evsjv‡`‡k cwbi †m Kvj I G Kvj

- ‡gv. Rqbvj Av‡e`xb

cwbi Drm t

cw_exi Pvifv‡Mi wZb fvMB cwb| gvbe‡`‡nI wZb fvM cwb| cwb Qvov gvbl, cï-cwL,KxU-cZ½ I MvQcvjv †e‡P _vK‡Z cv‡i bv| ZvB cwbi Aci bvg Rxeb| cwb Avgiv cvB cKwZ †_‡K| mg`, b`x, Lvj, wej, nvIo, Rj-ccvZ,SYv cfwZ cwbi Drm cKwZiB `vb| Av‡M gvbl b`-b`x, Lvj-wej-cKi †_‡KB cwb msMn Ki‡Zv| Ávb-weÁv‡bi cmv‡ii d‡j gvbl c_‡g Kc Lbb K‡i cwb msMn ïi“ K‡i| cieZx‡Z Mv‡g bjKc Lbb K‡i I kn‡i b`xi cwb †kvab K‡i cvb Ki‡Zv| eZgv‡b XvKvmn eo eo kn‡i Mfxi bjK‡ci gva¨‡g f-Mf¯ †_‡K cvbxq Rj msMn Ki‡Q|

cwbi cavb Drm mg`| fMf¯ cwb,n`,b`x, Lvj-wej-nvIo cKi I Rjavi n‡”Q-cwbi cv_wgK Drm| G me cwb Avm‡j mg‡`iB cwb| mhZv‡c ev®• n‡q mg‡`i †KwU †KwU Ub cwb Dc‡i †gN i‡c †f‡m †eovq| GB †gN †_‡KB ewó nq| Avevi DP ce‡Zi Mv‡q †h eid R‡g ZvI GB †gN †_‡KB| ewói cwb I ce‡Zi eid Mjv cwbB cvnvo †e‡q b`x w`‡q Avevi mg‡` cwZZ nq| GB cwbiB GKwU ¶` Ask mgZ‡ji wej-nvIo, Lvj, cK‡i Rgv nq| hv w`‡q ï®‹ gIm‡g gvbl bvbv KvR K‡i _v‡K|

wkï-wK‡kvi Kv‡j †`Lv cwb t

Avgvi Rxe‡bi wkï I wK‡kviKv‡j elvq †h cwb †`‡LwQ Zvi Zjbv †bB| Avgvi RšŝI wk¶vRxeb †K‡U‡Q Mv‡g| weµgc‡ii kxbM‡i| weµgci evsjv‡`‡ki Ab¨Zg wbP GjvKv| elvKv‡j cwb‡Z Pwiw`‡K UBU¤i i‡c avivY K‡i| Ávb nevi ci †_‡KB †`‡LwQ cvq cwZ eQiB elvKv‡j evoxi DVvb Zwj‡q †hZ| eb¨v n‡j N‡il cwb DVZ| `v`v-evev ZLb G Ni †_‡K I N‡i hvIqvi Rb¨ evk, KvV w`‡q DVv‡bi Dci mv‡Kv †e‡a w`‡Zb| Avgiv †QvUiv GB mv‡Kv‡Z e‡m cwb w`‡q †LjZvg| eiwk w`‡q gvQ a‡i gRv †cZvg| AvIvp gv‡m †Rvqv‡ii cwb Avgv‡`i cK‡i c‡ek Ki‡Zv| KjKj aŸwb‡Z †Rvqv‡ii cwb cK‡i Avmvi `k¨ GLbI ü`‡q Abfe Kwi| cKi f‡i elvi cwb hLb evoxi mvg‡bi cvjv‡b †Kvgo mgvb n‡Zv Awg ZLb †QvU †evbwU‡K wb‡q wPwbi †cÐU fv½v †QvU UKiv cwb‡Z †d‡j We w`‡q Zv †`LZvg| †QvU †m UKiv‡K g‡b n‡Zv ¯”Q GKLÛ nxiK| c‡iv elvq gv‡qi mv‡_ fvov Kiv †KivBqv †bŠKvq hLb bvbv evox †eov‡Z †hZvg ZLb †bŠKvq e‡m Awoqj we‡ji cwbi 10/15 nvZ wb‡Pi RjR Dw™` I gvQ Dci n‡q †`LZvg| †bŠKvi †e‡M cwb‡Z GK ai‡bi kã I ¯”Q e`e‡`i mwó n‡Zv- hv Avgvi wK‡kvi g‡b †M‡_ Av‡Q| eo n‡q K·evRvi mg‡`i †XD †`‡L I kã ï‡b Avgvi cwZwµqv n‡qwQj Gfv‡e - ÒAv‡i G †Zv Awg †QvU‡ejvq me`i KvKvi †bŠKvq P‡o gvgv evox hvevi mgq Awoqj we‡jB †`‡LwQ|Ó cv_K¨ ïa mg‡`i †XD Zx‡i AvNvZ †n‡b †f‡½ hvq Avi Awoqj we‡j †bŠKvi †XD `‡i wgwj‡q hvq| Avgvi †QvU †ejvq 1962-63 chš@ †`‡LwQ Avgv‡`i evoxmn Av‡k-cv‡ki me evoxi †jvKRb cK‡ii cwb gwUi Kj‡m f‡i G‡b cvb Ki‡Zv| ïa cv_K¨ †`LZvg Avgvi `v`v GKwU eo wdUwKwii UKiv wZb gv_v wewkó GKwU wPKb KwÂ‡Z te‡a Zv wKQ¶Y Kj‡m wfwR‡q ivL‡Zb - Zv‡Z cK‡ii cwbi gqjv Kj‡mi wb‡P wM‡q Rgv n‡Zv| Ab¨ evoxi mevB wdUwKwi QvovB cK‡ii cwb cvb Ki‡Zv|

Awkb-KwZK gv‡mi cwb I K‡jiv t

weµgc‡ii elvi cwb Awkb-KwZK gv‡m c‡P †hZ| Avgb Rwgi avb elvi cwbi mv‡_ cvjÐv w`‡q hZ nvZ cwb ZZ nv‡Zi †P‡q 2/3 nvZ Dc‡o D‡V †hZ| Awkb-KwZ‡K elvi cwb †b‡g hvIqvq Avgb avbI Dci †_‡K wb‡P †b‡g Avm‡Zv| avb Mv‡Qi evowZ wb‡Pi Ask(bvov) ZLb c‡P †hZ| m¤eZt avb Mv‡Qi GB cPb †_‡KB cK‡ii cwb†Z cPb jvM‡Zv| ZLb cK‡ii gvQ bxP †_‡K Dc‡i G‡m gv_v bvo‡Zv| Avgiv nvZ w`‡qB ZLb gvQ aiZvg| cK‡ii GB cPv cwb cv‡bi d‡j cwZ eQi Awkb-KwZK gv‡m weµgc‡ii meÎ K‡jivi cv`fve n‡Zv Ges kZ kZ gvbl AKv‡j cvY nviv‡Zv| Avgv‡`i cK‡ii cwðg cv‡oi dRj mn A‡bK ZiZvRv gvbl K‡jivq gviv wM‡q‡Q| W. ûgvqb AvRv` Zvi ôd‡ji M‡Ü Ng Av‡mbvô wK‡kvi Dcb¨v‡m weµgc‡i K‡jivi wPÎ Z‡j a‡i‡Qb| hv‡Z Zvi †QvU fvB AvRv‡`i gZ¨i GK ü`q we`viK weeiY w`‡q‡Qb|

KwZK gv‡mi cPv cwb avb †¶Z †_‡K †QvU †QvU Lv‡ji gva¨‡g kxbMi-†jŠnRs Lvj I ZvjZjv-†WŠnwi Lvj w`‡q cÙv b`x‡Z wM‡q bvg‡Zv| cK‡ii cPv cwb GKwU ewó n‡jB ¯vfweK n‡Z ïi“ Ki‡Zv| weµgc‡i KwZK gv‡m K‡jiv nIqvi AviI GKwU KviY wQj| Zv n‡jv KvPv cvqLvbv| Avgvi Rvbvg‡Z GKgvÎ gbkxMÄ †cŠimfv Qvov meÎ wQj KvPv cvqLvbv| cvqLvbvi eR¨ cwb‡Z wg‡k bvbv †ivM e¨wa Qov‡Zv|

b`xi cwbi ‡mKvj t

evsjv‡`‡ki mKj b`xi Drm fvi‡Zi cvnvo-ceZ| ceZ-cvnvo †_‡K e‡q Avmv cwb b`x w`‡q e½‡cvmvM‡i wM‡q wg‡k mg‡`i jeYv³ cwb‡K †V‡j mg‡`i w`‡K wb‡q Avgv‡`i Rxe-^ewPÎ‡K i¶v K‡i Avm‡Q nvRvi eQi a‡i| M½v-cÙv-hgbv-†gNbv mn mKj b`xi cwb GK Agj¨ m¤•`| b`xB wQj †hvMv‡hv‡Mi cavb gva¨g| b`x Zx‡iB M‡o D‡V‡Q e›`i, kni| b`xi cwb m¤•‡K GKwU cev` Av‡Q| ÔRv‡Zi gvBqv Kvjv‡I fvj - b`xi cwb †Nvjv‡I fvjÕ| A_vr fvj †g‡q I b`xi cwb wQj mgv_K| b`xi cwb‡K †K›` K‡i AeewnKvi j¶ j¶ gvb‡li Rxeb-RxweKv P‡j Avm‡Q `xNKvj a‡i| gvQ aiv, †bŠ-cwienb, †mP, †Mvmj, ivbv-evbvi Kv‡R b`xi cwbi e¨envi Avengvb Kvj †_‡K| weµgc‡ii kxbM‡ii Rwg`vi cwiev‡ii øv‡bi Kv‡R e¨envi n‡Zv kxZj¶v b`xi cwb| eo eo `ÔwU Mqbv †bŠKv wb‡qwRZ wQj Rwg`vi cwiev‡ii øv‡bi Rj kxZj¶v †_‡K Avbv-†bqvi Kv‡R| wcZ‡ji kZwaK Kjm f‡i G Rj †blqv n‡Zv kxZj¶v †_‡K| hv †_‡K cgvY wg‡j †h kxZj¶v b`xi Rj KZ wbgj wQj| kxbM‡ii cvk w`‡q cewnZ Li‡mvZv cÙv| cÙvi cwb wQj †Nvjv| cÙvi cwb Li‡mvZvi Kvi‡Y Zv‡Z _vK‡Zv A‡bK cwj| cÙvi cwb cewnZ kxbMi-†jŠnRs Lv‡j wK‡kvi eq‡m †ekx¶Y Wev‡j kix‡ii †jv‡g †jv‡g cwji Av¯@iY c‡o †hZ|

b`xi cwbi GKvj t

1969-60 mv‡j `w`i mv‡_ c_g XvKv †eov‡Z G‡m ewoM½vi cwb †`‡LwQjvg ¯”Q| weµgc‡ii elvq cwbi g‡Zv cwi¯‹vi bv n‡j I A‡bKUv cwi¯‹vi wQj ewoM½vi cwb| ZLb XvKvq †U‡ci cwbB cvb Kiv n‡Zv| 1974-76 c‡e XvKv wekwe`¨vj‡qi mh‡mb n‡j Ae¯vbKv‡j I Avgiv †U‡ci cwbB cvb K‡iwQ| ewoM½vi cwb †kvab K‡i Zv Dc‡ii Uw½‡Z †Zvjv n‡Zv - hv cvBc w`‡q kn‡ii meÎ †cŠ‡Q †hZ| Mfxi bjK‡ci gva¨‡g fMf¯ cwb Z‡j Zv mieiv‡ni c_v Pvj nq m¤eZ 1978 mv‡ji ci †_‡K| b`xi cwb †kvaY K‡i ZLb †h cwb mieivn Kiv n‡Zv Zv‡Z weÐwPs cvDWv‡ii mvgvb¨ MÜ bv‡K aiv co‡Zv|

eZgv‡b ewoM½v, ZivM, kxZj¶v, KYdjxmn evsjv‡`‡ki cvq b`xi cwb weµgc‡ii Avgb avb Pv‡li Avg‡ji KwZK gv‡mi cPv cwbi AvKvi aviY K‡i Av‡Q eQi R‡o| Gme b`xi Zx‡i M‡o IVv wkí-KviLvbvi Awe‡ePK I KvÛÁvbnxb gwj‡Kiv KviLvbvq e¨eüZ ivmvqwbK e‡R¨i †kvabvMvi cÐv»U wbgvY bv K‡i eR¨ †Wb w`‡q evB‡i †d‡j w`‡”Q| hv †Wb †e‡q bvjvq, bvjv †e‡q Lv‡j I Lvj †e‡q b`x‡Z co‡Q| d‡j Lvj I b`xi cwb welv³ n‡q co‡Q| Gme b`xi cwbi gvQ, b`xi Zj‡`‡ki gwUi KxU-cZ½ I RjR D™` g‡i wM‡q Rxe ^ewP‡Îi fvimvg¨ bó K‡i cvKwZK cwi‡e‡ki mebvk Ki‡Q| MZ eQi †Ub‡hv‡M XvKv †_‡K Ljbv hvIqvi c‡_ Kwjqv%Ki GjvKvq GKwaK Lv‡j KviLvbvi iv½Y ivmvqwbK eR¨ Mwo‡q †h‡Z †`‡LwQ| Avi ewoM½vi cPv cwbi `MÜ‡Zv cwZ mßv‡n evox‡Z hvIqvi mgq wbR bwmKvq c‡ek Ki‡Q| Avgv‡`i b`-b`xi cwbi giY `kvi K‡qKwU D`vniY mv¤•wZK Kv‡ji cÎ-cwÎKvq wi‡cvU †_‡K Z‡j aiwQ|

cwÎKvi bvg	ZwiL	wi‡cv‡Ui wk‡ivbvg
‰`wbK mKv‡ji Lei	06.11.2011	ÔKv‡`v b`x Kv‡`vÕ (Avjx Cgv‡gi Kjvg)
^`wbK B‡Ëdv K	13.11.2011	Ôbv ÔM‡Äi eû wkí cwZôv‡b BwUwc ¯wcZ nqwb t b`xi cwb `wlZÕ
^`wbK hvq hvq w`b	13.11.2011	Avkcvk GjvKvi Kj-KviLvbv I U¨vbwii eR¨ Lvj w`‡q ewoM½v b`x‡Z c‡o cwb `wlZ Ki‡Q
‰`wbK msev`	18.11.2011	¸jkvb-ewiaviv †j‡Ki cwb‡Z wel t jvL jvL gvQ c‡P GjvKvi cwi‡ek `lY Qov‡”Q t cwi‡ek Awa`ßi wbwjß
^`wbK msev`	18.11.2011	`w¶Y-cwðgvÂ‡ji 11 b`-b`x fivU mwó n‡”Q ¯vqx Rjve×Zv t evo‡Q Rb`‡fvM
‰`wbK BbwKjve	23.11.2011	e‡R¨ b`xi cwb welv³ t †f‡m DV‡Q giv-gvQ `M‡Ü cwi‡ek bó
‰`wbK RbKÚ	04.02.2012	cwb kb¨ n‡”Q XvKv -10 eQ‡i wechq
‰`wbK c_g Av‡jv	24.02.2012	†bwUk ¯wM‡Zi m‡hv‡M `B KviLvbvi b`x `lb Pj‡Q t Zij e‡R¨i †kvZ e¶¥cÎ I kxZj¶¨vq
‰`wbK Kv‡ji KÉ	28.02.2012	cwb AvjKvZivi g‡Zv ! we‡li Lvj !
‰`wbK Kv‡ji KÉ	01.03.2012	kxZjL¨vq we‡li bni || fvjKv-MvRxc‡ii wkíeR¨ AwbqwšZ

cvq cwZw`bB mKj Le‡ii KvM‡R b`x, Lvj, wej, cKi fivU I cwb `l‡Yi mwPÎ Lei cKwkZ n‡”Q| B‡j±wbKm wgwWqv‡ZI cvqB b`-b`x, Lvj-wej `Lj I cwb `l‡Yi Dci cwZ‡e`b cKwkZ n‡”Q| Gfv‡e b`xi cwb `lY cwi‡ek AvB‡b `Ûbxq Aciva|

b`-b`x, Lvj-wej, cKi-†Wvev fivU I `Lj ewYR¨ K‡i mviv‡`‡k GK †kYxi Agvbl †KwU †KwU UvKvi gwjK n‡q aiv‡K mov Ávb Ki‡Q|

Lvevi cwbi e¨emv t

AvR †_‡K 50/60 eQi c‡e G †`‡ki †ewki fvM gvbl cKi, b`x, Lv‡ji cwb cvb K‡iB †e‡P _vK‡Zv| ZLb cvKwZK cwb A‡bKUv we‡× wQj e‡jB gvb‡li †Zgb AmL wemL n‡Zv bv| eZgv‡b cveZ¨ GjvKvi DcRwZ‡`i †ewki fvM cvnvo †_‡K †b‡g Avmv Sbvi cwb cvb K‡i _v‡K| MZ K‡qK `kK a‡i evsjv‡`‡ki cvq meÎ wUDe I‡q‡ji cwb‡Z AwmwbK cvIqv hvIqvq AMfxi wUDe I‡q‡ji cwb cvb wbivc` bq| G R‡b¨ Mvg M‡Ä GLb AwaK cvBch³ Av‡mwbK g³ wUDeI‡qj emv‡bvi KvR Pj‡Q| ivRavbx XvKvmn wefvMxq kn‡ii Iqvmvi cwb bvbv Kvi‡b bv dwU‡q cvb Kiv wbivc` bq| cwZw`b Iqvmvi cwb dUv‡bv‡Z †`‡k Rvjwbi KZ AcPq n‡"Q-Zv UvKvi As‡K wnmve Kivq mgq G‡m‡Q| wbivc` cwbi Rb¨ MZ K‡qK `kK a‡i XvKvmn meÎ ïi“ n‡q‡Q †evZjRvZ cwbi igigv e¨emv| wgbv‡ij IqvUvi e‡j evRviRvZ Kiv †evZ‡ji cwbi †ewki fvMB Mfxi bjK‡ci cwb| †`‡ki A‡bK MvgvÂ‡j †evZjRvZ cwbi gj¨ LwU `‡ai †P‡qI †ewk| we‡`k †_‡K Avg`vbxKZ wewfb IqvUvi wdëvi cwb KZUK we‡× K‡i Zv cix¶v K‡i †`Lvil mgq G‡m‡Q| AwZ m¤•wZ Awg GK AvÍx‡qi gva¨‡g Kwóqvq wbwgZ Ôm‡bv wdëviÕ msMn K‡i Zv‡Z cwb bv dwU‡q cwi‡kwaZ K‡i cvb KiwQ| Rvbv g‡Z Ôm‡bv wdëviÕ Avš@RwZK gv‡bi| G wdëvi mjf g‡j¨ RbM‡bi †`vo †Mvovq †cŠ‡Q †`Iqv `iKvi| Avgv‡`i g‡b ivLv `iKvi cwb‡Z A‡bK cvKwZK Dcv`vb _v‡K hv dUv‡j bó nq| ZvB cwb bv dwU‡q Ôm‡bv wdëviÕ RvZxq wdëv‡ii gva¨‡g cvb KivB †kq|

XvKv kn‡i cwbi wechq t

ivRavbx XvKv cwZwbqZ cwb kb¨ n‡"Q| cwZ eQi 3 wgUvi K‡i cwbi ¯@i wb‡P bvg‡Q| ivRavbxi 87 fvM cwbi mieiv‡ni Drm f-Mf¯ cwb| kZfvM cwb f-DcwifvM †_‡K mieiv‡ni e¨e¯v bv wb‡j cwiw¯wZ gviv ÍK i¡c wb‡e| m¤•wZ XvKv kn‡ii mKj cKi ïwK‡q hvIqvi †h mwPÎ cwZ‡e`b ^`wbK msev` c‡Î Qvcv n‡q‡Q-Zv GB gviv ÍK cwiw¯wZiB cevfve e‡j we‡klÁMY AwfgZ †i‡L‡Qb|

PjwZ eQ‡i Mx®§ bv Avm‡ZB XvKv bMix‡Z †`Lv w`‡q‡Q cvbxq R‡ji msKU| w`b w`b G msKU Avi I Zxe n‡"Q| †Kv_vI †Kv_vI mviw`‡bI wgj‡Q bv cwbi †`Lv| cwb †c‡jI Zv †_‡K Avm‡Q `MÜ, jvj‡P I gqjvh³ cwb, hv cvb Kiv †Zv `‡ii K_v e¨env‡iiI A‡hvM¨| G cwb e¨env‡i †c‡Ui cxov, Wvqwiqv, Avgvkqmn gviv ÍK e¨wa‡Z Avµvš@ n‡"Q A‡b‡K|

we‡× cwbi bv‡g †evZjRvZ cwb ewYR¨ Pj‡Z _vK‡j Ges wbZ¨ c‡qvRbxq GB cwbi wbqšY hw` †emiKwi Lv‡Z P‡j hvq Z‡e û û K‡i Zv D"Pg‡j¨ P‡j hv‡e, hv mvgwRK wekwLjvi KviY n‡q `vov‡e| Avgv‡`i †`‡ki †hLv‡b 60 fvM †jvK AwZ`wi`| †mB †¶‡Î cwb ewYR¨K Lv‡Z P‡j †M‡j gj¨ew×i gva¨‡g †`‡ki mwweK cwiw¯wZ cwZK‡j P‡j hv‡e|

cwbi bvg Rxeb t

cwb Qvov Avgv‡`i GKw`bI P‡j bv| cvb Kivi Rb¨ Ges Mn¯vjxi cvq cwZwU Kv‡RB `iKvi nq cwbi| wkí-KviLvbv cwb Qvov APj| cwb Rxeb avi‡Yi Avewk¨K Dcv`vb| G Dcv`vbwU `wlZ n‡j Rxeb avi‡Yi cwi‡ek bó n‡q hv‡e,GUvB ¯vfweK| AvcvZ `wó‡Z cwb ¯"Q g‡b n‡jI me ai‡bi cwb we‡× bq| gvbe‡`‡ni ¶wZKi †ivM-RxevY QvovI cKi Ges Kqvi cwb‡Z Ggb wKQ ivmvqwbK, LwbR c`v_, RxevY I `wlZ M¨vm _vKvi d‡j cwb cv‡bi A‡hvM¨ n‡q c‡o| †Kv_vI †Kv_vI Avk¼vRbK nv‡i bjK‡ci cwb‡ZI Av‡mwbK cvIqv hv‡"Q, hv GK ai‡bi wel| ZvB we‡× cwbi GK bvg Rxeb|

cwbi bvg gib t

cwb †hgb Rxeb Avevi Zv gi‡bil Kvib nq| cvbxq Rj we‡× bv n‡j bvbv †iv‡M gZ¨ N‡U| b`x, bvjv, Lvj, we‡ji cwb hw` Kj KviLvbvi ivmvqwbK eR¨ Øviv `lb Kiv nq-ZvÔn‡j †m cwb nq gvbl,cï cw¶ I KxU cZ‡½i Rb¨ gib| Zv QvovI R‡jv"Qvm, eb¨v I b`x fv½b cwbi Kvi‡bB n‡q _v‡K| G m‡ei d‡jI Rxeb I m¤•` nwb nq|

Avgv‡`i `wqZ t

Avgv‡`i RvZxq m½x‡Zi GKwU jvBb Av‡Q ÔIgv †Zvi e`bLwb gwjb n‡j-Awg bqb R‡j fwm|Õ evsjv‡`‡ki eo eo kni msjM b`-b`xi cwb wkí e¾ I Ab¨vb¨ Kvi‡b `wlZ n‡q evsjv gv‡qi e`b gwjb K‡i w`‡q Avgv‡`i bqb R‡j fvmvi Ae¯vq wb‡q G‡m‡Q| cwb we‡× ivLvi Rb¨ KvR Kiv Avgv‡`i mK‡ji `wqZ| Avgv‡`i Ggb KvR Kiv DwPZ bq hv‡Z cKi, †Wvev, bvjv, Lvj, wej I b`xi cwb `wlZ nq| Kj-KviLvbvi gwjK‡`i G e¨vcv‡i BwZevPK fwgKv cvjb Ki‡Z n‡e| cwZ KvjKviLvbvq Zv †QvU †nvK-eo †nvK IqvUvi wUU‡g›U cv›U ¯vcb Ki‡Z n‡e| hw` †Kvb KjKviLvbvi eR¨ hw` †Wvev, bvjvi gva¨‡g wbMZ n‡q cwb cwi‡ek †`vIb K‡i-Zv n‡j msw¶ß gwjK‡`i wei“‡× h_vh_ kw¯@gjK e¨e¯v wb‡Z n‡e| G e¨vcv‡i KvD‡K Qvo †`Iqv hv‡e bv|

evsjv‡`k A_bxwZ mwgwZ