i Ges DPziv`v tñj v wQj tek Plor| j 3/4v ibevi tYi Rb` mgvñb e`i LÜ Qvor tj vKRb Avi wKQñ ciwawb KiZ bv| gñj vV Mj vq Ges evñtZ ifcri Aj sKvi Ges ciwq ifcv I Zvgvi Lvo-coZ Ges Av0tj nvZi `vZi `Zix Avvñjx coZ|

- mnñhñMx Aa`vcK, A\_BxZ, mn-mfvciwZ, evs vñ`k A\_BxZ wKtvi mvgwZ| cñtñi gZvgZ tj LñKj wR`



1940-42 Ges 1945-52 mrtj i fng Rixc cwi Pyj bvi mgq tRj vi Aiaevmx` i Rxeb hv̄vi A\_‰ZK gvb cwi gvc Ges tm m‡z ` wi‡ i Ae`v Rvbi Rb GKU mgx¶v cwi Pwz Z nq| D³ mgx¶vq t` Lv hq th, RbmsL vi 43.2 fm M `rQ‡` i gta` 17.7 fm M `rQ‡` i wba`‡i ,21.6 fm Dcev‡mi Dcti i ch‡q Ges 20.5 fm Dcev‡m ch‡q wQj (tRj v tM‡RwQvi) 1984|

DnRicj DctRj v ewi kuj wefv‡Mi Ab`Zg cPxbZg Rbc` | cij I tmb Avgtj epEi ewi kuj P`Oxc bvtg cwi PZ wQj | mMÜ b`x‡Z Øxtci ci Øxc mwó ntq P`Øxtci f-LÜ MwZ | DnRicj GKU cPxbZg Rbc` etj wK¶v Ges ms `Z‡Z tek AMñi wQj | Kie weRq ,B 15 KZ‡K gbmw g‡j Kve i Pbv K‡ib| wZib dj k‡ Mñg (cÜZbMi) RbMñb K‡ib| DnRicj i wKvi cij wbevwx Kvj Kvš-wk‡i vgvb ms `Z fvl vq GKLvbx gnwKve` i Pbv K‡ib| evsj v fvl vi c‡g Kie gxb bvt\_i Rb¶ P`Øxtc| DnRicj i thwMxi Kvj v Mög Zui emwZ wQj | tmb I cij Avgtj G AÄj ms `Z I evsj v PPF Rb` LwZ ARØ K‡i | G AÄtj eü cwiZ tj v‡Ki Rb¶ nq| Kvj cÖbœfÆPvh© G \_vbv Z\_v ewi kuj tRj vi c‡g Gg.G. cik (1876) | k‡ P` evfmwZ Kj KvZvq ms `Z K‡j tR CÖi P`ª we`vwm‡i i wK¶K wQ‡j b| DnRicj DctRj vi DËi cÖS-mxgvq tMñi b`x DctRj vi evUv‡Rv‡i i Añkbx Kgv` `E -‡ kx Av‡` yj tbi tbZv wQ‡j b Ges wZib GK K‡j i evsj v A. tdmw bvtg LwZ ewi kuj we.Gg. K‡j R cÖZov K‡ib| GQvovl wZib evUv‡Rvi nvB -j Ges we.Gg -j cÖZov K‡ib| t‡i-evsj v G.tK. dRj j nK DnRicj DctRj v msj Mœvbixcrov DctRj vi PvLvi Mögi Aiaevmx | G mKj g‡b i cÖPovq eü msL`K wK¶v cÖZovb Mto Dtv Ges wK¶vi e`vck cÖvvi Nu‡Z \_v‡K| -vaxbZvi c‡eB DnRicj \_vbvaxb wKvi c‡i tki-B-evsj v K‡j RvU cÖZovb nq (1968) | Awg wbtR GK mgq D³ K‡j tRi A\_BwZ wefv‡Mi cfvI K wQj vg| eZg‡b DnRicj DctRj vq 101 wU mi Kvi cÖugK we`vq, 38wU nvB -j, 7wU K‡j R, 6wU wmbqi gv` ivmv Ges 10wU `wUj gv` ivmv i tqtQ|

AwUcvov Mögl eü msL`K ,YxR‡bi Rb¶ -b| GK mgmtqi bv¤Kiv Av‡j g g‡Rej we gib GB Mögi B Aiaevmx| 1920 mrtj AwUcvov cÖugK we`vq wvCZ nq| mvbwni Mögi Aiaevmx tg‡Qi Dwï b Avntg` (tg‡Qi gwóvi) 1923 mrtj wWMÖ cmv K‡ib| wZib G DctRj vi cÖg‡tKi gmvj g MñR‡qU| RvZxq Aa`vck mi`vi dRj j Kv‡g AwUcvov Mögi B mšib| wZib G DctRj vi cÖg gmvj g gwóvMwM‡vix e`vZj | wZib 1948 mrtj fvl v Av‡`vj t‡b tbZZ‡t`b| 1955 mrtj wZib cÖK-`b MY cwi l‡t i (Gg.Gb.G) m`m` wbePZ ntqQ‡j b| mi`vi dRj j Kv‡g‡gi fvB tg‡R Avj x mi`vi twcJU g‡vR‡OU wQ‡j b| tg‡Qi Dwï b Avntg` 1937 mrtj GKU cÖugK we`vq -v‡cb K‡ib| 1970 mrtj Zvi tQ‡j Gg.G.g‡Zb Ges Zvi fvB‡qiv Gg.G.nvB -j bvtg GKU -j cÖZov K‡ib| Awg wbtR D³ -‡j i cÖZovKuj xb wK¶K wQj vg| tg‡R Avj x mi`vi AwUcvov dwihj gv` ivmvU cÖZov K‡ib| W. `mq` Avaj g‡j K Ges `mq` twv‡mb Avj xi D‡`v‡M AwUcvov nvB -j wU -vaxbZvi c‡eB -wCZ nq (1968 mrtj)| ðgvwU gwqv ð Kv‡e`i t‡j LK dRj j nK wQ‡j b mEi `k‡Ki GKRb Kvj| wZib D³ -‡j i wK¶K wQ‡j b|

### 3 | Mögwi wefvbœA\_‰ZK LvZ mgñ t

#### K) Kwl LvZ mgñ

w‡æ Mögwi Kwl i wefvbœLvZ mgñni msv‡B weeiY cÖv‡b Kiv nj t-

K.1 | km` LvZ t G Mögi A\_BwZ GK mgq c‡v‡j Kwl wbtP wQj | Aek` ZLb RvZxq Av‡q Kwl i Ae`v b wQj kZKiv 90-95 fm| RbmsL vi AiaKvsk wQj Kwl wbtP| Kwl tZ cij kw³i e`vck| bvbv Rv‡Zi av‡bi Aver` nZ| AvDk avb Ges Avgb avb e`vck AvKv‡i PvI ver` nZ| tebvgj, KUKZvi v, nvUqv, PvbZvi v bvgK bvbv Rv‡Zi AvDk av‡bi PvI nZ| k‡eY-fv`‡gv‡m Avgb av‡bi PvI ‡v‡b Kiv nZ| Kgov MBi , PvDj v gwNx, KñZK kvBj , `y gbv, j Zv kvBj BZ-wv` av‡bi PvI ‡v‡b Kiv nZ| P`-%ekvL g‡m bvbv RvZxq Avgb av‡bi exR AvD‡ki m‡z A\_ev cv‡Ui m‡z wkg‡dmj wnmv‡te tebvgj nZ| Gj wKvj hv j vg avb wnmv‡te cwiPZ| G mKj av‡bi c‡b evovi m‡z m‡z j Zvi gtZv te‡o DWi ¶lgZv wQj | eb‡vq G mKj av‡bi ¶Z K‡i Z cwi Z bv| G me av‡bi MvQ tekx j p‡ nZ etj tMv-Lv`‡ tekx c‡v qv thZ Ges Rv‡j vbx thwMvbl ep‡x tcZ| avb Mv‡Qi t‡l Ask c‡P Rv‡Z mvi Drcw` Z nZ|

eZ@ib Kvitj avtbi Aver` evcK cwi eZ@ mwaZ ntqfQ | AvDk avtbi Aver` w b w b nm cvf"Q | G M@tg 1996 mtj | Gross Cropped Gwi qvi 53% RigtZ t kx AvDtki Aver` nZ (BBS-2000) | eZ@tb G nvi 27% G `motaqfQ (BBS-2011) | tevb Avgb tbB ej tj B Ptj | `dmj x Rigt GK dmj x Z cwi YZ ntqfQ | AvDtki e` tj Bwi i (teviv) Aver` evotZ tgvU Drcv` b teftotQ | imvqubK mtii eenvi evcK AvKvitj tefto hvl qfZ gwiui Defy kw<sup>3</sup> nm tctqfQ Ges fmfPi KvitY Drcv` b LiPI ejx tctqfQ | eZ@ib Kvitj i bvb Ddkx RvZxq avtbi exR M@gb gvtqiv AvtMi gtZv gwiui Kj mtZ msi P|Y Kiti cvti bv| gvtqi exR avtbi nwo Gb@RI i v j p Kti wbtqfQ | W. Aver` evi Kvitj ejt bN@ We have lost 25 thousand species of paddy though we have lost these species forever, the genes of those species have been preserved by the developed countries, gene bank for making manifold profit in future by the TNCs.” Ddkx RvZi dmjtj i GKc c@Z Drcv` b tekx ntj | cwi tekfK wmtqfZ tZtj tQ | AvajbK PvI cxwZtZ imvqubK mvi, Kvitb@ukK | tekx cwb c@qvRb | dtj Rxe `evP| T@ZM@`ntfQ Ges cwi tekfki wech@ N@tQ |

M@g G vKvq GK mgq bvb RvZxq cvU Drcw` Z nZ | mavi Y gvtj i fvl vq tm ,tj v wQj kb cvU, tgkZv cvU, myZ cvU Ges mviZ bvj v cvU | eZ@tb kb cvtUi Aver` GK `gB tPtfL cto bv| Ab`v` cvtUi Aver` L@B Kg | cvU RvM t` lqvi gZv tW@v bvj v tbB Ges cvtUi gj nm cvl qfZ cvtUi PvI w b w b nm cvf"Q | cvU PvI vaxb Rigt cwi gvb Gross Cropped Gwi qvi kZKvitj 1.40 gvt (BBS-2000) | cvU GK@U kgtNb dmj | cvUL@o t\_tK cvU myZv Avj v`v Kivi Rb` c@i kgt j wMz | M@gi gvnj v@v G mg-Kv@R tekx wbtq@RZ nZ | cvtUi PvI nm cvl qfZ M@gi Mixe gvnj v@i KtgP mth@M msK@Z ntqfQ | AvtMKvitj w b Avgb avb Dw@ cti wj, ^Zj exR, wcvqR-im@ BZ@w` i w km` Drcw` Z nZ | eZ@ib Kvitj Ddmx RvZi avtbi Aver` ejx tctj | i w ktm`i Aver` | Drcv` b e`ckf@tne nm tctqfQ | G M@gi Cropped Gwi qvi 16% G wj, 0.66% G ^Zj exR Ges 1.33% G gmj t-Drcw` Z nq (Kvitj gvi-2008) | mg-i w ktm`i Aek@ Ask tMv Lv` Ges Ryt vbx nmv@ eeuZ nZ | Ddmx tefti vi Aver` 1996 mtj wQj 7% | hv 2008 mtj ejx tctq 19% G `motaqfQ (Kvitj gvi-2008) | Crop diversification nm tctqfQ | Crop Rotation | Kg| dtj Rigt DePZv msP|Y Kiv hvf"Q bv| G M@gi Z\_v D@Ricj DctRj vq | ewi kyj tRj vq Crop Intensity (%) D@MRbK nvi nm cvf"Q | 1996 mtj tRj v ch@q Crop Intencity wQj 181 hv 2008 mtj nm tctq `mowq 171 (Agriculture Cencus - 2008) | D<sup>3</sup> mgtq D@Ricj DctRj vq Zv h\_wutg wQj 147 Ges 139 | RvZxq ch@q Crop Intensity 173 (Agriculture Cencus - 2008) | IUCN KZ@ Impact of Climate Change on Agriculture bvgK M@el Y@q Kvitj P|t@i mgm@v m@utk® ej v nq | ØBig land ownership and unfavourable land tenural system and dominance of absentee farmers dicourage adoption of modern technologies. Large owner farmers do not cultivate during Rabi season because it is rather losing or he has got asignment otherwise which are more important. While on the other hand, the share cropper does not cultivate because he does not have own animal power and capital. Capital is also commensurate with the level of effort” (IUCN-2008)

K.2 | ci` m@u` t M@gb A\_BwZtZ ci` m@u` GK mgq ,i“ZCY@Ae`vb ivLZ| ci` kw<sup>3</sup>i eenvi Kti nvj PvI Kiv nZ | 2/3 w Mi wQj bv Ggb tKvb cwi evi B wQj bv | 1996 mtj | Lv@v c@Z 1.10 w Mi wQj (BBS-2005) | eZ@tb eu cwi evi B Mi -Q@Mj j yj b-cvj b Kti bv | DctRj vq D<sup>3</sup> mgq Lv@v c@Z Mi“i msL@v wQj 0.93 Ges 2008 mtj nm tctq `mowq 0.87 w@Z | ci` kw<sup>3</sup>i cwi eZ@GLb h@sj evcK eenvi teftotQ | gvtbe kgt kw<sup>3</sup>i eenvi | nm tctqfQ | Mi -Q@Mj cvj b Kti M@gi Kli Kvitj Kg@wbtq@R@bi mth@M tcZ Ges gvs@ | `jai P@n`v | tgU@Z cvi Z | Kvitj GLb U@i, gvo@B h@sj Ges wbo@v@ h@sj eenvi tefto hvl qfZ Kvitj Kgt@Kvitj KtgP mth@M nm tctqfQ | Awg@t i NvU@Z evcK AvKvitj avib Kti tQ | t@k ,ov `jai P@n`v | Avg`vbx teftotQ | ci` cvj b nm cvl qfZ tMv mtj i thvM@b nm cvl qfZ Rigt DeP@ kw<sup>3</sup> msi P|Y Kiv m@e nt@Q bv | Av@M AtbK Abver` Rigt \_vKZ | hv tMvPvi Y tP@i nmv@ eeuZ nZ | GLb tMvPvi Y tP@i tbB Ges Bwi avtbi Aver` i dtj tMv-Lv@` i thvM@b nm tctqfQ | Kvitj, Bwi avtbi M@Q, t@j v P@i Kvitj wj mn Ab`v` i w ktm`i Aver` nm cvl qfZ tMv-Lv@` i NvU@Z m@o ntqfQ | Gme Kvitj tMv-cvj b LiP euj ntq `motaqfQ |



## M) hvZvqvZ I cwi enb

40/50 eQi c‡e©mgMÖ` w¶b AÄj AmsL` Lvj wej b` x byj vq fici wQj | c‡e` wQj ÑGB, b` x, Lvj ÑGB wZb wbtq ewi kyj | Avgvi MÖgi `w¶Y ce¶` K t‡K `w¶ eo Lvj Ges DËi w‡K GKU tQU Lvj cewnZ nZ| GQov MÖgi ga` w‡qI eumsL`K tQU tQU Lvj cewnZ wQj | G mg`-Lw¶j me FZ‡ZB cwb \_wKZ| dtj , me mgqB tbsKv Pj wPj Ki‡Zv | tbSKvB wQj GKgv† hvZvqvZ I cwi enbi gva`g| gw¶ t‡K dmj Avbv-tbqv GgbwK cvqLvbv cÖtei Rb` tbSKv wQj AcwivhvP i`v-NvU cwb‡Z wje thZ etj tbSKvq Kti B nvU-evRvi Ges -j -Ktj †R th‡Z nZ| eZyv Kv‡j me Lvj i`Ktq cÖY nvu tqtQ|

wÜvi Lv‡j i ejKi Dci w‡q Rj hv‡bi cwi etZ©evm Ut‡Ki O‡UwQj Ges wKvi cij -tMSi b` x Lv‡j i ejK nvU-evRvi Kiv ntqtQ| giY dñr dviv`v ev‡ai Kvi tY tbSKvi RvqMv GLb f`v, wimgb, Kwi gb, BZ`w` Lj Kti‡Q| AcwivKw Z i`v-NvU M‡o Dv‡Z eb`v mgm`vI g‡S g‡a` †Lv †`q| eYvi mgq cUv t‡K cwb tMcvj MÄ ntq Dricji eb`v cw‡Z Kti | XvKv ewi kyj tivwi cwiÖg w‡K eb`v †`Lv †`q|

XvKv-ewi kyj tivw nevi c‡e©A† Gj wKvi RbMY tbSKvthtM ewi kyj kn‡i thZ| tMSi b` x t‡K ewi kyj chS-GK ai‡bi eo tbSKv hv‡x enb KiZ| hwi -vbxq bvq wQj Mqbv tbSKv| ZLbKvi w‡b hvZvqvZ GZ Lvvc wQj th, `w¶Y AÄtj th‡Z ntj tRvqi-fvUvi m‡z Zj wqj tq tbSKv Pvj v‡Z nZ| evm thMv‡hM Pvj y nI qvi c‡e© Dricji t‡K XvKv AvmtZ nZ eo tbSKvq| cieZ‡Z j Ä Pj wPj i`v ntj I j Ä, wQj tQU mvB‡Ri GK Zj v wkkö| 1962 m‡j Avgvib‡R GK Zj v j †Ä 2.50 UvKv fvov w‡q m` i NvU tcÖqvB|

## N) Rjj vbx

GK mgq Avgvi Gj wKvq Zvj , tLRj Ges bw‡tKj Mv‡Qi msL`v GZ tekx wQj th, gubj hwi hv LykgZ Atb`i dj - dj w` Ges Mv‡Qi WMv e`envi KiZ| A\_P Gme Mv‡Qi Wjv cij v Mb`‡e`i gZB e`envi nZ| evRvi j vKox tKbv tePv nZ bv| Avgvi c‡g Rxetb Avgvi Kg©j bvivqbM‡Ai AvovBnvRv‡i Mixe gubj †`i‡K 5 tKwR Pv‡j i m‡z 5 tKwR Mv‡Qi Wjv v µq Ki‡Z †`L nZf‡nZvg| e‡l wba‡bi dtj GLb Avgvi MÖgI Rjj vbx Ani n tePv-tKbv nq| e‡l wba‡bi dtj dj Ndj w` Ges Mn wbgY KvPvgv‡i i msKUI †`Lv w‡q| cPi cwi gyv MvQ bv \_wK‡Z avb t¶‡Z th CFC Drcv` Z nq Zv wbt‡l wKZ bv ntq cwi‡ek‡K `w¶ Z I DËB Kti Pj tQ| c‡Ui Drcv` b nwm cvl qt‡Z Rjj vbx msKU te‡o M‡q‡Q| cvU Lio Ges av‡bi bvov I i`v k‡m`i Aeuköv‡k Rjj vbx wnm‡e cPi e`envi nZ| Ddkx Rv‡Zi av‡bi LoKv‡v Kg nq etj Rjj vbx msKU Zxe`ntq‡Q| tMv‡i I wQj GKUv DrKö Rjj vbx| tMv-m‡u nwm cvl qt‡Z Rjj vbx thMv‡bi msKU †`Lv w‡q| cwi ewi K k‡gi GKUv weivU Ask Ges cwi ewi K ev‡R‡Ui GKU eo Ask Rjj vbx Rb` LiP Ki‡Z n‡Q| Rjj vbx Kv‡Vi e`envi te‡o M‡q‡Q| dtj Rjj vbx msKU w` b w` b NbxrZ nt‡Q| Mög Gj wKvq e¶‡i vcb evotQ wKs-Zv AvwKvskB w‡`kx Rv‡Zi | t`kxq Rv‡Zi MvQ j wMv‡j Rjj vbx Rb` Wjv cij v cvl qv thZ Ges dtj i thMv‡l ev‡x tcZ| `\*Z Rjj vbx NvUwZ tgU‡Z ntj cvU, ab‡P Ges Av‡Li Pv‡ evot‡Z nt‡e|

## O) `e` gj` I klg‡Ki gRjj x

`e` gj` GKU w‡bi A\_wKZ cwi w‡Z‡K e‡‡Z mnvh Kti Ges RbM‡Yi µq ¶gZv wbt`R Kti | RbM‡Yi Rxeb hv‡vi gvb wba‡tY `e` gj` i f‡gkv L‡B „i“ZcY‡`e` gj` i Dv‡-bvq RbM‡Yi Avq I e`‡qj Dci cfve we`v Kti | Av‡MKvi w‡b At\_P e`envi tek Kg wQj etj gvb‡l i µq ¶gZv wQj mxngZ| Mögxb Drcv` b e`e`i wQj AvZ‡ZvYgj K| Gi dtj RbM‡Yi †fvMI wQj mxngZ| `e` gj` i D‡wZ ev g‡i‡wZ AZ‡Zi w` b, t‡j vtZ wQj L‡B mxngZ| `e` gj` i w‡Zkxj Zv \_wKtj B RbM‡Yi µq ¶gZv w`i \_‡K Ges Avq %ekg` m‡o nq bv|

1957 m<sup>†</sup>j GKgb gvSvix ai<sup>‡</sup>bi Pv<sup>†</sup>j i `vg wQj 10.00 UvKv| 1965 m<sup>†</sup>j Zv e<sup>¶</sup>x tctq `wovq 32.00 UvKv Ges 1971 m<sup>†</sup>j Av<sup>†</sup>i v e<sup>¶</sup>x tctq `wovq 42.00 UvKv| 1971 m<sup>†</sup>j GKgb gj i xi Wt<sup>†</sup>j i `vg wQj 40.00 UvKv, m<sup>†</sup>w l v ex<sup>†</sup>Ri `vg wQj 193.00 UvKv, GK tmi Mi "i gystmi `vg wQj 2.25 UvKv Ges w<sup>¶</sup>cqyR-i m<sup>†</sup>bi tmi wQj 0.76 UvKv| 100wU w<sup>¶</sup>tgi `vg wQj 15.00 UvKv Ges Bij<sup>†</sup>ki tmi wQj 7.00 UvKv gw<sup>†</sup> (**Bangladesh District Gazetteer Bakergonj, 1984**)| Avgvi <sup>^-</sup>ó g<sup>†</sup>b c<sup>¶</sup>o 1960-61 m<sup>†</sup>j Avgvi 8 UvKvq GKwU gvSvix ai<sup>‡</sup>bi QMj Ges 30 UvKv w`<sup>¶</sup>q GKwU gvSvix Mi " µq K<sup>†</sup>i wQj vg|

### ‡Umej bs-1

| m <sup>†</sup> j                                       | 1915   | 1925     | 1935     | 1940     | 1957      | 1961      | 1965      | 1970      | 1976       |
|--|--------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Pv <sup>†</sup> j i `vg<br>gbc <sup>¶</sup> Z (gvSvix) | 6.62Uv | 7.50 Uv. | 3.19 Uv. | 5.00 Uv. | 10.00 Uv. | 22.00 Uv. | 32.43 Uv. | 42.18 Uv. | 111.72 Uv. |

### **Drm t Bangladesh District Gazetteer Bakergonj, 1984.**

cmK<sup>^-</sup>b Avgtj `e<sup>^</sup>gj " e<sup>¶</sup>x tctj l e<sup>¶</sup>k i nvi wQj L<sup>¶</sup>eB Kg| t<sup>¶</sup>k <sup>^-</sup>axb nl qui ci t<sup>¶</sup>K GLb ch<sup>¶</sup>-`e<sup>^</sup> gj " e<sup>¶</sup>x i nvi A<sup>¶</sup>bK tekx| 1970 m<sup>†</sup>j thL<sup>¶</sup>t<sup>¶</sup>b GK gb PvD<sup>†</sup>j i `vg wQj 42 UvKv, Avi eZ<sup>¶</sup>nt<sup>¶</sup>b GK tKRx Pv<sup>†</sup>j i `vg 42 UvKv l tekx| Gi dtj M<sup>¶</sup>gxb Rxeb h<sup>¶</sup>vq weifc cf<sup>¶</sup>ve c<sup>¶</sup>to<sup>¶</sup>Q | `wi `^te<sup>¶</sup>to Pv<sup>†</sup>j tQ Ges abx `wi <sup>^</sup>1 e<sup>^</sup>earb w b w<sup>¶</sup> b e<sup>¶</sup>x c<sup>¶</sup>to<sup>¶</sup>Q | `e<sup>^</sup> gj " ev g<sup>†</sup>i v<sup>¶</sup>u<sup>¶</sup>Zi m<sup>¶</sup>½ g<sup>†</sup>b<sup>¶</sup>l i Rxetbi m<sup>¶</sup> <sup>^-</sup>o<sup>¶</sup> Mfxi fv<sup>¶</sup>te RwoZ| Avgvi g<sup>†</sup>b c<sup>¶</sup>o 1965-1970 m<sup>†</sup>j ch<sup>¶</sup>-GKRb K<sup>¶</sup>l k<sup>¶</sup>g<sup>†</sup>ki ^<sup>^-</sup>lbK gRj x wQj 0.75 UvKv t<sup>¶</sup>K 1.00 UvKv (‡Umej bs-2)|

### ‡Umej bs-2 ewi kuj tRj vi K<sup>¶</sup>l k<sup>¶</sup>gK<sup>†</sup> i ^<sup>^-</sup>lbK Mo gRj x

| m <sup>†</sup> j | UvKv      |
|------------------|-----------|
| 1951-1960        | 0.75-1.00 |
| 1961-1970        | 2.00-2.50 |
| 1971-1974        | 3.00-4.00 |
| 1975-1976        | 4.00-5.00 |

### **Drm t Bangladesh District Gazetteer Bakergonj, 1984.**

ZLb GK tmi Pv<sup>†</sup>j i gj " wQj 6/8 Avbv| A<sup>¶</sup> 1 Rb k<sup>¶</sup>gK m<sup>¶</sup>vi w<sup>¶</sup> b KvR K<sup>¶</sup>ti 2 tmi w<sup>¶</sup>Ksev Zvi w<sup>¶</sup>KQytekx Pvj gRj x w<sup>¶</sup>nm<sup>¶</sup>te t<sup>¶</sup>CZ| ewi kuj A<sup>¶</sup>A<sup>¶</sup>ti dmj tZj vi mgq dm<sup>¶</sup>ti i  $\frac{1}{7}$  A<sup>¶</sup>ev  $\frac{1}{8}$  Ask k<sup>¶</sup>gK<sup>¶</sup>K c<sup>¶</sup>wi k<sup>¶</sup>gK w<sup>¶</sup>nm<sup>¶</sup>te t<sup>¶</sup> qui c<sup>¶</sup>p<sup>¶</sup>j b wQj h<sup>¶</sup> GLbI Kg<sup>¶</sup>tekx w<sup>¶</sup> " g<sup>¶</sup>b| K<sup>¶</sup>ti i weeZ<sup>¶</sup>b k<sup>¶</sup>g<sup>¶</sup>ki c<sup>¶</sup>wi k<sup>¶</sup>gK At<sup>¶</sup>bK te<sup>¶</sup>to<sup>¶</sup>Q | eZ<sup>¶</sup>nt<sup>¶</sup>b GKRb K<sup>¶</sup>l k<sup>¶</sup>gK 8 N<sup>¶</sup>Uv KvR K<sup>¶</sup>ti 250-300 UvKv cvq| Pv<sup>†</sup>j i gj " h<sup>¶</sup>r tK<sup>¶</sup>R c<sup>¶</sup>Z 30.00 UvKv nq Zvntj GKRb k<sup>¶</sup>gK ^<sup>^-</sup>lbK 8 tK<sup>¶</sup>Ri l tekx Pvj cvq | <sup>^-</sup>axbZvi c<sup>¶</sup>e<sup>¶</sup>h<sup>¶</sup>wQj 2 tK<sup>¶</sup>Ri w<sup>¶</sup>KQytekx| Av<sup>¶</sup>tM M<sup>¶</sup>g-M<sup>¶</sup>Ä g<sup>¶</sup>b<sup>¶</sup> ml-k<sup>¶</sup>w<sup>¶</sup>sz \_<sup>^-</sup>K<sup>¶</sup>ti l ^<sup>^-</sup>lbK gRj i wQj L<sup>¶</sup>eB Lvivc Ae<sup>^-</sup>q| G t<sup>¶</sup>KYxi tj wKB Af<sup>¶</sup>ve ev g<sup>¶</sup>vi w<sup>¶</sup>Kvi | k<sup>¶</sup>g<sup>¶</sup>ki gRj x e<sup>¶</sup>x i dtj k<sup>¶</sup>g<sup>¶</sup>ki `wi <sup>^</sup>1 Ae<sup>^-</sup>vi D<sup>¶</sup>bZ n<sup>¶</sup>q<sup>¶</sup>Q Ges Rxeb h<sup>¶</sup>v<sup>¶</sup>i g<sup>¶</sup>b<sup>¶</sup>l D<sup>¶</sup>bZ n<sup>¶</sup>q<sup>¶</sup>Q|



4.2 | **f**wg gwj Kvby | Lvvi t c̄eB D̄tj L Kiv ntq̄tQ th, ewi kuj Gj vKvq Lvvi AvqZb ¶i | AKwL Lv̄zi c̄hi NUtj | gwj Kwl DciB tekx wbfPKrj | wR^Rig AvtQ Ggb Lvvi msLv kZKiv 82 fM Ges 62% Lvvi Avtqi gj Drm Kwl (BBS-2000) | 2008 mtj i Kwl i gwi tgvZtēK c̄q 80% dvg® tñwì sGes 20% bb dvg®tñwì s| M̄gi Gross Cropped Gwi qvi c̄wi gY 751 GKi Ges b̄U PvI thM Rigi c̄wi gwj 398 GKi | Lvvi c̄iZ Mo Operated Rigi c̄i gY 0.77 GKi Ges gv\_v wCQybxU PvI thM Rigi c̄wi gwj 0.65 GKi | eM®c̄i v AvtM wQj Ges GLbl AvtQ Abc̄i-Z f-̄gxi msLv w b w b ejx c̄tQ, dtj eM®PvI xi msLv evotQ | Bw autbi 2/3 Ask Ges Abv̄b dm̄tj i (AjaR) 1/2 Ask eM® vi c̄q | Bw i Anev i i nI qvi ci t̄tK M̄gi bZb GK tkvL K tkYxi D™e ntq̄tQ c̄wi gZ c̄KwZK m̄ut̄ i Dci eW³ i KZzj c̄vb KivtZ tmP ht̄si gwj Kiv dm̄tj i GK PZL wsk c̄wi gj " wñm̄te wbtq tbq | t̄tki Abv̄b t̄tbi gZ GZ`AÄj xq fgnxb Kl.tKi msLv GKB iKg ntj | Avgvi wR M̄gi fgnxbi msLv Kg | M̄gi Ggb tKib c̄wi evi c̄i qv hv̄e bv hvi ASZ c̄tP wftU evoxi Rigi tbB | Kwl klḡtKi msLv tgwU Lvvi kZKiv 20.38 fM Ges DctRj vq 24.15 | RvZxq ch̄tq Zv 35.90 (BBS-2000) |

W.W Hunter Gi wbtqW³ gše" Avgvi e3t̄e i ctP Dc̄tcb Kiv nj | wZb etj bñogj Z evtKi MÄ tQvU tQvU f-̄gxi i tRj v| c̄q c̄iZ"K eW³ i wR^wKQyKwl Lvvi AvtQ | GB Kwl Lvgti Zviv c̄wi evi c̄wi Ribi fi b̄tclv t̄Yi Rb c̄lqRbxq dm̄j w` ch̄B c̄wi gwtb Drcv` b Kti | O G M̄gi fwg gwj Kvbyq t̄tki Abv̄b t̄tbi gZB `ekg" w` gwj | tQvU Lvgti i msLv kZKiv 80 fM (BBS-2000) | iscj Z\_v D̄Ei et̄i gZ fngi gwj Kvbyq eWCK `ekg" tbB | fgnxbi msLv G M̄gi LpB Kg | Zt̄ DctRj v ch̄tq Zv c̄pi | mÜv b`xi Zxi eZ® M̄gi mḡt̄ eWCK b`x fV̄b nq etj DctRj vq fgnxbi msLv tekx (10.13%) | RvZxq ch̄tq GK` g fgnxbi msLv kZKiv 14.03 fM (BBS-2005) | ewi kuj tRj vq G nvi 7.50% (BBS-2011) |

4.3 | tckv t evsj v̄t̄ki Abv̄b AÄtj i gZ ewi kuj AÄtj | GK mgq wkpvi nvi wQj Kg | weMZ kZvaxi gvSgvS t̄tK wkpvi c̄Zwvb Mto DVtZ i i Kti | gwj t̄ki gta" wkpvi c̄iZ AvMñni m̄o nq | wkpvi eZxZ teitP \_vKvi tKb Dcvq tbBÑG ai tbi c̄pi bv M̄gi-M̄Ä Quotq c̄tQ | G me Kvi tY G Gj vKvq wkpvi nvi ^Z evotZ \_vK | wkpvi gwj t̄K MZvbwZK tckvi c̄wi eZB NUVq | GLb Avi evtci tckvK ati ivtL bv | GK mgq Awaksk tj vK Kwl tZ wbtqwRZ wQj wKš GLb Avi tm Ae~v tbB | wkpvi nvi ejx i mvt\_ mvt\_ klḡtKi tckvMZ Mwj kuj Zv Ges tfSMij K MwZkj Zvi m̄o ntq̄tQ | iscj AÄtj klḡtKi tckvMZ Ges tfSMij K MwZkj Zv gši etj Gj vKvU GLbI g½vcmoZ | ewi kuj AÄtj wkpvi nvi ejx tctq̄tQ etj Kwl klgK GLb Avi evtci tckvK ati ivtLb Ges RvewKvi Zwm̄t` Xikv Ges Lj bvq cmo RigtqtQ | Lvvi mḡt̄ni 25 fvtMi Avtqi c̄eb Drm PvKix (Av`gi gvi x-2001) | ^ b̄b` b M̄p wj i KvR eZxZ dmj KvUvri tgsm̄t̄ wewfbet Kg dm̄tj i KvR thgb-avb Svi v, avb fvbv, c̄U t̄tK c̄U m̄Zv Avj v v Kiv, dmj i Kvfbv BZ w` KvR c̄e®bvi xiv wbtqwRZ nZ | ivBm wgtj i c̄ezbi dtj gwj v̄t̄i Kgñs v̄t̄bi msKU m̄o ntq̄tQ | B`wbs Avgj P Kti wQ th, M̄gi eumsL`K wkpvi Z, Aa®wkpvi h̄eK wef̄t̄k | Kgñs v̄t̄bi m̄hM tctq̄tQ | Zv̄t̄i t̄c̄i Z t̄ngtUÝ M̄gi Gj vKvi wP̄t̄ c̄t̄e w̄tq̄tQ |

4.4 | wkpvi t eZgwtb GB M̄gi eq wkpvi t̄tK wkpvi nvi kZKiv 80% fM | bvix wkpvi nvi t̄tki Mo nvi i tP̄tq 24% tekx (tUej bs-4) | G M̄gi 1wU wvB`j , 1wU c̄whj ḡ i vmv, 2wU c̄Bgvix `j , 7wU Rv̄t̄ gmiR` , 2wU t̄vvi Kwbqv ḡ i vmv Ges 1wU tcio Awdm AvtQ | eumsL`K tj vK D`P wkpvi wkpvi ntq Ktj R wek̄t̄ vj t̄qi wkpvi ntq̄tQb | Atb̄tKB D`P c̄` KgrZP wñm̄te wbtqwRZ AvtQb | mgM̄evsj v̄t̄ki gta" ewi kuj tRj vq wkpvi nvi metP̄tq tekx | ewi kuj tRj vq Drm PvKix DctRj vq tekx Ges G DctRj vi gta" AwUcvov M̄gi wkpvi nvi tekx |

‡Unej bs-4  
କ୍ଷୀରି ନେଟ୍ ପିଏଟି -2001

|            |         |       |       |
|------------|---------|-------|-------|
| ନାମ        | ପରିମା   | ପରିମା | ପରିମା |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 7 eQi + | cj "I | gnj v |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 46.15   | 55.23 | 41.76 |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 53.59   | 55.93 | 51.22 |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 55.28   | 57.69 | 52.82 |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 61.00   | 63.70 | 58.30 |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 66.51   | 67.33 | 65.72 |
| ଏବେଲୀ ବିଧି | 65.90   | 66.18 | 65.65 |

**Drm t B.B.S Av' gi' givx-2001**

Av' gi' givx-2001 tgvZtēK evsj vt` tk i kPvi nvi Qj kZKiv 46.15 fM, ewi kuj wefviM 53.59, ewi kuj tRj vq 55.28, DWRicj DctRj vq 61.00 Ges AwUcvor Mbg ZvQj 66 % | G Mbg D'P kKtZ tj vtKi msL v  
Djt hM msL K teftotQ | GLb AfbK evoxZB we.G cvk, Gg.G cvk tj vK AvtQ |

4.5 | Rb^-^" t- mgM^` wIY AAtj i tj vKRb AvtMKvi w tb b`x Lv cKtii cwb cvb KiZ | dtj Ktj iv, emS- UvBdtqW, RUm, Ktj vRj i fMz | `ekvL %Ro gvtm Ktj iv | emS-tivMi c^ ffe t` Lv w Z | c^Z eQi kZ kZ tj vK G mg^-tiM giv thZ (tUnej bs-5) |

‡Unej bs-5  
ewi kuj tRj vq tiM e'wafZ gZii p̄i (Rb)

| ମୂଳି | Ktj iv | gvtj vi qv | Kuj vRj | emS- |
|------|--------|------------|---------|------|
| 1949 | 6221   | 8303       | 721     | 97   |
| 1951 | 3493   | 5856       | 446     | 3805 |
| 1960 | 2221   | 2112       | 509     | 108  |
| 1961 | 557    | 2670       | 491     | 317  |
| 1962 | 608    | 1575       | 325     | 167  |
| 1963 | 588    | 1437       | 334     | 263  |

**Drm t Bangladesh District Gazetteer Bakergonj, 1984.**

Avgi gtb AvtQ 1960 mrtj Ktj ivq Avgi evoxZ KtqKw tbi e earfb 7 Rb tj vK givv hvq | G tivMi tKb mPwKrmv e'e^-Qj bv| Mgti Svo tdkoB wQj GKgvI PwKrmv | ZLbKvi w tb GiKg wekjm wQj th, Ktj iv tiM GKtU AwfKvc | tKb RxevbyG tivMi Kvi Y bq eis I fv bvgK GK `vbe fi Kitj gibj G tivM AwfuvS-nq Ges GI wekjm wQj th, evoxi PZw fK nvq Avj x nvq Avj x Kti wPrKvi Kti dK w tj G tivMi we`vi tiva nq | Awg hLb 7 eQi eqtmi ZLb dKtii m^Z evoxi PZw fK Ntj Ntj wPrKvi w tq G tivM ZvovZ tPov KtiiQ | cieZKvij Ktj iv emtsh c^ZtaK Aw^Z nq Ges cvbxq Rtj i Rb evox evox wUDel tqj emtbv ntj G tivM GLb Avi tZgb GKUv t` Lv hvq bv| eZg^t 99% LvBvB wbvc` cwb cvb Kti \_vtK (tUnej -3) | Zte wUDel tqj i cwbZ AvtmfK \_vKvZ gibj AvtmfK `tY AwfuvS-n^tQ | GK mgq G AAtj i AmsL` tWev bvj v wQj | GB mg^-tWev bvj vi cwb `w Z n^q gkvi esk epx KiZ | gkvi Dc`e epxZ gvtj vi qv tivMi we`vi NUZ | Ktj ivi gZ gvtj vi qvq AwfuvS-n^q e^tj vK givv thZ (tUnej -5 j P^bxq) | IvtUi `KtK gvtj vi qv D^"Q` Awfhub ^i" ntj hgvstq gvtj vi qvq AwfuvS-tiMxi msL v axi axi nwm tctZ \_vtK | PwKrmv | ^"v" e'e^-vi DbaZ nI qvtZ H mKj tivM e'wafZ gZii nvi Djt hM cvi gvY nwm tctqtQ |

**4.6 | Nievox t 4/5** `kK c‡e©GB Mötgi Mixtei Ni „tj v wQj LoK‡U/eutki ^Zwi | abit` i emo, tj v wQj K‡Vi wbgZ †`vZj v | Mixe tj vK‡` i Ni wQj euk I m‡wi i LjU w‡q wbgZ Ges QvDib wQj Qb, bwi †Kj cvZv, Zvj cvZv Ges tMvj cvZvi | eutki PvUb, autbi Lo Ges cvULmo w‡q N‡i i teov ^Zwi nZ | abx Ges ^wO` ciwei evox, tj v †`L‡Z wQj L‡B my` i | gvSLv‡b DVb Ges Pwvi w‡K mwi mwi Ni \_vKZ| c‡Z`K evox‡ZB 2/1w c‡Ki wQj Ges mwi mwi bwi †Kj m‡vi xi MwQ wQj | eZg‡b Av‡Mi Ae^v Avi tbB| tj vKR‡bi Aw\_R Ae^v GLb At‡Bk fvj | 2001 mtj Avi gi gi xi mmve Abjhvqx DctRjvq Scov N‡i i msLv wQj kZKiv 7.5 fM| G Möt eZg‡b GLb Avi Q‡bi Ges cvZvi Ni L‡RB cvl qv hvq bv| Mötgi teukifvM GLb KvV I w‡bi KvPiNi | Ae^vcbaevi evti i Ni „tj v AwakiskB GLb Avavcvkv| Awg j ¶`K‡i wQ th, Mötgi Ni „tj vi GK Pz‡k Avavcvkv n‡q tM‡Q| m‡uY©cvkv N‡i i msLv wQ th 5/10w Av‡Q| eZg‡b th mKj Nievox Mto D‡V‡Q Zv Acvi KvZ | Av‡Mi gZ „Q w‡EK bq| eZg‡b evox, tj v Qov‡bv-wQv‡bv Ges tZgb AvKl ¶`q bq|

**4.7 | ^wi ^`a | Afve t mgMö`w¶Y A‡tj GK mgq eZg‡b i scj A‡tj i gZ g‡v ev Afve †`Lv w`Z | mvariyZ Rô Avi vo g‡m Ges KvZK g‡m Pig Afve †`Lv w`Z | G Gj vKvi A\_BmZ c‡KwZ wbfP| c‡q c‡Z eQiB G A‡tj So-Z‡lb n‡q \_‡K| 1584, 1787, 1822, 1869, 1876, 1910, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1991 Ges 2007 mtj c‡qskix NwYSo msNwZ n‡q| Sto Ni-evox a‡sm K‡i †`q Ges e‡giwR I dm‡j i e‡vcK ¶`wZ mwab K‡i \_‡K| 1980, 1985, 1991 Ges 2007 mtj i NwYSto DcKj xq A‡tj i 19 j ¶`Ni c‡ivci a‡sm c‡B n‡q | c‡q 33 j ¶`Mewi c‡i c‡Y nvivq (IUCN-2008) | ebv, So, R‡j v"Qm evi evi G A‡tj i Awavem‡` i gv\_v Z‡j `wv‡Z †`q‡b| G mKj c‡KwZK `‡h‡Mi Kv‡Y G A‡tj ^wi †`i gv‡v Zj bv‡j K‡v‡te tekx| dvi v°v eva Pvj y n‡qvi c‡i G A‡tj el‡q g‡v cv‡b cvl qv hvq bv| g‡v Rj v‡tqi gvQ, kv‡v, kv‡K I bvbv RvZxq Rj R D‡m‡ t‡K th Lv`" I tMv Lv`" cvl qv thZ Zv GLb Avi cvl qv hvq bv| Gme Kv‡Y ^wi ^`gv‡bli i R‡v‡Kvi c\_ eÜ n‡q tM‡Q Ges Lv`" w‡vcEv weN‡Z n‡q‡Q| “Common Property resource often serves as a form of insurance that poor rural residents can turn to if they face set backs in their primary income generating, activities. A degreding environment significantly affects the access to this natural insurance of the people.” Atiur and etal-2002.**

Rô Avi vo g‡m Ges KvZK g‡m c‡KU Lv`"rve †`Lv w`Z | G Afve tK Av‡v K fv‡vq Avvij ev AvKj ej v nZ | DEi f‡v‡ h‡K g‡v ej v n‡q| DEi f‡v‡ GLbl c‡Z eQi g‡v †`Lv †`q| Avgvi evj †`Kv‡j †`‡L‡Q Afvei mgq i sc‡i i g‡vKj b mgtqi gZ Mixe gv‡j l iv KP‡cvZv, Kj vi †\_vi, Wg‡i i dj , eb` kvKcvZvi †Svj †L‡q tetP \_vKZ| abxi evoxi fv‡Zi gro Mixtei vj vBw w‡q fv‡Mfv‡M K‡i †LZ| c‡e©D‡j L‡K‡i wQ th, G Gj vKv c‡p Zvj , tLRj MwQ wQj | G mg^-M‡Qi im we‡p K‡i Mixtei tg‡mgv‡eKvi Zj NPvZ Ges Afve tg‡vK‡ej v K‡i Zv ci Z| Avg, Rvg, KvWj , Kj v, tL‡q‡l fv‡Zi Afve c‡Y K‡i Zv| i scj A‡tj G my‡av tbB etj tj vKRb bM` UvKvi msK‡Ui Kv‡Y g‡v tg‡vK‡ej v K‡i Zv ci v| eZg‡b Afve At‡bK nm‡c‡q‡Q| AKwL Lv‡Zi e‡vcK weKvk ^wi ^`a | Afve n‡tm figKv cvj b K‡i tQ| Ddkxi Avev ^`i" n‡qvi ci †`K Rô-Avi vp g‡mi AvKj GLb Avi †Zgb Z‡e‡bq| weMZ K‡qK ^`KK ati tj vKRb Lj bvi cv‡K‡j Ges XvKvq bvbv tckvq w‡q‡RZ n‡q‡Q| e‡vcK gvB‡M‡k‡bi dtj kni †`K Möt c‡Ri c‡v‡n ev‡x tc‡q‡Q|

## 5) Dcmsnvi t

Mögi A\_DmZtZ e'vcK Aw\_R cñwi NtUtQ| e'ev`x DbqB n tqtQ| e'w³ -'Zşet` i Dtbk NtUtQ ej ths\_ cñwi evi e'e`v tft% ctoQ Ges wD Kévi cñwi evi i mjo ntqtQ| mgwRK eÜb w\_k\_xj ntq ctoQ| `wqY AAtj i RbMY AwZ\_x cñqY wqj wKs eZgutb tm Ae`v Avi tbB| tj vKRb cñwi kgx, D`"gx I mnmx| RbMtyi gta" A\_wZK Dbqtb i Rb" cñqRbxq `wófwi cñwi NtUtQ| gwbj Dbz Rxeb hvctb cñvkr ntq DtVtQ| Ktg®AvMbx ntqtQ , dtj Avq-ti vRMvi teftQ| mÄq Ges wnbtpqM Drmn teva KtQ| GbRI f i gva"tg bvi xi TlgZqbs e'w x tcjt i cñwi evi K I mgwRK kwš-wewZ ntqtQ| weklyqtb i myúo cñve G Mögi A\_DmZ Ges Rxetbi cñZU tPfÍ ctoQ| bvbqjLx tfwM-wej w e'w x tcftQ| eúRwZK Ktcñi ktb i wñMm m"j cj #ZI cñwi Z ntqtQ| RbMtyi tfwM Pwn`v Zwj Kv eúRwZK Ktcñi ktb i m`i `Bti wbañi Z nt"Q| Mög Gj vKvq e'MZ Dbqtb i e'vcK mwov cotj i %wZK gj "teftai AeTlq NtUtQ| Acwi Kvñ Z evox Ni ^Zw i nt"Q etj Pvli Rwg e'vcKnti nm tctqtQ| G e'vcvti KtVri wbgSY Avtivc Kiv cñqRb| Ddkx RvZi e'vcK cñj tb i dtj cñwi tek `wZ nt"Q| cñwi tek `tjYi dtj Ges cñwi tek aysmi dtj Mögb `w`tkYxi KtgP mthwM nm tctqtQ| RweKvi mthwM bo ntqtQ| GB Mögi Kvñ Dbqtb i Rb" eo Lj ,ij cñp:Lbb Kiv cñqRb| tmP myeav Kg etj PvltwM" Rwgj gw 17% RwgjZ tmP Kiv nq| DctRj wq G nvi 55% Ges trj wq Zv 29% (Kw i gix-2008)| WÜv weiei Lj Ges wñKvi cj -tMñib`x Lj cñptLbb Kitj DiRicj I tmñib`x DctRj vi weiu Gj vKvi K.I.Kiv DcKZ nte| KwñtZ Crop Diversification Kivi Df`wm MñY Kiv Ri"ix| Kwñi Ab"vb" LvZ mgtni Dbqtb i cñZ bRi t qv cñqRb| G Mög wKñvi nvi mñsh RbK ntj I Kvñ Mwi I eñEgj K wKñvi tZgb mthwM tbB| Kvñ Mwi I eñEgj K wKñvi cñwi i Rb" wekl cñ`wq Awek"K|

GbRI iv gnwRtbi RwgMv `Lj KtitiQ| myx Kvi evi i tkvI Y AZ"vPi t\_kt gvbj gw³ cñqjb| FYMÖ" K.I.tKi msLw eñJk Avgtj i gZ itq tMtQ| 2008 mwj Kw i gixi Z\_ tgvZtEK DiRicj DctRj wq 67% K.I.K cñwi evi FYMÖ" Ges KZKiv 36%fw K.I.tKi FjYi Drm GLbI AcñZñwbK| mnR kñZ"ges tñ mñ` FY myeav e'w x Kiv DiPZ| DiRicj DctRj wq 2007 mwj i wñWi Ges cieZpmgq tMv-goK 5962w Mi" gwiv hwq Ges 1,10,041w weirfbæ RvZq cñL gwiv hwq| cñq cñZ eQiB DcKj xq Gj vKvq NñySo msNñwZ nq|

International Union for Conservation of Nature, December' 2008 Gi GK Mtel bv cñZte`#b ej v nq th, The tropical cyclones of the Bay of Bengal for the period of 130 years (1877-2007) , it is found that a total of 539 tropical cyclones were formed during that period. On an average 4.1 tropical cyclones are formed per year of which 1.5 belongs to intensive categories with wind speed greater than 88 km/hour (IUCN, December-2008). NñyS to dmtj i e'vcK TñZ nq Ges tRj i v metPq tekx TñZMÖ" nq| mgmDcKj xq tRj v mgtni tRj I K.I.Kt i Rb" mnR FY bñZ MñY Kiv DiPZ| DcKj xq tRj v mgtn e'vcK AwKvñi km" exgv Pvj yKiv Ri"ix|

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