

# mgvwiRK Dbqtb bvi xi lgZvqb I wki AwaKvi

tdi t`Sm Aviv Kwei

tj LK: GWtftKU, evsj vt`k mpcbg tkvUq

c03Y e`isKvi Ges mgvRtmeK

mgvwiRK Dbqtb t

GKwU Dbqtbkxj t`tki mg`-cwi Kí bvi mvdj` wbfP Kti tm t`tki A\_wZK Ae`vi Dci | A\_wZK Ae`v wbfP Kti Drcv`b I wki vtqbi Dci | Avevi Drcv`b evovtbr Ges wki vtqvbqbb ZLbB mae nte hLb t`tki Avcvgi Rbmvari tbi Rb` GKwU ev`egLx KgI wvbwZ cvqb Kiv mae nte | Avgvt`i wv e`e`v GgbB ev`egLx vKte hvZ wewfbawel tq tKskj x I cvi`kP`Zix nl qvi GKUv cwi Kí bv vKte | ZteB mae nte A\_wZK Dbqtb | Avi tKvb t`tki A\_wZK Dbqtb NUtj tm t`tki mgvwiRK Dbqtb NUte |

Avgvt`i RbmsL`vi GK weivU Ask bvi x | G weivU RbmsL`vtK ev` w`tq A\_wZK AMwZ mae bq | hw` GB RbmsL`vtK A\_wZK KgRvtU Avbv hvq Zv ntj t`tki mweR Dbqtb mae | t`tk DbwZ wbfP Kite Kglg RbmsL`vtK KvR j wMtg At`P Avq mae cwvi Z Kivi gra`tg | mZivs Avgvt`i t`tk hw` ev`egLx Ges gnrj vt`i DchvMx cwi Kí bv MY Kiv hvq Zte Kkj x I cvi`kP KgI i GKUv weivU Ask nte G t`tki bvi xiv | ZvB Gt`tk Ggb ai tbi cwi Kí bv MY Kiv DwPZ th cwi Kí bvq mn tRB bvi xiv Ask wbtZ B`QK | ZteB Mn tKvtb emevmKvix bvi x`i tekxi fvMB KgegL bv t`tk Avmte KtgP Dt`k` Avi GtZB Avmte mZ`Kvi A\_wZK gy`3 |

bvi xi lgZvqb t bvi xi lgZvqb A\_wZK mn mgvMK Dbqtb ceRZGK\_v tKDB AvR A`Kvi Kite bv | mi Kvi I th Zv`Kvi Ktib Zvi Ab`Zg cvnb nj evsj vt`tk msweavtbi msweavtbb cvnb`mn mgmhvM msvS`mKvj wvltqK msweavtbb Af3 | 1997 G bvi x bwiZ cvqb, `vbxq mi Kvi mn wewfbawelZvbtb bvi xi Af3 i weavb cj b, mnm Dbqtb tNvl Yvq (Millennium Development Declaration) iv`wmte Avgvt`i `i Kiv, mKj cwi Kí bv `wj tj bvi xi mie Dcw`wZ |

bvi xi lgZvqb Avmtj mgvMK Dbqtb ceRZntZB nte | Kvi Y G t`tki RbvB ntvQj bvi x ci`I wvwektI t`tki mevi Dbqtb i B AvKv`Lv wbtq | th AvKv`Lvi gg`ntj v`el g`nxb mgvR cZv Kiv |

cKZ Dbqtb ntj v gvbe Dbqtb

(Human Development) Avt`iv mwK At`ej tZ nq gvbwK Dbqtb (Human Development)

Avi G AaR RbtMvK ev` w`tq tKvb Dbqtb mae bq |

Avgvt`i t`tki ev`eZvi ttZ cKZ G Dbqtb i A\_ntZ nte

- (1) gvbtI i cwi cYRetbi mhvM mv I Zv mae cwvi b (ensuring opportunities for a full life) G w`K t`tk bvi xiv wcvtq AvtQ |
- (2) Dbqtb cvqvq ewn:`t`i AfK i Y (inclusion of the excluded) A\_P bvi xiv ewn:`B wQj ewn:`B AvtQ |
- (3) gvbtI i Rb` cY`axbZv tvMi mhvM mae cwvi Y (Ensuring full freedom that people shall enjoy) thLvb vKte A\_wZK `axbZv economic empowerment ivRwZK `axbZv,

mvgwRK mjeaw, ^QZvi wbdqZv I wivcEvi wbdqZv Gme ^faxZvi cZwU tqtTB brix A^faxb|

- (4) gvby) Zvi wbtRi Rb^ th Rxeb gj^evb gtb Kti tm Rxeb tetQ tbevi mthwM m=c^hvi b expanding choices to lead livis people value G tqtT I brix Aek^=terfvteB cDv^c^ |
- (5) A-^faxZvi mKj Drm wZtiwnZ Kiv (removal of all sources of uni freedom) bixi Rb^ G ai tbi c^pqr Pj ytbB|
- (6) msvewwbK I b^vq AwaKvi tK k^v Kiv (respecting constitutional and justifiable rights) bixi tqtT wcl quU Avt^S gvb^ Kiv nq bv|
- (7) mKj ai tbi ^wi^aD^Q^ wbgj nwm Kiv (eradicating poverty).
- (8) eAbvi du^ tft^2 tdjv (breaking deprivation trap) ^wi^a D^mZ eAbv, qgZvnxvZv, D^mZ eAbv, w:m^2Zv wew^Qbzv-GKwKZj D^mZ eAbv, kvixi K ^y Rv D^mZ eAbv, f^2j Zv D^mZ eAbv Gmte tKvb eAbv t\_tK brix gy^3 ? G gy^3 i c^pqr ev Aw^Zj tKv\_vq?

gvbweK Dbq^tbi D^j wZ gg^G t^tk ev^e Rxe^b ^KZ bq| bixi Rb^ tZv Av^iv tekx A^KZ| Avi ^wi^a bixi tqtT metPtq tekx A^KZ| Dbq^tbi tK^te^jZ wtkl Z: bixitK KLtbv Ae^vb Kiv^bv nqwb| m^eZ: m^PZbfvteB GUv Kiv nqwb| wZZw^SjZvnm mg^-a^vb avibv t\_tK i i^ Kti gy^3 evRvi A^BwZ msk^A^tK Kvi YB Gi t^Qtb Abm^Uvb Kiv th^Z cvti |

M^tg M^A wK kn^i e^ti me^B brixiv wkw^Z n^Q Ges e^vcK n^ti Kg^tj KvR Ki^Q| cj^ti i cvkvcwk thv^Zvi mv^i ivL^Q| tKvb KvR GKvi cj^ti i bq G a^vb avibvi I cwieZ^ n^tq^Q| thgb eZ^vb mg^tq ^Rb cj^ti i cvkvcwk ^Rb bixi ^M^ wngv q Rq Kti G^mt^Q| ZvB ejv hvq RM^Z hv wKQy^Pi Kj ^vKi A^aR Zvi Mwi qv^Qb brix A^aR Zvi bi | A^tK mgq brix cj^ti i t^tq mr I ^q Kg^w^m^teB wete^PZ n^Q| AR^ Ki^Q Kg^w^m^te m^yb, N^t^Q Zvi A^w^ZK ^b^Zv ZvB Kg^bix^ i tqtT w^tqi Abxv evot^Q| Gi KviY n^Q cwie^wi K Akw^st th^Z^Ki Rb^ brix w^h^Z^tbi nxb NUbv| Zte t^tqiv e^vcKfvte Kg^t^t Avm^tZ cwie^ti i Afve N^t^Q| A^w^ZK Ae^vi cwieZ^ n^Q| th N^ti ^B wZbUv t^tq Av^M tevSv w^m^te wete^PZ n^Zv GLb tmme Ni ^w^j t^ZB t^tqiv Av^tqi c^vb Drm w^m^te wete^PZ n^Q|

Zv^ i Kvi^YB gv eev m^Li g^L t^L^Qb| M^tg^Um w^t^i e^vcKfvte Gme bixi Ask M^Y Kti tKwU tKwU UvKvi ^et^w^kK gy^i Avq Ki^Q| d^j tcvkK w^t^i i Gme t^tqivB t^tki tM^ti b M^j w^m^te w^t^tk cwie^PZ n^Q| GQrov Avqv eqv bvm^Wv^3vi Ggb tKvb tckv tbB thL^tb bixi Aeva w^PiY tbB| M^tgi Gme t^tqivB GLb w^t^tk w^tq Avqv eqvi bvm^Wv^3vi Ggb tKvb tckv tbB thL^tb bixi Aeva w^PiY tbB| M^tgi Gme t^tqivB GLb w^t^tk w^tq Avqv eqv, bvm^Gi KvR Kti tKwU tKwU UvKvi ^et^w^kK gy^i AR^ Ki^Q| wkw^Z t^tqiv t^tk w^t^tk meL^tbB w^t^t^i thv^Zvi ^v^i ivL^Q| t^tki wkw^Z t^tqiv t^tki D^P ch^tqi mKj ^ti w^t^Ri thv^Zv w^tq KvR Ki^Q| G^i i g^a^l gwi^Z^Kfvte KvR Ki^Q w^tq f^w^Z| t^v ^s-c^Zvc Avi mdj Zv w^tq KvR Kiv Gme t^tq^ i hLb w^tq t^l qv nq ZLb Zviv thb m^t^RB cwie^t^ki ^Kvi n^tq hvq| A^t^i Ab^vq Avi A^t^e^PK K\_v Avi Kv^Ri mv^\_ w^R^K w^j v^Z cvti bv etj Zv^ i Rxe^b t^tq Av^m Agvbyl K w^h^Z^b| G^i i A^t^t^KB eiY Kti w^g^g Zi| Avi hviv c^Zev^x n^tq G Ab^v^tqi w^t^t^ c^Zev^ Kti Zviv msmvi t\_tK t^w^tq Av^m| wew^Qb^ntq cto ^v^g^ m^sb t\_tK A^tK ^ti | g^b nq gZi-Gi

tPtq fij | wKš' Kvcj "tli gZ Ggb gZi th eiY bv Kti msmvi Z'vM Kti ZvtK thb cōZwbqZB giTZ nq|  
gvbtl i ZxŋtLuv AvI KUvŋ K\_v AvI i 3 Pŋi Pvnbx cōZw`bB ZvtK AvNvZ nvtb | cōkntj v brix KLB wKfvte  
mgvR gh® vi mgvmb nte?

hiv I eyx I KgŋgZvq brix cj "tli tPtq wbgvvtbi GUv KLtbv cōvmbZ nqub | wKš' gvZtZi KviŋY bixi Kg®  
cwi va Mn wfvEK Ges ewmRMtZi Rb" cj "I wbf® |

tgtqiv D"PwkŋZ nte" | thvM`Zv cōvY Kti me aiŋbi tckvq AskMōY KiŋQ | wKš' tgtqU hLb wetqi ci gv  
nte" Q ZLb mšwb tKv\_vq ivLte? knŋi thš\_ cwi evŋi i msL'v Ktg evotQ GKK cwi evŋi i msL'v | G fvebvq tKD  
tKD Pvkwi I tōto w`t"Ob | bixi ŋgZvqŋbi K\_v w`tK w`tK D"Pwi Z | Zte mvgwRK AeKvvtgv GLtbv  
KgRme gvŋi AbKŋj bq | tKbbv Gt`tk tbB tKvb fij wki w`ev hZetKs`q AŋbK tŋŋŋ Mncwi PwqKvi  
KvŋQI mšwb ivLŋZ wbi v c` teva Ktib bv gv-evv | brix Dbqvb ev t`tki mveR A\_ŋwZK Dbqŋbi tŋŋŋ G  
mgm'lv GKUv ŋgwk t`ŋc Ges mgvvtbi `Z c\_ LŋŋZ nte |

GvubZ cj "I -bixi Ae`vbtK A\_ŋwZK `wōKvb t`tk Kg\_i "ZcY®AvL'v w`tq ZvtK Aa`b Kti ivLvi cōμqv  
t`tk tRŪvi mgm'vi mōō nŋtqQ | AvI GwŋtK tKs`a KtiB mgvR brix-cj "tli `elg`tK cōZōmbK i "c t`qvi  
tPōv Kti | μgvŋtq G cōμqvi cō\_v, AvPiY, wewa I AvBb mōōi gva`tg bixi Rxeŋbi mKj tŋŋŋ mgvR `elg`  
cōZōv KiŋZ mŋg nq |

wmWI mbt` i gj Dŋŋk` nŋj v gvbtli `RweK cv\_ŋK'i KviŋY Avŋwcz tRŪvi mgntK wbg® Kiv | evsj vt`tki  
gvbwaKvi I Dbqvb msMvB miKvŋi KvtQ evi evi Avte`b Rvbvq bixi cōZ me aiŋbi `elg`vej ŋ mb` ev  
wmWI mbt` i ev`evqb Kivi Rb` | evsj vt`k miKvi me KqU mb` ev`evqŋbi Rb` tŋŋŋ Zv w`tj I `wU aviv  
2 I 16-1(M) avivi AvcūE Zŋj tbqub | msveavŋbi 10,11,19, 27,28,29 baf avivq Rxeŋbi meŋŋŋŋ brix  
cj "I wveŋkŋt me bvMwiŋki mgvb AwaKvi wvōZ Kiv nŋtqQ ZvB wmWI mbt` 2 aviv I 16-1(M) avivi cōZ  
AvcūE Avmŋj brix-cj "tli mvsveawbK wvqU A`ŋKvi Kivi mvgj | A\_P cū\_exi AŋbK gŋwŋj t`tk GB  
AvBtbB AvcūE Zŋj tbqv nŋtqQ |

cū\_exi AŋbK t`tki gZ GB t`tki cūK`wb Avgŋj 1961 mŋj gŋwŋj cwi ewi K AvBb ms`vi nŋtqQ hv  
AvRI Kvŋŋi | GQvov thšZK AwaKvi cwi ewi K Av`vj Z Aa`vt`k 1985 thšZK wvŋvax AvBb 1990 brix I  
wki wvŋZb `gb AvBb 1000 nŋtqQ | A\_P wmWI `BwU avivq AvcūE iŋtqQ evsj vt`k miKvŋi | wmWI mb`  
ev`evqb eŋjvstK tm t`tki ivR%wZK t`ŋ "Qvi Dci wbf®Kxj | tm KviŋY Avgiv t`wL eŋ t`k mb`  
Abŋg`ŋbi ci GŋK msveavŋb Ašf® gva`tg ivōŋq bwZi Ask wmvte cōZwōZ Kti | G Dŋŋk` msveavŋb  
cōqvRbxq mstkvab AvM KLtbv I KLtbv t`tki AvBb I cōkvmubK KvvtgvŋZ wmWI mb`tK cōZdij Z Kivi  
Dŋŋk` cjvZb msveavŋbi cwi etZ`bZb msveavb cŋvb Kti | Gtŋŋŋ Kj wvq v I DMvŪv 1991 I 1995 mŋj  
wmWI mbt` i avivmgŋ cōZdj ŋbi Dŋŋk` bZb msveavb i Pbv Kti | Avevi eŋRj 1988 mŋj mbt` i AvŋvtK  
bixi gvbeaKvŋi Bmŋmgŋ Ašf® Kti msveavŋb cwi eZ® Avŋb | ivó KZR msveavŋbi mbt` i tgŋj K  
avivmgŋni cōZdij Z bv nŋj I `vax wPšwi e`e`v I tRŪvi mstebkxj AvBŋbi gva`tg bixi cōZ `elg`  
wbi mŋbi c`ŋŋc tbqv hvq | GRb` wvPvi wvfvŋMi t`vaxZv I wvPvi K mn Ab`vb` mské-mKŋj wvŋkI fvte  
mŋj mgvR I GbwRI ŋi wmWI mb` ev`evqŋbi mŋPZb wvŋkI fvte cōqvRb |

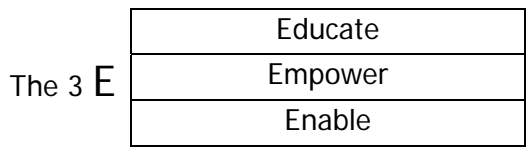
AvtM thgb wQj tZgbB Ae`vq AvtQ bviX wbfZb| Zte ckaAvmv `vfweK wKfite Avmte Gi cAZKvi? hZ AvBb Ki`K hZB fiteB wkuqZ nDK bviX hZ ktb GKRb bviX Nti evBti w`K bv tKb wKQZB thb Zvi Avmj fM` tdti bv Zvi Avmj ghP`v tm cvq bv| GgbUv nq tKb? Avgvi gtb nq AvBti cvkvcwk agRq gj`teva Avi atgP` cAZ cwi cY`Avb GKRb gvbl tK cY`% gvbl i`tc cwi YZ Ki tZ cvti | GKRb bviXtK Zvi m`uE t`tK tKvbfiteB ewAZ Kiv hvte bv| Zvi AAZv Zvi agRq Avtbi Afive ZvtK Zvi cvl bv Av`vq t`tK ewAZ Ki tZ cvti wKs`Ab` tKvbfite bq|

thSZK hv Zvi Rb` Am`stbi, wQK t`Lv`wL ev mgvRi wKó GK avivewKZvi Rb` Zvi Dci `vex Kiv nq Zv tKvbfiteB tgbt tbq wK bq| Zvi Dci agRq Abkxj b gvbl tK gvbl wmvte fiteZ wLq| Aciva cvc KvR t`tK gvbl tK `fi mwi tq ivtL| Bmj wGK AvBb gZ bviXiv tKvwbK tkqvivi | KvRb ZvtK gZ e`w<sup>3</sup> i cwi Z`<sup>3</sup> m`uE t`tK ZvtK tKD ewAZ Ki tZ cvti bv ev Kivl DvPZ bq| hv` tKD G KvR Kti Zte Zv Zvi nxbg`Zv t`tKB Kti | KvRb bviX thLvfb cwi evti i m`uEi GKRb AvBbMZ DEiwaKvix tmLvfb ZvtK thSZK w`tq tQv Kivi cEYZv tKb? Zvi KvQ t`tK tRvi Kti thSZK PvI qv ev ZvtK thSZtKi Rb` Pvc t`qv GKUv NwYZ KvR|

GKRb bviXtK cUgZ: Zvi eev gv ev cwi evti i cAvtbi KvRB ntjv ZvtK cwi cY`fite gvbl Kiv mwK gj`i w`tq Mto tZvj v| Gici tm hLb `vej`x`ntq msmvi Rxbt cOk Kti ZLb tm tZv mKtj i t`tni Avi Av`ti i abB nevi K`v eis Zv bv Kti DVtKv bvbv mgm`v `Zix Kiv nq ZvtK wNti | bvbv fite ZvtK Ac`-Kiv nq Zvi cwi evti Ges GfiteB GKRb bviX Rxb Pµ tMvj K avavi gta`\_vtK| G t`tK tKD tei ntZ cvti tKD ev cvti bv| bviX G woi RxbPµ, GKRb bviX Rxbt th tKv gvtZ`th tKv wev` Gtb t`q tm hZ tgavex hZ Kg`g hZ avix` cwi evti i tnvb bv tKb? meB Zvi wqWZ GUV tkl chS`fiev nq Zvi t`q`T | gvbl i Mov wqWZ tgbt me mgq Pz Kti `vKv mPZb gvbtmi c`q m`e bq|

wK`v, qgZv I thvM`Zv w`tq Mto Zj tZ cvi tj GKRb bviX Rxb e`tj hvte e`tj thtZ eva`| A` bviXtK Educate, Empower, Enable Kti Zj tZ cvi tj Women inspiring action transforming lives

Educate women and girls to create female leader of tomorrow the E <sup>3</sup> model.		
Action		Advocacy and Awareness raising
Educate Skills	Empower confidence	Enable opportunity



tgqt` i thvM`Zv GLb mevi KvQB cUwbZ| `wU wK`h`x I Gi cUvY ntqtQ me`aK| G mgq mgvR cj`tl i GK tPwUqv tckv`wjtZ gwj vt`i tK e`envi Ki tZ eva` ntqtQ| 1919 mvjt h`x mgM0etUtb GKw AZ`S`AvKI`xq tcvóvi t`Lv wMtuQj | tcvóti i mgwi K tcvltK GKRb Zi`bxtK t`Lv hvq GKw ev`PvtK tevgv weaY`-evox t`tK tei Kti wbtq thtZ| tgqtUvi ev`e `wóF`x tevgv weaY`-etUtb i mvm I `pZvi cUxK| tgqtUvi `q f`xi bxtP gvZtZi AbfwiZi ciKUKz`ü`tq cU`q `vM KvU| GUV th mZ` ZvtZ Kvti v m`n`\_vtK bv| KviY mevB ev`e AvfAZv t`tK Rvfb th AmsL` tgqt GKB wec` mgvb mvtmi mstM tgvKvtejv Kti tQ| KvRb GLb Avi ckaDtv bv tgqtiv Ni Kb`vi KvRb DcthwMx|

Zte GUv Aek` `Kvi Ki tZ nq th, Pwn`v tqtq` i Kv tQ A tR c\_ GwM t q w` tqtQ| AvR tKi AZ`S-RwUj wfbg tLx A\_`wZK KvW t gvtZ me ai tbi `vfw eK ` tYi c`qRb| Zey bvi x cj`l tft` wKQlv Zvi Zg` j` Kiv hvq| Avi GRb`B c`qRb bvi xi DcthvMx cwi Kí bv MhY hv bvi x tK A\_`wZK KgRv tU GwM t q w b tZ Drmvnx Kite|

A\_`wZi `wU w`K GKwU Zvi Av tqi w`K Aciw e` tqi w`K| GKwU t` tki mg`-gvbe kw` tK Kv tR j vMv tZ ntj Zvi Dch` cwi tek `Zix Ki tZ nte| wK`v I Kg`Kkj Zv AR`bi ci bvi x cj`l t`K w b w e` t` K Kv tR j vMv tZ nte| bvi x cj`l tft` Kv tRi m`hvM Kg`Kkj Zv Abhvqx mgvb f v te Kv tR eUb Kiv ` iKvi | GKwU cj`l Kv tR tXvKvi ci ntZ Aemi MhY ch`S-hZLw b Kv R Ki tZ cv t i | GKwU bvi xi c` t` Zv m` e nq bv| tKbbv m`S w b avi b I c`Zcvj b Ges msvi ag`cY` f v te cvj tbi Rb`B H Zvi Zg` NtU|

t` tki mg`-gvb t` i kw` tK Kv tR j vMv t q th Drcv` b ewx Ges w k i v q b m` e t m B en` E i cwi Kí bvi c` g c` t` c nte GKwU m` p` z m y` i cwi evi I mgvR KvW t g v m s` vi gy` bZb `e`Áw bK `w` f w` z w b t q` %Zix Kiv|

Avgt` i mgvR e` e` vi Avgj cwi eZ` Nuv tZ nte| GKwU m y` j c` hvi x w e`Áw b w f w` E K gvb w m K Zv w b t q Kg` P x MhY Ki tZ nte| Avgt` i mgvRi w k i i v B AvMv g x w` tbi KY`vi | Avi Gt` i Dch` K t i Mto t Z v j vi `w q Z i g v e v e v i Z \_ v t` tki m e v B i | t` tki e n` E i ` t` w` k i R t b` i ci ntZ w k i ` t` j b v h v l q v c h` S - Z v i g v t q i m n P v h` t` t` K Z v t` K t e k r` Y Y e v B t i b v i v L v A\_` w Z v i g v t` K t e k r` Y Y K v t` R w b t` q w R Z b v i v L v A\_` w G m g q g v t` K n v j K v K v t` R w b t` q w R Z i v L v ` i K v i | A e k` B g v t` q i m n P v h` Q v o v l h w` % e`Áw b K D c v t` q D b z` a i t` b i t` K v b c\_ w k i i g b g v b w m K Z v w e K v t` k i R b` D c h` g t` b n q Z t e Z v i l e` e` v K i v t` t` Z c v t` i | c` Z w U g v t` K A v e v i c w i K w i Z m s L` K m` S w b a v i b m` a` t` U c w i ` v i ` e`Áw b K a v i b v w` t` Z nte| Z t e B g v t` q i c` t` q w b w` ` K g` c Y` K t i g h` P v m t` z` A e m t i h v l q v m` e | g v t` q i g v b w m K k w i` S - A v M v g x w` t` b i w e k | k w i` S t` G K g v t` c` Z k` h` z | t h t` K v b A v` k` A\_` w Z K c w i K í b v M h` Y i m g q G K \_ v g t` b i v L t` Z nte t h m` q` G A\_` w Z t h b m e j c w i` Q b e R x e b t e v t a i R b` t` q | ` t m B R b` B A v` k` c w i e v i I ` v q ` w q Z i m` a` t` U g v b w m K c` t` i Z i R b` c j` t` i D c h` w K` v I c` k` Y Y c` q R b | b v i x c j` t` i m` a` u` K` t h ` t` P` K t` K` ` K t i Z v n t j v m` S w b | m` S w b I i v o` t h ` t` P` K t` K` ` K t i A v t` w j Z n q Z v n t j v w k i |

Avi G w k i i v B t` t` k i f w e l` Z b v M w i K I A\_` w Z i D` E i w a K v i x | Z v B g t` b w e` Á w b I w k i g b` E j c j` l t` i c w` K g` m P x i A` S` f` S K i v ` i K v i | m b v Z b w K` v I m g v R e` e` v q c j` l B c w i e v t` i G K g v t` D c v R` P` g e` w` | G ` w` f s w M i c w i e Z` A v b t` Z nte | AvR t` K i g v b t` i g y` Av t` v j t` b i t h ` v e x Z v i c` g K g` P x t` t` k i f w e l` r b v M w i t` K i R b` B M h` Y K i t` Z nte | t` K b b v t m L v t` b B ` ` Z m` d j j v t` f i m` e v b v t e k x |

GQvov A t` b K D` P w k` Y Z g w j v e v` P v t` i w b i v c t` i v L v i A f v t e e v B t i e v A w d t m A v` v j t` Z K v R K i t` Z t` t` Z P v b b v | m` Z i v s G t` i m` S w b t` i w b i v c` E v i R b` m i K v i x I m g e v q c` x` w` Z t` Z C h i l d C a r e & D a y C a r e P i j y K i t` j G m e w k` Y Z b v i x i v Z v t` i w k i t` i t i t` L t` t` k i I m g v t` R i K v t` R A s k M h` Y K i t` Z c v t` i b |

m` Z i v s D c h` K v t` R i c w i t e k c w i K w i Z e v` e g t` L x c w i K í b v M h` Y K i t` Z c v i t` j B b v i x i v K g` e g t` b v t` t` K K t` g` w` t` K S t` K c o t e | b v i x Z v i D c h` K t` g` m` a` s` b t` c t` j B t` L v t` Z c v i t e Z v i ` q` Z v A v i t m c w i Y Z nte f v j K g` f` t` c | f v j K g` B m d j D r c v` t` b i P w e K w` x | D r c v` b e v o v g v t` b A v q e v o v | A v i A v q e v o v g v t` b A\_` w Z K D b w z` A v m v | m` Z i v s G K \_ v w b : m t` ` t n e j v h v q t h b v i x t` K Z v i D c h` K v R w` t` Z c v i t` j G e s K v t` R i D c h` t` q` t` ` Z i x K t i w` t` j t m l A\_` w Z t` Z G K ` i` Z` c` Y` f` w` g` K v i v L t` Z c v i t e |

Avgt`i t`tki ev`eZv I Avgt`i wZZwšK mg`-a`vb avi bvi mvt\_ mvgAm`cb`eavq bvi xi qIgzvqb wEl qK GKUv Mtelbv dj vdj D`j i-Kivi c`qRb| cw`ogv GKRb mgvR MtelK Mtel bvi, KvRwU KtiwQ`j b| evg`q eZ`g`tb gvqvbgti | w`Zxq wek`h`x`i AvtM H MtelK evg`q wM`q t`L`j b th bvi xiv memgqB cj`tl i tcQ`tb tcQ`tb nu`f`ub| G t`tk wZwb G Dcmsv`ti DcbxZ ntj b th evg`f bvi xiv c`vrc` A`qIgzwqZ Ges wZZwšKvi w`k`Kvi |

Avgt`i ga`weE m`k`xj mgv`R bvi x w`šK`i i msL`v GLb A`tbK| bvi xi c`KZ Ae`vUv c`Z`tk w`b`Ri gZ K`ti A\_ev w`b`Ri Ávb ey`x we`teK we`tePbv w`tq A\_ev Ab` Kv`tiv G`fR`Uv Ab`h`v`q we`Pvi we`t`K`H K`ti b| Avi Z`vb`h`v`q`B bvi x Db`q`tb 0`qIgzvq`tb0 A`w`b`ZK qIgzvq`bmn t`c`h`w`c`mb w`tq `v`tk| G t`tk bvi xiv c`g`Z: bvi x e`j w`bi š`b ev`Ábvi w`k`Kvi w`Z`xq bvi x `wi`^`g`v`b| w`n`m`v`te ew`ÁZ|

Gt`tk 15 t`KwU gv`b`l i 9 t`KwU 89 j`v`L gv`b`l mi`v`wi `wi`^`we`E`n`x`b gv`b`l hv`i 82 f`v`M A`f` 8 t`KwU 90 j`v`L M`t`gi gv`b`l Avi ev` ev`Kx 18 f`v`M A`f` 1 t`KwU 80 j`v`L kn`ti ev`m K`ti | tk`Y`x Kv`w`v`g`vi Av`ti`K c`t`š`-Av`t`Q ab`x gv`b`l hv`i i msL`v 41 j`v`L| Avi gv`S`L`v`b Av`t`Q 4 t`KwU 70 j`v`L ga`weE gv`b`l | G ga`weE gv`b`l Avevi we`t`Ei gv`b`t`U w`Z`b`f`v`t`M we`f`3 | 2 t`KwU 54 j`v`L gv`b`l tgv`U ga`we`t`Ei 54% w`b`æ ga`weE | 1 t`KwU 46 j`v`L tgv`U ga`we`t`Ei 31% ga`weE Avi ev` ev`Kx 70 j`v`L tgv`U ga`we`t`Ei 15% D`P ga`weE |

w`e`M`Z K`t`q`K e`Q`ti `e`g`t`j`i Da`v`f`w`Z Avi c`KZ Av`q nu`t`qi tm c`e`b`Z`v Zv t`tk w`b`w`D`Z`f`v`te`B ej`v hv`q th `wi`^`a` we`E`n`x`b gv`b`l GLb Av`t`Mi t`P`t`q Avi I `wi`^`a`nt`q`t`Q| w`b`æ ga`weE `wi`^`a`we`E`n`x`b gv`b`l i Kv`Z`v`ti th`w`M w`t`q`t`Q| tm t`q`i`t` 15 t`KwU gv`b`l i Gt`tk c`KZ `wi`^`a`we`E`n`x`b gv`b`l i msL`v n`te K`g`c`f`q 12 t`KwU 43 j`v`L| Avi G 12 t`KwU 43 j`v`L gv`b`l gv`be Db`q`b ms`w`k`e`-th t`K`v`b gv`c`K`w`M`t`Z`B `wi`^`q` Avi G gv`b`l i A`t`a`R gv`b`l A`f` 6 t`KwU 20 j`q` bvi x| G 6 t`KwU 20 j`q` bvi x tgv`U Rb`msL`vi c`l`q 42%| Gi 80% Av`t`Q M`t`g 20% Av`t`Q kn`ti | Gi v` kn`ti i ew`f`Z f`v`mg`v`b gv`b`l w`n`m`v`te w`f`q`v`e`Ei mvt\_ R`w`Z| et`q`v`e`x w`ki w`k`i`k`v`i`x h`e`Z`x w`n`m`v`te n`v`l i`-ev`l i P`ti Av`i ev`m`x gv`b`l w`n`m`v`te w`b`æ`Y`e` w`j` Z m`c`D`v`t`qi gv`b`l mn m`K`j c`l`w`š`K gv`b`l i g`t`a` Av`t`Q|

6 t`KwU 20 j`q` `wi`^`a`we`E`n`x`b c`l`w`š`K bvi xi g`t`a` K`Z`R`b R`v`t`b`b th`-

1. ms`w`e`av`t`b bvi x cj`tl i mg`A`w`a`K`vi w`b`w`D`Z K`ti | Ab`f`"Q` -28(2)|
2. ms`w`e`av`t`b bvi x cj`tl i mg`m`f`h`w`M `w`K`Z? Ab`f`"Q` 19(1)|
3. ms`w`e`av`t`b Av`t`Q R`b`M`b`B c`R`v`Z`t`š`j` g`w`ij` K| Ab`f`"Q` -7(1)|
4. ms`w`e`av`t`b g`t`Z bvi xi Ab`æ`\_`j`ev`m`-`v`b, w`k`q`i`vi A`w`a`K`vi Av`t`Q| Ab`f`"Q` -15(K)|
5. Kv`R c`v`e`vi A`w`a`K`vi`-m`v`w`e`av`t`b`K A`w`a`K`vi 15 (L)|
6. h`j`3 ms`1/2`Z we`k`t`g we`t`b`v` b I Ae`K`v`f`ki A`w`a`K`vi`-m`v`w`e`av`t`b`K A`w`a`K`vi Ab`f`"Q` 15(M)|
7. m`v`g`w`R`K w`b`i`v`c`E`vi A`w`a`K`vi A`f` te`K`vi`Z; e`w`a` ev` c`1/2`Z`R`w`B`Z w`k`sev gv`Z`K w`c`Z`n`x`b`Z`v ev` ev`a`R`R`w`B`Z w`k`sev Ab`j`"c` Ab`"v`b` c`w`i`w`-w`Z`R`w`B`Z K`vi`t`Y` A`f`v`e`M`O`Z`vi t`q`i`t` mi`K`w`i m`v`n`v`h` j`v`t`fi A`w`a`K`vi`-m`v`w`e`av`t`b`K A`w`a`K`vi | Ab`f`"Q` -15 (N)|
8. R`b`M`t`Y`i Ab`M`t`ni Ask`m`g`n`t`K`m`K`j c`K`vi t`k`v`l`Y`n`t`Z g`y`3 `v`b` K`iv i`v`t`o`f` Ab`"Z`g` t`g`š`ij` K `w`q`Z`ij| Ab`f`"Q` -14|
9. Av`B`t`bi 0`v`i`v` w`b`a`f`i`Z mg`t`qi g`t`a` w`bi`q`i`i`Z`v `t` K`iv i`v`t`o`f` `w`q`Z`ij| Ab`f`"Q` -17 (M)|
10. m`K`j b`v`M`w`i`K Av`B`t`bi `w`t`Z mg`v`b Ges Av`B`t`bi mg`v`b Av`k`q`j`v`t`fi A`w`a`K`vi`x| Ab`f`"Q` -27|
11. t`tk th 2 t`KwU w`e`N`v`L`v`m`R`w`g`R`j`v` Av`t`Q Z`v`t`Z `wi`^`a`b`v`i`x`c`j`"t`l i b`"v`h` w`n`m`v` i`t`q`t`Q|

Gme mvsweambK I b`vq AwaKvi m`u`K<sup>6</sup> tKwU 20 jvL `wi`a we`Enxb c`u`SK bviX m`u`Y<sup>6</sup>AUKvfi itqtQ  
m`eZ: m`PZb fvtē Ges cwi Kwí Zfvte |  
bviXi A\_`wZK ¶lgZvqbmN mvgwMk ¶lgZvqb wel qwU wQ`U`KvUv tKvb cKí Mh`Yi wel q bq wel qwU `xN`ggv`x  
Kg`Pi wel q | wel qwU n`Z nte `wi`a we`Enxb bviXK cKZ A`\_B AwaKvi m`PZb Ki te | ZteB `wi`a bviXi  
A\_`wZK ¶lgZvqbmN mweR ¶lgZvqb w`w`Z Kiv m`e | hw` Zv`i`K AwaKvi msuk<sup>6</sup> m`PZbvqb c`u`qvi  
Avl Zvfj<sup>3</sup> Kiv hvq |

GK mgx¶lvq t`Lv tM`Q

- \*cj`ti i tPtq bviXK c`q 15 \_b tekx mvswwi K Kv`Ri tevSv enb Ki`Z nq |
- \*evsj v`tki bviX`i A\_`wZK Kv`Rtgi nvi c`q 67%
- \*t`tk tgvU bviX k`gk<sup>3</sup>i kZKiv 78 fVM GLb Kwí LvZ w`t`qvmRZ
- \*t`tki mwf` LvZ kZKiv 12 fVM w`i LvZ c`q kZKiv 10 fVM bviX k`gk<sup>3</sup> tZ Ae`vb ivL`Q |
- \*e`gvtbi c`q 10 nRvi M`gxY t`v`bi gva`tg M`gY`A`j c`q t`o tKwU gvby`K tUwj t`vb tmev w`t`Q bviXi v |
- \*43.3 kZvsk bviX Ges 43.3 kZvsk cj`I c`j`v`v`i fvtē Mn`vj x Kv`R hv<sup>3</sup> Av`Q |
- \*9.4 fVM bviX Ges 34.5 kZvsk cj`I c`j`v`v`i fvtē A\_`DcvRb Kv`R w`t`qvmRZ itqtQ |
- \*RvZiq Drcv` bviXi Ae`vb D`j L`hvm`fvte 25 kZvsk t`\_K 40 kZvsk G DbwZ n`Z cvfi hw` bviXi  
Aegj`wqK Kv`Ri Ask RvZiq A\_`wZ`Z Mbbv Kiv nq | Ab` w`K cj`ti i Ae`vb K`g Avmte 75 kZvsk  
t`\_K 69 kvZvsk |
- \*M`gxY bviXi v 53 kZvsk mgq e`q Kti A\_`wZK Kv`R thLv`b c`j`æ`i iv e`q Kti 47 kZvsk |
- \*AvB Gj I i wnmvte evsj v`tki bviX k`gk`Ki msL`v tgvU k`gk`Ki 43% |
- \*2010-2011 A\_`Q`i c`w`x n`qtQ 42 kZvsk Gi g`a` tcvlvK LvZ c`w`x n`qtQ 43 kZvsk Ges Zv G`mtQ  
bviXi nvZ a`i |
- \*evsj v`k cwi msL`vb e`j`iv cwi Pwj Z me`Kl k`gk<sup>3</sup> Rwi c 2010 G t`Lv tM`Q t`tk 5 tKwU 41 jvL gvby  
Kg`Z itqtQ Gi g`a` bviX Kg` msL`v 1 tKwU 62 jvL |
- \*k`p`g`v` emZewoi me`R/dj Drcv`b ci m`u` Drcv`b I e`e`v`cbvq bviXi AskM`Y 45 t`\_K 85 kZvsk |
- \*W. Avej evi KvZ-Gi M`elYv Ab`h`v`x mi KviX wnmvte tgvU t`kR Drcv``b (wRw`w`c) bviXi Ave`vb 20 kZvsk  
Zte bviXi v th Mn`vj x Kg`R`U K`ib Zvi Avbgv`bK gj` AvovB jvL tKwU UvKv | tm wnmvte wRw`w`c`Z bviXi  
Ae`vb `vovte 48 kZvsk |

Avi Gme Z\_` Z`j aivi gj D`i`k` nj (1) bviXi c`Z cwi evi mgvR I iv`o`f `w`o` f`x`i cwi eZ` |  
(2) bviXi Ae`v`bi `KwZ c`vb Kivi ga` w`t`q bviXi gh`vi e`w`x | Avi GRb` wZbvU Kg`P`x M`Y Ki`Z nte |  
Zvnj (1) t`ke`vcx Rbm`PZbZv gj K Kv`R`g M`Y (2) bviXi A\_`wZK I M`h`vj x Kv`Ri Ae`vb wel`q  
e`vcK M`elbv Kiv (3) bviXi Ae`vb`K `KwZ c`vb I wRw`w`c`Z A`S`i Rb` GW`Zv`Kvm Kiv |

tKb GB c`Pvi w`f`vb Ki`Z nte, `Zvi gj KviY nj cwi evi mgvR, ivRb`wZ A\_`wZ ms`wZ me`¶`t` bviXi h`M  
h`M a`i \_i`Z`c`b`f`w`g`Kv ti`L P`j`q | wK`S` GB Ae`v`bi tbB tKvb `KwZ tbB tKvb cwi gvcK | hvi d`j  
Avov`j B c`to \_v`K bviXi G Ae`v`bi K\_v | bviXi v A\_`wZK Ges A-A\_`wZK `j` t`¶`t` Ask M`h`bi gva`tg  
RvZiq Db`q`b \_i`Z`c`b`Ae`vb ti`L P`j`q | Avi DcvR`G`j K Kv`Ri c`kvcw`k cwi evfi i Ab`vb` Kv`Ri bviXi

Ae`vb Acwi mxg thgb Mn`vj x KvR cwi ewi K Kwil KvR, Lv` Drcv`b, mšwb j vj bcvj b, wki` ex I Amf`f`i  
fmev i kól v`vb Mvn`e`e`vcbv, GgbwK cvov gnj vev mgvfrI gvbfl i Rb` Kj`vYKi g½j gq wevfboemvgwRK  
KvfrI mwpq frte AskMhY Kti`\_vfk bvi x|

bvi xi Gme cwi ewi K ev Mn`vj x KvRKg`A`k` I gRix wenxb Ges tm Kvi fbB`fKwZnxb| Gme Kómva`  
KvfrI gj` KLfbv I cwi gvc Kiv hvq bv| eis wevfboMtel bvq f`Lv tMfQ GLb I 80 kZvsk bvi x cwi evi mgvR  
I ivfó` xviv mmsmZv tkvl b %elg` I AgvbwKZvi wkKvi |

bvi x Dbqj I AwaKvi cōZōv mgvR I mf`Zv weKvtki ceRZf`wKš` Avgiv f`LwQ bvi xi Aa`b Ae`v bvi xi cōZ  
cōvMZ wczZwšK`wófwi/2i Kvi fb bvi x wkKvi nť`Q wj ½`el fgi`| cwi evi mgvR I ivó` bvi xi A`šwZK  
Ae`vbm mKj`cKvi Ae`vb wbtq wevfboemsvMb cōZōv bvbvaitbi Mtelbv Kti`fb| cĪ cwi Kvq AfbK tj L  
tj wL I nťqfQ Ges nť`Q| wKš`th KvRw AvR chš`nqwb Zv nťj v G welfq e`vcK RbgZ Mfo tZvj vi gva`tg  
mgvfrI`wófwi/2 cvēvfbv Ges bxiZ wvavfki`chf`q Pvc mjo Kiv hvfZ mi Kwi me chf`q t`fk bvi xi GB  
Ae`vfbK`fKwZ f`q Ges wRwMwctZ Gi A`gj` cwi gvc Kti` Ašf` Kiv nq|

cwi evi mgvR I ivoxq A`šwZfZ mgvR Movi welfq bvi xi Ae`vfb`fKwZ f`qvi e`vcvfi e`vcK RbmfPZbZv  
Mfo tZvj vi gva`tg mef` bvi xi gh`v ewx Kiv hvte etj Avgiv welfm Kwi | GfZ Kti` bvi xi cōZ cōwZ  
wófwi/2 cwi ewZ nte Ges bvi xi cōZ mmsmZv μgm Ktg Avmte| bvi xi cōZ mKj`cKvi mmsmZvi tcQfb  
Ges mef`fĪ Zvi wciQf covi Kvi Y wnmvte i ftfQ GKrb cbf` gvb| wnmvte wRfK`Zwi Kti` fbqvi mfhvMi  
eĀbv Zvi f`lgZvnxv Ges Amg Ae`vb| bvi xK cwi evfi ivfó` Avcb gh`vq`vb Kti` wbtZ nťj Zvi  
mgAwaKvi I mgAe`vfb`fKwZ I cōZōv tctZB nte|