

tUKmB Dbḡb : evsj v̄` t̄ki bvi x

- nvbḡv teMg

ceR_v

tUKmB Dbḡb̄bi Av`Z K_v nt̄j v gvb̄t̄li A_ḡwZK, mvgwRK I gvbweK t̄gš̄j K Pwn`v c̄īt̄Yi w`wZk̄j Ae`vi e`e`v Kiv| wKš`Gt̄Z K_v _v̄t̄K th Gme Pwn`v c̄īY Kīt̄Z th̄t̄q thb c̄k̄wZK fvi mvg` ḡwZM̄` bv nq, thb c̄w_exi R̄xeb m̄vq̄K c̄k̄wZK w̄w̄q̄v/c̄k̄w̄q̄v we`ḡvb I Kvh̄R̄i _v̄t̄K| gvbweK w`K t̄t̄K mZK̄vYx nt̄j v eZḡvb c̄R̄b̄K Ggb̄f̄vte Zv̄t̄`i Av_mvgwRK c̄k̄q̄vR̄b̄m̄ḡn t̄gUv̄t̄Z n̄te hv̄t̄Z f̄w̄el`r c̄R̄t̄b̄i t̄Kv̄t̄bv wec` Avk̄w̄v`Zix bv nq| Avi gvb̄t̄li h̄M h̄Mv̄š̄t̄i AvKivLv c̄īY mK̄t̄j B hv̄t̄Z b`v̄h`f̄vte mK̄j AM̄w̄Zi Ask̄v̄i n̄t̄Z cv̄t̄i| Gf̄vte eZḡvb I f̄w̄el`t̄Zi t̄ḡj eŪt̄b, c̄k̄wZ I gvb̄t̄li t̄ḡj eŪt̄b, abx I `wi t̄`i t̄ḡj eŪt̄b th mgvR I A_ḡwZK mgZv nq ZvB tUKmB mgvR, tUKmB Dbḡb| GRb`B M̄tel KMY h̄M h̄M āt̄i B M̄tel Yv Kīt̄Qb t̄Kv_vq c̄k̄wZ I gvb̄t̄l, Avevi gvb̄t̄l gvb̄t̄l Miḡj īt̄q̄t̄Q| thKvi t̄Y _ḡt̄K hv̄q, w`K āv̄š̄-nq tUKmB Dbḡb, I j U-c̄j U nq ḡvbe AM̄v̄t̄v| ḡj Z M̄tel K̄t̄`i Gme avi Yvi w̄f̄w̄ē̄t̄Z tUKmB Dbḡb̄bi w̄Zb̄w̄ `=w̄P̄v̄ȳZ Kiv hv̄q- c̄k̄gZ- A_ḡwZK Dbḡb, w̄ZxqZ- mvgwRK ev gvbweK Dbḡb, ZZxqZ- c̄wi t̄ekMZ f̄vi mvg`|

Av̄ḡiv Aek`B `K̄vi Kie m̄v̄c̄k̄ZK mḡt̄q `ew̄k̄K A_ḡwZK AM̄w̄Z AfZcēf̄vte t̄etōt̄Q| Db̄z̄ wēt̄k̄| t̄Zv ēt̄UB, Dbḡb̄k̄j Ggb̄w̄K `f̄ Av̄t̄q̄i t̄`t̄k̄l A_ḡwZK AM̄w̄Z j ḡw` Kiv hv̄t̄`Q mēP̄| Z̄te GKBm̄v̄t̄`_elg` t̄etō P̄t̄j t̄Q c̄k̄Uf̄vte| GB `elg` th̄gb abx-`wi t̄`i, GB `elg` gvb̄t̄l gvb̄t̄l | GKBf̄vte GB `elg` b̄vix-c̄j`t̄li, t̄R̄Uvi Am̄gZvi | Avi M̄tel KMY ej̄ t̄Z P̄v̄t̄`Qb, b̄vix-c̄j`t̄li GB `elḡt̄i Kvi t̄YB t̄UKmB Dbḡb̄bi A_ḡwZ w̄KQ̄w̄ b ci ci ḡt̄ _p̄tō c̄ōt̄Q| hv̄ w̄KQ̄w̄ b Av̄t̄MI Av̄ḡiv j ḡw` Kiv̄Q, Ges GLbi P̄j t̄Q|

c̄ē̄t̄Ūi c̄āvb D̄t̄i k`

c̄k̄gZ- tUKmB Dbḡb̄t̄b t̄R̄Uvi mgZvi `i`Z̄i Ab̄v̄eb, G m̄v̄t̄K̄M̄tel K̄t̄`i gZv̄gZ I wek̄|w̄P̄t̄ j v̄f̄|

w̄ZxqZ- tUKmB Dbḡb̄t̄b c̄āvb kZḡ` t̄k̄ b̄vixi m̄v̄w̄eaw̄bK I mvgwRK Av̄aKvi |

ZZxqZ- tUKmB Dbḡb̄t̄b m̄v̄tebvi t̄c̄f̄t̄Z evsj v̄` t̄k̄ ev`eZ b̄vixi A_ḡwZK, mvgwRK I c̄wi t̄ekMZ Ae`vi Dc`v̄cb Ges ḡj`v̄q̄Y|

1. tUKmB Dbḡb̄t̄b t̄R̄Uvi mgZv: M̄tel K̄t̄`i gZv̄gZ I wek̄|w̄P̄t̄

tUKmB Dbḡb I t̄R̄Uvi mgZvi vel q̄w̄ t̄Kvb īv̄t̄ōf̄ GKK vel q̄ b̄q̄| Ḡw̄ ḠK̄w̄ `ew̄k̄K vel q̄| t̄`t̄k̄ t̄`t̄k̄ G w̄b̄t̄q̄ Āt̄bK M̄tel Yv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q, n̄t̄`Q|

1.1 tUKmB Dbḡb: A_ḡwZK Dbḡb I b̄vix

`x̄N̄f̄ b̄ āt̄i wēt̄k̄j wēf̄b̄ēt̄`t̄k̄ tUKmB Dbḡb̄t̄b c̄P̄óv P̄j t̄Q| w̄Kš` K̄vR̄w̄ M̄wZ cv̄t̄`Q bv| G_`t̄`Qbv| c̄k̄ent̄j v, GLv̄t̄b Ggb t̄Kvb Dc̄v`v̄t̄bi Af̄ve t̄bB t̄Zv hvi f̄w̄ḡKvi Af̄v̄te G K̄ḡf̄Á M̄wZḡq̄Zv̄q cv̄t̄`Q bv? G c̄k̄wA_ḡwZwe`t̄`i, c̄wi t̄ek̄we`t̄`i, mḡvR̄we`t̄`i | eo msL`K M̄tel t̄Ki gZ nt̄j v, wek̄|K̄ t̄R̄Uvi Am̄gZvi Rb̄` eo iK̄t̄gi ḡj` w`t̄Z n̄t̄`Q| G Am̄gZv t̄t̄KB D̄m̄e n̄t̄`Q wek̄|v̄cx A_ḡwZK Am̄gZv, mvgwRK Am̄gZv I c̄wi t̄ekMZ Am̄gZv| Avi Gi dj k̄w̄Z̄t̄Z ev̄āM̄O` n̄t̄`Q tUKmB Dbḡb̄t̄b | Dr. Stevens, Economist in the US Government, Z̄wi M̄tel Yvq c̄k̄wZ̄t̄j t̄Qb, 'Whether Gender Equality is the missing link of Sustainable Development'. tUKmB A_ḡwZi M̄wZc̄t̄_ t̄R̄Uvi Am̄gZv w̄Kf̄vte A_ḡwZK mgZv, mvgwRK ev gvbweK Dbḡb Ges c̄wi t̄k̄t̄l c̄wi t̄ek Dbḡb̄t̄K e`v̄nZ Kīt̄Q Zv Z̄t̄j aiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q Dc̄t̄iv³ t̄j L̄t̄Ki tev`b DB̄w̄b̄f̄w̄m̄f̄ t̄t̄K c̄k̄w̄k̄Z Sustainable Development Insights-Gi eU M̄tel Yv̄j ä, Z` mḡx̄ M̄tel Yv c̄ē̄t̄Ū ðAre Women the key to Sustainable Development? c̄ē̄t̄Ū| M̄tel KMY ej̄ t̄Qb, w̄KQ̄w̄ b Av̄t̄MB c̄j̄R̄ew̄` wek̄|av̄v t̄L̄t̄q̄t̄Q, A_ḡwZ̄t̄Z am t̄b̄t̄ḡt̄Q| hv̄ wēt̄k̄j c̄k̄q̄ me`t̄`k̄t̄K K̄ḡt̄ekx̄ b̄vov w`t̄q̄t̄Q| Ḡw̄ GKKf̄vte `w̄q̄Zc̄ŪB c̄j`l c̄āvb A_ḡwZi f̄t̄j i Kvi t̄Y n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| hv̄ l ev GB mḡq̄Kv̄t̄j hvi v NUBv NiŪt̄q̄t̄Qb, e`v̄st̄Ki c̄j`l DaȲZb K̄ḡR̄Z̄P̄, Z̄v̄iv f̄w̄i tev̄bm

tctqtQb| Avi bviMY g`vi KviY AvAKZi g` mgq KmltqtQb| ev`eZv ntjv, vek| A_ÖmZ MVtb bviX-cj`tl i mg Ae`vb tbB|`yLRbK mZ` ntjv, G KvR diguj tnvK A_ev Bbdiguj tnvK, wek|j cÖq me t`tkB bviX KvRtK KgtexK LvUv Kti t`Lv nq| bviX cÖZ G tbnZerPK `wofw½ wekgq cÖZwÖZ Ges cÖZömbK mZ` ijc aviY Kti tQ, hv wek|j Rb` g½j RbK bq|

„i“ZcY`elq, wekgq bviXiv mšwb cÖZcvj tb mgq t` l qvq mgqti msKtU tfvM| Zvt` i A`tbK PvKwi Kitz cvti bv| G Kvitb KvR Kiti | Zviv gvbwmK w`wZ cvqvb| GB mthvM cj`l Dbq`bi D`P wLti AvtinvY Kti | Gt`jt`l `yboq RjtoB eo mgm`v ntjv Kg`jt`l bviX Kg`Z`i wki`i wivcEv l htZ`e Rb` ht`o cwi gvtb w`evhZetK``tbB| wKš` thme t`k GwU Kiti tQ, thgb- tWbgvK, wcbj`vU, AvBmj`vU, bil`tq, mBtWb, dtY` Kg`jt`l wki`i w`evhZemi Kvi KZ`R eva`Zigj`K nI qvq tmLvbKvi bviXiv wvÖtš`-PvKwi Kiti Ges tmLvbKvi Rb`nvi Rvcvb, tKwi qv BZ`w` t`tki tPtq tekx| bviX RxebtK fvi mg`gq Kti Gme t`k GKbmv`_ eZ`yb kbgw` Ges fneI`r kbgw`tZ A_ÖwZK fvi mg` i`v Kiti tQ|

hw` l wek|j Kg`jt`l bviX msL`v teto Ptj tQ wKš` Zviv GLbl A_ÖmZ ev ivRbmxZtZ cj`tl i mgch`q mgq w`tZ cvi tQ bv| Pj gvb G`elg` Avi l`el`tg`i Rb`w` t`Q| wek|j tKvb tKvb t`k Ges Avgt`i` evsj`v`k tKvUv cÖv cÖj b Kiti tQ| GtZ Ae`vi mgvb` Dbq`b NtUtQ| bil`tqi Kt`iU teW`Kgc`t`kZKiv 40 Rb bviX Aš`f` Kiti tQ tek wKÖw` b AvtM t`tKB| dj Zt wek|j gta` Giv bviX cwi Pj tKiv tbZZi`w` t`Q| dvY` mi Kvi m`cÖZ wbgq Kiti tQ th`Kvb tKv`úmbi teW`t`g`v`i` i gta` Aš`Zt kZKiv 50 Rb bviX ntZ nte|

RwZmsN Ges wek|e`vsk Zvt` i MtelYvq ej tQ, thme t`tk A_ÖmZtZ bviXtK Ztj Avbvi tPöv Kiv nt`Q Zvt` i tPtq tRÜvi wbitc`l t`tki w`wZkxj Zv Zj bvgj Kfvte Kg| Ab` GK MtelYvi gZ ntjv, cj`tl i nvZ A_Ö`l qv ntj Zv e`w`MZ Li`P e`q nq tekx| Avi bviX nvZ Zv cwi evti i Kj`v`Y e`q nq| bviX memgq`w`i``t` Kitz Pqv| KviY Zviv memgq G D`t`tkB cwi evi cwi Pj bv Kiti | wek|e`vsk m`v`cÖZKktj G m`ú`K`b`q`gZ gj`v`q`bi Rb`- ÖGender Equality as Smart Economicsö bvtg wvDRtj Uvi cKvK Kiti | thLvtb Zviv G gZ w`tZ tPöv Ktib th, AvAKZi Dbq`bi LwZti bviXtK mthvM w`tZ nte| bviX w`v`l, `v`w` wvbtqvm Kiti Zv A_ÖmZtZ`_YK djvdj t`q| e`vsk Ges `vZv ms`v`i bviXtK Dbq`bi „i“ZcY`Ask`vi t`Lv`bvi tPöv wbtZ nte| bviXtK Zvt` i Ntinvq KvR, `v`w`, c`vö, Kwi i gtZv axi MwZ m`ú`beKvR t`tK mwi`tq` fvg, kty, Drcv`b BZ`w` LvZi gtZv` vlgZv m`ú`b`w`el`tq` h`j` ntZ nte| hvZ Zviv A_ÖmZ, mgvRbmxZ l cwi tekbnxZtZ e`vck fvgKv ivL`tZ cvti |

1.2 tUKmB Dbq`b: mvgw`RK Dbq`b l bviX

Dbq`bi t`jt`l AvtM ewl`R Avq A_ev gv`w`Qz Avq wQj GKwU t`tki A_ÖwZK cwi wPvZ| GLb aviYvi cwi eZ`B nt`Q msL`vMZ cwi gvtci tPtq Aš`f`g`j`K Kj`v`Y`K c`vb` t`qv nt`Q| AZGe GLb Dbq`b mvgw`RK Kj`Y l cwi tekMZ fvi mvtg`i w`el`q`w` c`vb w`el`q` ntq D`vtQ| Dbq`b avitK Ggbfvte AM`hi Kivi cÖPöv Pj tQ hvZ Dbq`b tUKmB nq| GLvtb tUKmB Dbq`b wek|l`Á Gro Harlen Brutland, w`w`b bl`i`w`Rqv`b cÖg bviX c`vb`g`š`y, hvi tbZtZi` cÖg ÖSustainable Development Report our Comon future 1987ö cÖvZ ntq`Qj Zvi e`ö`tei D`xwZ Ztj aiv ntjv| wZw`b etj`wQ`tj`b, ÖDon't take more than your shareö| GB Mtel`tKi gtZ, tUKmB Dbq`bi wZbwU` t`v`ö gta` mvgw`RK ev gvb`eK Dbq`b me tPtq „i“ZcY`G KviY th, `elg` mgv`R tbnZerPK ms`wZ` Zwi Kti, teKvi Zim`vö Kti Ges tRÜvi `elg`tK`c`k` t`q|

BvZgta` wek|j A`tbK t`k meR Dbq`bi Rb` Kg Kve`B wbitm`bi tPöv Kiti tQ| wKš` t`tk bviX-cj`l ev mgv`R gvb`eK `elg`_vKtj mdj Zvi m`v`ebv Lp` Kg| eZ`y`tb wek|j eo wP`l` nt`Q, t`tk t`tk Ges t`tki tFZti abx-Mixe cv`R` teto Ptj tQ| 2008 mvtj Sustainable Society Index Gi mv`t`_ A_ÖmZ, Rj evqy Ges mvgw`RK m`ú`K`K` mPK at`i th MtelYv Kiv nq ZvtZ h`j`i`v`R`i` `vb 50Zg Ges h`j`i`v`töf` `vb 66Zg| tUKmB A_ÖmZtZ Zvt` i `vb GZ bxtP nI qvi c`vb KviY t`tki tFZi Kvi mvgw`RK `elg`| GBme t`tk th tKvb A_ÖwZK` t`h`v`M metPtq AvAK` v`wZMÖ`nq Single Mother, tmmgtq hvi PvKix Ges `vKvi ms`vb tKvbU`B`_v`K` bv| AZGe gtb ivLvi w`el`q, cÖKwZK fvi mg` mvgw`RK fvi mg` `Zwi Kiti bv| cÖKwZK fvi mg` AvbtZ ntj AvtM gvb`eK fvi mg` AvbtZ nte|

BvZgta` World Economic Forum Zvt` i MtelYvq t`wL`tq`Q, wKfvte GKwU t`k Zvi m`ú` Ges mthvM`tK bviX-cj`tl i gta` eUb Kiti | G MtelYvq tRÜvi mgZvq metPtq tekx b`v` tctqtQ AvBmj`vU Ges wcbj`vU Ges me`öge`t`i` i`tq`Q Pv` Ges Btqtgb| Rvcvb l tKwi qv hvi v meR Dbq`bi P`w`ú`qv`b, Zviv A`tbK w`Q`tb cti AvtQ| tRÜvi wbt`w`Kvq Zvt` i `vb h`_v`t`g` 75Zg Ges 115Zg|

Ab'w' k Mixe t' k , t j v A_ b w Z Ges mvgwRK f v t e AM h n i n t Z c v t i b v | G e' v c v t i M t e l Y v K t i t Q Organization of Economic Co-Operation and Developments (OECD)-Gi Social Institution and Gender Index-Gi g t Z, b v i x i c h Z m w n s m Z v, m g D E i w a K v t i i A f v e, t h , t j v m i w m i A v t q i m v t _ m a u t e b q G m t e i w b K o A e v t b A v t Q ` w j Y G u k q v, m v e m v n v i v A w c d K v, g a' c o P', Ges D E i A w c d K v | G m e t' t k i m v g w R K c h Z o v b m g n Ges m s' w Z, b v i x i K g f i s' v b I D E i w a K v t i e v a v n t q A v t Q, h v m v g w R K / g v b w e K D b a t b i R b' q j w Z K i |

1.3 tUKmB Dbab: cwi tekMZ Dbab I brix

Mtel KMY ej tQb, brixiv gj Z: cwi tek evUe | Rvcv t b i b r i x t' i D c i G K M t e l Y v q c h Z' q j K i v t M t Q b v i x M Y D c j w x K t i b, c w i t e t k i R b' Z v t' i w K o z K i v i A v t Q | K v i Y c w i t e t k i ` y R v q b v i x A w a K Z i q j w Z M O' n q | M t e l K M Y e t j t Q b, b v i x i A w l R' q j g Z v q b K g e t j B Z v t K G t j t t' t e w k t e K v q' v q c i t Z n q | n' w i t K b, K' v_ w i b v i g t Z v c o K w Z K ` t h f M i c i t' L v t M t Q, b v i x B A w a K Z i q j w Z M O' n t q t Q | 1991 m v t j e v s j v t' t k t h S o n t q t Q Z v t Z I b v i x A w a K Z i q j w Z M O' n t q t Q | M t e l K M Y G u J I e t j t Q b, 2004 m v t j G u k q v b m p w g t Z k Z K i v 70 k Z v s k g u n j v w b n Z n b | B u O q v t Z ` t h f M i c i b v i x i v A v Z w b f P k j Z v i g v a' t g D t V ` w o v q |

Mtel KMY G f v t e w e r f b e M t e l Y v i D c m s r v t i e t j t Q b, w e t k j t U K m B D b a b A w R Z b v n l q v i c h v b K v i Y b v i x i A b p a b | b v i x h w' h_ v h_ m s L' v q h_ v h_ f i t e q j g Z v i A w a K v i x n t Z v Z v n t j t U K m B D b a b ` * Z M u Z m a u b e n t Z v |

2. tUKmB Dbab : evsj v t' k b v i x i A w a K v i

evsj v t' k b v i x i A w a K v t i i c h v b D r m c l g Z: t' t k i m s w e a v b Ges w o Z x q Z: m i K v i K Z R M p x Z A v S R w Z K P i r s m g n | P i r s m g t n i g t a' w e t k l f i t e D t j L K i v h v q w m W I Ges t e B u R s K g e w i K i b v |

2.1 evsj v t' k b v i x i m s w e a v b K A w a K v i

- i v o' c w i P u j b v i g j b w Z: R v Z i x R i e t b m e' t i g u n j v t' i A s k M h Y w b u o Z K w i e v i e' e' v M h Y K i v n B t e (A b t' Q' -10) |
- A b e e' i A v k t j, w k' j v, w P u K r m v m n R i e b- a v i t Y i t g S i j K D c K i t Y i e' e' v, K t g P A w a K v i, g R j x i w e b g t q K g f i s' v b- G i w b o q Z v i A w a K v i, w e k t g, w e t b v' b I A e K v k- G i A w a K v i, m v g w R K w b i v c E v i A w a K v i A_ e' t e K v i Z i; e' w a e v c' z R i b Z e v ` e a e', g v Z v- w c Z n x b Z v e v e a R' R w b Z e v A b j f c A b' v b' c w i w' w Z R w b Z A v l q v E v Z x Z K v i t Y A f v e M O' Z v i t j t t' m i K v i x m v n v h' j v t f i A w a K v i (A b t' Q' -15) |
- A% e Z u b K e a' Z v g j K w k' j v (A b t' Q' -17) |
- R b' t' ` b w Z K Z v i, g v' K c v b x q I ` t' n w b K i t f l R e' e n v i w b w l x K i t Y i e' e' v m n M w Y K v e j E I R q v t L j v w b i v t a i R b' i v t o i' c q j n B t Z K v h R i x c' t j c M h Y K v i w b t' R (A b t' Q' -17) |
- m t h v t M i m g Z v:
 - o m K j b v M w i K- G i R b' m t h v t M i m g Z v w b u o Z K w i t Z i v o' m t P o n B t e b |
 - o g v b t l g v b t l m v g w R K I A_ e w Z K A b' b' ` e l g' w e t j v c K w i e v i R b' b v M w i K t' i g t a' m a u t' i m j g e E b w b u o Z K w i e v i R b' Ges c R v Z t s j m e P A_ e w Z K D b a t b i m e' m g v b ` + A R f b i D t i t k' m j g m t h v t M- m j e a v ` v b w b u o Z K w i e v i R b' i v o' K v h R i e' e' v M h Y K w i t e (A b t' Q' -19) |
- t g S i j K A w a K v i: t g S i j K A w a K v t i i m i n Z A m v g A m' A v B b e w i Z j:
 - o G B f v t M i w e a v b e j x i m i n Z A m v g A m' m K j c P u j Z A v B b h Z L w b A m v g A m' c Y' G B m s w e a v b c e Z O' n B t j t m B m K j A v B t b i Z Z L w b e w i Z j n B q v h v B t e |
 - o i v o' G B f v t M i t K v b w e a v t b i m i n Z A m v g A m' t K v b A v B b c v q b K w i t e b v Ges A b j f c t K v b A v B b c v x Z n B t j Z v n v G B f v t M i t K v b w e a v t b i m i n Z h Z L w b A m v g A m' c Y' Z Z L w b e w i Z j n B q v h v B t e (A b t' Q' -26) |

weKí cġZte`b Dcv`vcb KiġZ nq| mwWl KugwU Zvt` i evrmwi K mfvq wek` fvte Gme chġj vPbv Kġi Ges cieZġZ Kgġcwi Kí bvi Rb` mpcwi k i vġL|

mwWl mbġ`i avimgr:

- aviv-1 `elġġi msÁv|
- aviv-2 `elg` weġj vc Kġi bvi x-cj`ġli gġa` mgZv `vctbi bwiZgvj v MġY|
- aviv-3 bvi xi gvbewaKvi I `vaxbZv vbiwġZKiY|
- aviv-4 bvi x-cj`ġli gġa` cġKZ mgZv Avbqġb mvgwqK I weġkl e`e`v MġY|
- aviv-5 bvi x-cj`ġli cġġj Z fvgKv I KgġvU wfvġEK tbiwZevPK ms`wZ cwi eZġ|
- aviv-6 cwiZv eyġE `ġxKiY|
- aviv-7 ivRbwiZ I RbRxeġbi meġ bvi xi AskMġġbi mgAwakvi |
- aviv-8 AvšRġZK chġq t`ġki cġZvbiwifc bvi xi AskMġY|
- aviv- bvi xi RvZxqZv I bvmwi K Awakvi cġZġv|
- aviv-10 mKj aiġYi wġġv I cġġġġY bvi xi mg Awakvi vbiwġZKiY|
- aviv-11 PvKwi, Kgġs`vb I Kgġġġġ bvi x-cj`ġli mgAwakvi cġZġv|
- aviv-12 bvi xi Rb` gvZġġjxb cġġ, `ġ` I cwi evi cwi Kí bv tmev cġv|
- aviv-13 A_ġwZK I mvgwRK mġeav cġġġZ bvi xi mgv Awakvi |
- aviv-14 cj`-bvi xi Dbqġ Ges cj`-Dbqġb Zvt` i mgAwakvi vbiwġZKiY|
- aviv-15 bvi xi AvBbMZ I bvmwi K Awakvi cġZġv Kiv|
- aviv-16 weevn mn mKj e`wġMZ cwi ewi K weġġ bvi x-cj`ġli mgAwakvi |

2.3 evsj vġ`ġk bvi xi Awakvi : ġeBwRs Kgġcwi Kí bv

1995 mġġ 4_ġek| bvi x mġġġ ġb evsj vġ` kmn weġġi 189 wġ t`k bvi x Dbqġb bwiZgvj vi `enkġ iġcti Lv wġġte cġwġdig di AvKkb cYġAbġġv`b Kġi Ges Gi Avġj vġK wR wR t`ġki RvZxq bvi x Dbqġb bwiZgvj v cġvq Kġi Zv RvZxq cwi Kí bvq Ašġġ Kivi AġxKvi e`ġ Kġi |

G cwi Kí bvq bvi x Dbqġbi Rb` 12wġ ġi`ZcYġel q wbaġġY Kiv nq|

welqmgġ ntġv: 1. bvi xi `wii`ġ, 2. wġġv, 3. `ġ`-, 4. wġġZb, 5. mġġ;I Ab`vb` msNvZ, 6. A_ġwZK AskMġY, 7. ġġgZv eġvB I wġvš-MġY, 8. RvZxq I AvšRġZK ġġk bvi x, 9. gvbewaKvi, 10. MYgva`g, 11. cwi ġek I Dbqġb, 12. Kb`v wġi |

G `ġġ ġġ i weġkl `enkġ` ntġv, GLvġb-

cġgZ: ġi`ZcYġcġZwġ wel ġq eZġvb weġġi bvi xi Ae`vbtK wPvYZ Kiv ntġġQ|

wġZxqZ: G cwi tġġġZ mġv`vbi mġb AZ`š-mġbwi` ġfvte `wqZġt` I qv ntġġQ mi Kvi, KwZcq ms`v I mvgwRK cġZġvġbi Dci |

3. ġUKmB Dbqġb : evsj vġ`ġk bvi xi A_ġwZK, mvgwRK I cwi ġekMZ Ae`vi Dc`vcb Ges ġġ`vqY

3.1 ġUKmB Dbqġb: evsj vġ`ġki A_ġwZġZ bvi xi Ae`vb

ġġ kwġġZ bvi xi ARġ I mġġebv

mvi wY-1: ġġ kwġġZ bvi x (%)

mgq	RvZxq	cj`l	ġwġj v
1974	43.8	80.4	4.1
1981	44.3	-	4.3
1984	43.9	78.5	8.0
1985	43.9	78.2	8.2
1986	46.5	81.4	9.9
1989	47.0	-	-
1991	48.8	-	-
1996	52.0	87.0	15.8
2000	54.9	84.0	23.9
2001	-	-	-
2003	57.3	87.4	26.1
2006	58.5	86.8	29.2

mġ: evsj vġ`k eġġiv Ae`v`vġwġwġKmġ ġġ evi tġvġmġvġġġ

chhuzhujg ej v hvq, ktg evRitv bixi cdivrc` Ae`vb Zvi gRyvi tftitl cZxqgvb nq| cwi msL`vb e`zivi 2007 mtj i gRyvi Rvi c t`tk t`Lv hvq- GKB ukftvMZ thwM`Zv m`ubobvix I cj`l kigtKi gta` cv`R` A`tbK| GKRb bix kigtKi `wbK Mo Avq 92 UrKv thLvtb GKRb cj`l kigtKi %wbK Mo Avq 132 UrKv| AbvrbwbK tftitl bix I cj`tl i gRyvi `elg` 50.6%, hv bixi A`%wbZK civaxbZvi cwi PvqK| i ay gRyvi B bq Kg`tj wbi vcE`vxbZv I th`b nqiw, evm`v`bi Afve, tkSPvM`toi Afve, gvZZKvjxb I chhKvjxb QaUi Afve- BZ`w` me wKQm`gm`v ktg evRitv bixi AskM`hY`tk wbi`r`mw`nZ Ki`tQ|

mvi wY-5: weimGm c`kvm`tb KgRZ`f i vj`w`v`fEK w`fvRb

c`	1999				2006			
	tgvU	cj`l	g`nj`v		tgvU	cj`l	g`nj`v	
			msL`v	kZKiv			msL`v	kZKiv
tgvU	4,369	3,996	373	8.54	4,492	3,816	676	15.05

m`f: ms`v`cb gS`y`v`j`q (Database on women and children Issues, May 2008, Ministry of women and children Affairs)

mvi wY-5 e`v`Lv Ki`tj GK K`v`q ej v hvq, 1999 mtj weimGm c`kvm`tb bix KgRZ`f tgvU kZKiv nvi 8.54%, Avi 2006 mtj GwU ntqtQ 15.05%, hv GKw`tk bixi AMMwZ tevS`v`Q wK`S` Ab`w`tk tgvU bix wbtqvtMi nvi n`Q gv`l kZKiv 15.05%, hv miKvix w`v`S`-fbqvi tftitl bixi `f` c`Z`v`wb`at`Z`i w`P`I` enb Ki`tQ|

mvi wY-6: 2011-12 mtj i ev`R`it`Ui tR`U`vi c`Z`te`b Ae`j`v`tb bix w`l`q`K cwi msL`vb w`P`I

gS`y`v`j`tqi bvg	KgRZ`f kZKiv nvi				c`k`f`i` bix Dbq`b`i Ask (%)
	2011-12		2010-11		
	cj`l	bix	cj`l	bix	
c`b`m`K`j`v`Y`I`e`f`w`K`K`g`f`v`b` gS`y`v`j`q	81.70	18.30	91.60	08.39	23
g`v`h`v`w`l`q`K` gS`y`v`j`q	82.50	17.50	74.00	26.00	34
t`b`S` cwi`enb` gS`y`v`j`q	-	-	92.59	07.41	14
moK`I`i`j`c`w`f`v`M	-	-	94.0	06.00	19
`f`h`f`M`e`v`e`v`cb`v`I`I`v`Y`w`f`v`M	-	-	94.04	05.96	78
c`w`b`m`u`g`S`y`v`j`q	95.29	04.71	95.52	04.48	38
f`v`g` gS`y`v`j`q	-	-	92.40	07.60	13
cwi`t`ek`I`eb` gS`y`v`j`q	93.21	06.79	95.00	05.00	44
Grm`I`c`w`Y`m`u`g`S`y`v`j`q	90.3	09.70	90.14	09.86	31
K`w`l` gS`y`v`j`q	91.35	8.65	92.33	07.67	35
Z`g`S`y`v`j`q	84.33	15.67	85.39	14.61	10
c`j`x`D`b`q`b`I`m`g`e`v`q`w`f`v`M	-	-	88.00	12.00	67
`v`b`x`q`mi`K`v`i`w`f`v`M	-	-	96.60	03.40	52
M`n`v`q`b`I`M`Y`c`Z`g`S`y`v`j`q	-	-	85.55	14.45	20
g`n`j`v`I`w`k`i`w`l`q`K` gS`y`v`j`q	-	-	28.08	71.92	80
m`g`v`R`K`j`v`Y` gS`y`v`j`q	-	-	68.82	31.18	40
`f`f`I`cwi`eri`K`j`v`Y` gS`y`v`j`q	-	-	78.00	21.90	40
w`e`A`v`b`G`e`s`Z`I`t`h`w`f`h`M`c`h`v`g`S`y`v`j`q	-	-	76.61	24.28	20
w`k`f`v` gS`y`v`j`q	-	-	74.07 (2009-10)	25.30 (2009-10)	28
c`O`w`g`K`I`M`Y`w`k`f`v` gS`y`v`j`q	81.73	18.27	-	-	

Z`m`f: tR`U`vi ev`R`U` c`Z`te`b, ev`R`U` 2011-12|

mvi wY: 6-G w`e`f`b`w`c`k`f`i` bixi Ask`I`L`v`b`v`n`t`q`f`Q` hv`m`t`S`H`R`b`K`|`w`K`S``c`k`Z`m`Z`n`t`j`v`t`e`w`k`i`f`v`M`t`f`t`i`B`D`b`q`b`c`k`f`i`e`v`e`v`q`b`n`q`b`v`|`A`e`v`i`e`v`e`v`q`v`Z`n`t`j`I`c`k`Z`A`t`G`L`v`t`b`b`ix`i`Ask`K`Z`Z`v`w`b`i`f`c`b`K`iv`K`w`b`n`q`|

3.2 tUKmB Dbq`b: evs`j`v`t`tk`b`ix`i`m`v`g`w`R`K`Ae`v`b

evsjv`tk bvi xi mvgmRK mgZv e`vL`v Ki t j t`Lv hvq, bvi xi q`lgZvq`bi w el q u m vavi Y gvb`f l i g`fL g`fL i t`q`Q| Z`te G m`u`K` gvb`f l i cwi`Qbeavi Yv t b B| A t b K t`q`f`i q`lgZvq`b`K Ace`vL`v Kiv nq| evsjv`tk bvi xi mvgmRK mgZvi w el t`q` w K`Qz e j t`Z t`M`j w b t` b c t`q` K t`q`K u w w el q Av t j v P b v Ki t`Z nq| t h g b: • bvi x b m Z e v`e q b, • bvi xi w k`q`v, • bvi xi `v`-`, • bvi xi i v R`%`w Z K D E`i Y, • cwi e x t i bvi xi A w A`Kvi, • bvi x m s M V b, • bvi x w b h`f`Z b, • t g`S j e w` t` i c`U Z i v o`t`q` b g b x q`Z v Ges d t`Z v qvi g r a`t`g w b K o bvi x w b c x o b, • t e m i Kvi x m s`v`K Z`R` m y` mvgmRK cwi t`ek M`to t`Z v j vi D`t`v`M|

wk`q`v l `v`-` t`q`f`i t`R`Uvi `elg`

mvi w y-7: wk`q`v t`q`f`i bvi x c j`f`i `elg` (%)

w b t` R K	bvi x	c j`f`i
`v`q`i Zv (2009)	54.3	62.6
c`u`w`g`K w k`q`v L v t`Z G b t`i v j t`g`U (2010)	50.5	49.5
g v a`w`g`K w k`q`v L v t`Z G b t`i v j t`g`U (2010)	53	47
D`P`Z i w k`q`v L v t`Z G b t`i v j t`g`U (2010)	28.26	71.74

mvi w y: 7 t`_`t`K w K`Qz P g`K`c`o` Z`_` c v l q v h v q| c`u`g`Z: c`u`w`g`K w k`s e v g v a`w`g`K w k`q`v L v t`Z K b`v w k`i` i A e`v`b c j`f`i w k`i` i t`_`t`K w K`O`u`v f v t`j v| G t`q`f`i m i Kvi x w e w f b o b v i x e v`U`e K g`f`P`x Ges b w Z g v j vi (t h g b g v a`w`g`K `f`i e w`E` c`u`v b) w e t`k l A e`v`b i t`q`Q| Z`te `t`L R b K n t`j l m Z` t h m v g m`M`K f i t`e c`u`w`g`K e v g v a`w`g`K w k`q`v L v t`Z K b`v e v c j`f`i w k`i` i A e`v`n Z i v k v e`A`K| w`O`Z`x`q`Z: D`P`Z i w k`q`v t`q`f`i bvi x` i A e`v`b A t`b`K t`c`Q`b| `v`q`i Z v i t`q`f`i l bvi x` i A e`v`b A t`b`K f`v`j | A Z G e e v s j v`t`k i t`c`q`v`c`u` w k`q`v i w b g e`f`i b i x` i m g A w A`Kvi w b w`O`Z Kiv t`M`j l D`P`Z i w k`q`v t`q`f`i bvi x` i `e`f` A e`v`b bvi xi k`g e v R`v`i D`P` g R`y`i K t`g`A s k`M`h`Y l A v`_`m v g m`R`K `v`a`x`Z v i t`q`f`i e o c`u`Z e`U`K`Z v w n`t`m`t`e K v R K i t`Q|

`v`-` L v t`Z t`R`Uvi `elg` g j`Z c`R`b b t`q`f`i l R b`f`w b q`S`y t`q`f`i bvi x` i `e`f` A e`v`t`b i c`u`Z d j b|

mvi w y: 8 t`_`t`K c`u`B` Z`_` D`P` g`Z`i nvi, R b`f`w b q`S`y m i g m`M` e`e`n v t`i i w b g e`n v i l S u`k`c`Y`c`h`e K y j x b l c`h`e c e`Z`P`t`m e v i w`P`i w b t`g`e Z t`j a t`i |

mvi w y-8: `v`-`L v t`Z bvi xi A e`v`b

w b t` R K	g v b
g v Z`g`Z`y`i nvi c`u`Z 1,00,000 R w e`Z R t`b`f`	194
R b`f`w b q`S`y m i g m`M` e`e`n v t`i i nvi	61.5
`v`-` `v`-`K g`f`i g v a`t`g R b`f`v`t`b i nvi (%)	26.5
c`h`e c e`Z`P`t`m e v (A`S`Z: 4 u`U t`m e v)	23.5

evsjv`tki bvi xi i v R`%`w Z K D E`i Y

i v R b m Z t`Z e v s j v`t`k i bvi xi m i e D c w`w`Z t b B| L`e` `f` m s L`K bvi x m i v m w i t`f`v`U w b e`P`Z n b| 1972 m v t`j i m s w e a v`t`b i 65(3) b s a v i v A b h`v`q`x m s m t` bvi x` i R t`b` 15 u`U A v m b m s i w`q`Z w`Q`j | c`f`i A e k` G B bvi x A v m b m s L`v e w o`t`q` 30-G v D b`w`Z Kiv nq| w K`S` 1987 m v t`j i w`W`t`m`e`f` g v`f`m m s w e a v`b `x`K`Z G B m s i w`q`Z bvi x A v m b m g`f`n i t g v` t`k l n t`q` h v q| c`f`i 1990 m v t`j 10 g m s t`k`v`a`b`x`Z m s w e a v`t`b i 65(3) a v i v q c i e Z`P` 10 e`Q`f`i i R b` bvi x` i R b` R v Z`x`q` m s m t` 30 u`U A v m b m s i w`q`Z i v L v n q| 2001 m v t`j i G w c`O`j A v t`b`i G B a v i v A b h`v`q`x bvi x m s i w`q`Z A v m t`b i t g v` t`k l n t`q` h v q (g v n`Z`v e, b v R g`f`b`w`v)| 2011 m v t`j i 30 R`b, A v l q v g`x j`x`M` t b Z`Z`y`a`x b 14 `j`x`q` m i Kvi R v Z`x`q` m s m t` 15 Z`g m s t`k`v`a`b`x` c v k K`f`i t`h`L`v`t`b bvi x` i R b` 50 u`U A v m b m s i w`q`Z i v L v n q| G i A v t`M` bvi x` i R t`b` m s i w`q`Z 45 u`U A v m t`b i g`f`a` A v l q v g`x j`x`M` m g w`_`Z` 36 R b, w e G b w`c` m g w`_`Z` 5 R b Ges R v Z`x`q` c w u`_`m g w`_`Z` 4 R b bvi x w b e`P`Z n t`q`Q`f`j b (w e w`w` w b D R 24. K g)|

ivR%wZK `j ,tj vi gta` Avl qvqx jxtMi kZKiv 23 Rb tcmWvqvg m`m` brix Ges KvRix KugwtZ kZKiv 2.9 Rb brix| we Gb wcoi KvRix KugwtZ 14.7 fvm brix m`m`| Ab`w`k RvgtZ Bmj vgx esj vt`k Ges esj vt`ki KugDwb - cwUfZ tbZ`vbxq chf`q tKvb brix Dciv`wZ j`f` Kiv hvq bv (gvnvZve, bvrGf`bmv)|
 `vbxq chf`q BDwbqbw cwi l` l` tcsimfvq 1997 t`tk miwmi Avte`tb brixiv wbePZ ntq AvntQ| esj vt`k cUg miwmi t`fvU brixvM`A brix tgqi (W. AvBwv ignvb) wbePZ ntqQtB| Zte `vbxq miKvtii miwmi wbePZ brix cUzwbwaiv wczZwšK `vbxq mi Kvi e`vcbvq KvRix fvgKv ivL`Z m`f`g nt`Q bv|

we`g`vb AvBb-Kvbp

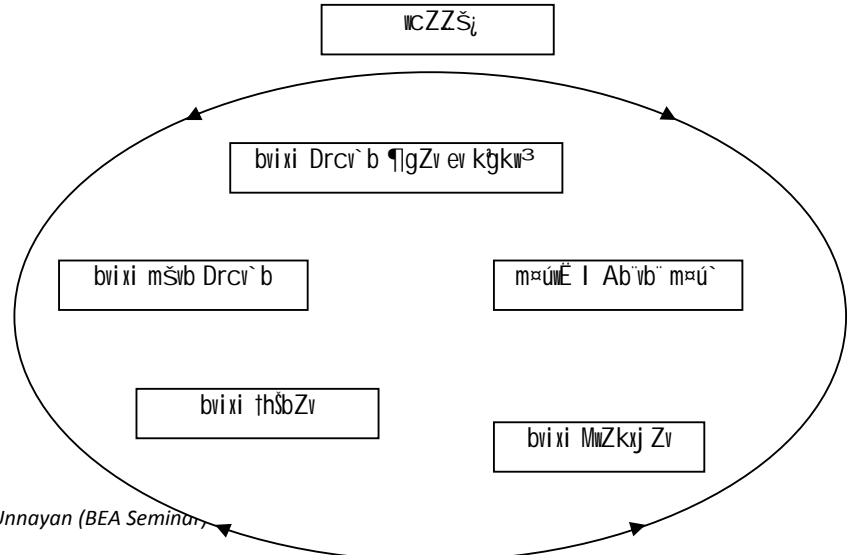
esj vt`ki mswavb Rxe`bi me t`f`f`i brix l` cj`l`k mgAwakvi w`tqtQ, Abj`Q` 28(1), 28(2), 28(3)| wKš` ev`te w`tklZ: cwi ewi K AvBtb brix mgv`Ri Rb` thme AvBb-Kvbp i`tqtQ, Zv`Z brix cUz AgvbwK, AMYZwšK l` el`g`gj`K AvPiY Kiv nt`Q| w`tq, w`tq-w`t`Q`, mš`f`bi AwffveKZ; m`u`w`Ei DEiwaKvi BZ`w` AvBtb G`el`g` aiv c`ti | GQovv thšZK, brix w`bh`f`Zb m`u`w`KZ AvBb| KwWtgvMZf`te `p`f, dtj Zv thšZK l` w`bh`f`Zb cUz`i`v`ta tKv`bv mdj Zv ARB Ki`Z c`ti`wb| al`f` AvBb Ggbf`te `Zwi Kiv ntqQtQ th, G`Z w`bh`f`Z`Zi Rb` w`Pvi cvl`qv`cUg `j`f`n| G me AvBb Kvbp brix`k Aa`b`K`ti iv`L l` f`l`Zv`vb nt`Z t`q`bv| esj vt`k g`mj`g DEiwaKvi AvBtb cj`l`i A`taR m`u`w`Ei cvq brix, w`y`AvBtb brix w`KQB cvq bv| Gf`te m`u`w`Ei j`v`f` brix cUz `el`g` Kiv nq| m`u`w` kvj`x`ev` f`l`g`Zv`vb ntq l`v`v`bix Rb` ZvB `j`f`n`d` kZ`f`v`ct`f`l` cj`l`i e`u`w`ev`f`ni Awakvi brix Rxe`tk w`el`tq`t`Zv`tj | brix w`bh`f`ZZ ntj l` Zvi Zvj`v`ki Awakvi tbB| Avi cj`l`i GwJ GZ mnt`R cUq`w`m` K`ti th brix`k w`b`v`ntq`v`gxi m`m`vi t`tk`tei`ntq` th`Z`nq| gvZM`f`f`h` mš`v`b`eo`ntq`l`t`v, gv`tm`mš`f`bi AvBbMZ AwffveK nt`Z`cv`ti`bv| Gf`te AvBb brix Rxe`tk t`Kej`el`g`i`w`k`Kvi`K`ti`bv, Awf`KB`K`ti| esj vt`k`kw`i`qv`j`oi`t`v`v`v`B`w`tq`R`w`i`Z`m`N`m`b`w`m`w`l` `w`j`tj`c`Y`m`e`š`Z`t`q`w`b| e`Z`g`v`tb`w`m`w`l` `w`j`tj`i`2`b`af`aiv`l`16(1)`M`avivq`esj`vt`k`i`Av`cu`E`i`tqtQ| D`tj`E, G`avim`g`n`b`v`bix`cUz`m`Kj`c`Kvi`el`g` `i`x`Ki`Y`Ges`w`tqi`t`f`f`i` brix`cj`l`i`mgvb`Awakvi`i`m`t`1/2`m`u`3`|

brix w`bh`f`Zb

esj vt`k brix w`bh`f`Zb GK Pig ifc aviY Kti`tQ| w`k`f`v`z`tb`thš`b`w`b`c`x`ob, Awdm Av`v`j`t`Z`thš`b`w`b`c`x`ob, cwi`ev`ti`brix`w`bh`f`Zb`G`t`j`v`w`b`Z`w`t`bi`Lei| m`e`cUz`G`m`u`w`KZ`w`Pv`ti`i`Rb`Xv`Kvi`brix`l`w`ki`w`bh`f`Zb`g`b`U`B`ep`vj`mg`f`n`w`Pvi`ax`b`g`v`g`j`vi`m`S`L`v`K`t`q`K`nv`Rvi`| Zvi`g`ta`AwZ`cj`v`Zb`g`v`g`j`vi`m`S`L`v`ntj`v`A`tb`K| Pj`g`vb`AwZ`cj`v`Zb`g`v`g`j`v`t`j`v`e`Q`ti`i`ci`e`Qi` `v`N`f`i`x`Zvi`Ke`tj`cw`ZZ`ntqQtQ| brix`l`w`ki`w`bh`f`Zb`g`b`U`B`ep`vj`i`g`v`g`j`vi`180`w`t`bi`g`ta`w`Pvi`Kv`h`m`g`vb`Kivi`w`e`av`b`_v`Kv`m`t`E`i| Xv`Kv`gnv`b`M`ixi`brix`l`w`ki`w`bh`f`Zb`g`b`U`B`ep`vj`t`j`vi`G`t`Zv`g`v`g`j`v` `f`f`i`c`h`y`t`bi`A`t`c`f`l`v`q`i`tqtQ|

brix f`l`g`Zv`qb: cwi`ev`i

esj vt`k iv`o`m`sw`e`av`b`K`f`te`brix`l`cj`l`k`mgvb`Awakvi`w`tqtQ| Zv`m`t`E`i`Rxe`bi`m`Kj`t`f`f`i`brix`l`cj`l`i`mgvb`Awakvi`cUz`w`Z`nqwb| e`w`3`Rxe`tb`th`w`k`f`l`v, A`_`e`j`x`hv`f`l`g`Zv`k`avi`Y`K`ti`Zv`i`tqtQ`cj`l`i`w`b`q`š`f`Y| e`w`3`i`GB`f`l`g`Zv`h`L`G`K`B`j`f`f`i`mgv`f`Ri`Ab`v`b`f`l`g`Zvi`m`v`t`v`g`v`j`Z`nq`Z`L`b`Zv`nq`m`v`g`w`R`K`f`l`g`Zv| e`Z`g`v`tb`mgv`f`R`w`eiv`R`g`vb`w`cz`Z`š`G`K`ai`f`Yi`m`v`g`w`R`K`f`l`g`Zv| GB`f`l`g`Zvi`Aw`ac`f`Z`esk`w`b`a`f`i`Z`nq`w`c`Zvi`w`K`t`tk| m`u`t`i`g`v`ij`Kv`v`w`b`q`š`f`Y, DEiwaKv`ti`i`w`el`q`w`b`v`v`v`v`K`cj`l`i`n`v`Z| GB`e`e`v`q`cj`l`i`cwi`ev`ti`i`g`j`w`m`x`v`š`t`j`v`M`h`Y`K`ti| Ges`cwi`ev`ti`i`Dci`f`l`g`Zv`e`R`v`q`iv`L| esj vt`k`i`cwi`ev`i`Kv`W`t`g`v`k`w`t`k`L`Y`Ki`tj`t`L`v`hvq`brix`t`Kv`v`q`k`y`t`te`Zv`w`b`q`š`f`Y`K`ti`cj`l`i| Kq`R`b`m`š`v`b`t`b`te`Zvi`w`m`x`v`š`t`q`cj`l`i| m`u`w`E`l`Ab`v`b`m`u`w`Kv`f`K`w`k`f`te`t`l`qv`n`te`Zvi`w`m`x`v`š`t`b`q`cj`l`i, brix`i`thš`b`w`m`x`v`š`t`b`q`cj`l`i, brix`t`Kv`v`q`hv`te`Avi`hv`te`bv`Zv`w`b`a`f`Y`K`ti`cj`l`i| brix`i`t`ckv`w`b`q`š`f`Y`K`ti`cj`l`i|



tgubtdt÷vi cōZkōZ Abymti brix bwiZ cōvb Kti | Ges Zv gūšcwi l' Abtgv` b Kti | evsj vt` tk gūšcwi l' Abtgvw` Z GuUB GKvī brix bwiZ | hū l ev wbePbx tgubtdt÷v Abymti mg-DEiwaKvīi cōZkōZ wQj Zvi ci l GB bwiZ ev` evqtb mi Kvīi wtkl Df` vM tbi qv cōqvRb |

brixi 1lgZiqb: tgsj ev`xt` i cōZ ivōtq bgbrqZv

clvmtbi Qī Qvqv Pj tZ _vKv fqvēn tgsj ev`x mšym KgRvŪtK eZgub mi Kvi k³nvfZ `gtbi tPōv Ki tQ | Zvi ci l evsj vt` tk GLb dtZvqvī bvtg Dbj³ gvtV nvRvi nvRvi RbZvi mvgtb brixK wbfzB Kiv nq | Gme cwi Kvšfi cōKwKZ nq | wUrf P`vtbtj t` Lvfbv nq | g³ht`xi ci evsj vt` tki GB AebwZ NUvtZ mgq tj tMtQ cōq vZwi k-cqwi k eQi | 80ōi `kK t`tk j 11` Kiv hvf`Q, evsj vt` tk tgsj ev`x iv, dtZvqv Rvix l wewfbocxwZtZ gubewaKvi cwi w`wZtK tNj vtU Ki tQ | tgsj ev`x a`vb avi Yv`_tj v Avgvt` i ivōtq cōZ`1 | AcZ`1 mntħwMzV tctZ` i i` Kti tQ ivR%wZK A½tb | tgsj ev`x ivōtq mntħwMzV tctj gubewaKvi Kgfi v Avi l cōšK Ae`vtb Ptj hvb |

3.3 tUKmB Dbqtb: evsj vt` tk brix l Rj evqRwbZ cwi tek

Rj evqy cwi eZfbi Kvi tY mgM³ wtk GLb Sjk Ki mšyxb, hvi Kvi tY gvbe wivcEv AvR ūgnKi gLvgL | Rj evqy cwi eZfbi Kvi tY cwi ewi K Dbqtb cōZwqZ evaiMŪ` nq | wtkj `wi`^a RbtMvōxi RweKv wivcEv AvR 1wZMŪ` MōgxY RbRxtbi cōq 70% fivM brix `wi`^a mgyvi bxp emem Kti Ges Zvt` itKB cōKwZK `thM Mi tevSv enb Ki tZ nq, GKB mvf`_ ej tZ nq gūnj viv Rj evqy cwi eZfbi Z_v gvbe wivcEvi dj cōf mgvavtbi e`cK fvgKv cvj b Kti |

evsj vt` tki gtZv wogvAvtqi t` tki brix` i t1t1 wmkK DōZvi A_`htj v Awak cwi ktj | brix Ges Awakvsk t1t1 Zvt` i Kb`v mš`vbt` i Awak mgq Ges kw³ e`q Ki tZ nt`Q wēi × Lveri cwb Ges ivbwi Ryj vbx msMōni KvR, Kvi Y b`x-bj v w bw` b` i wktq hvf`Q, fMF³ cwb bxp tbtg hvf`Q, eb DRvi ntq hvf`Q | Dtg L, Dbqbkj wtkj cōq 60 t`tk 80 fivM Kw Kg³ brix | Rj evqy cwi eZfbi brix` i RbRxtbi wivcEv tK 1wZMŪ` Ki tQ hv mgvR, ivō` l RvZxq wivcEv tK ūgnKi gL tvtj w` t`Q | GK_v wvōZ th Rj evqy cwi eZfbi dtj th mgm`vi mō nt`Q Zvi wmsnfvM` vqfvi enb Ki tQ brixiv, Zviv dj cōymgvavtbi c_ LjtQ Ges BwZevPK fvgKv ivL tQ Rj evqy cwi eZfbi AwfthvRtb | BwZgta` Global Call to Action agaisnt Poverty (GCAP) c_w`_exi cōq 15w t`tk Rj evqy mjePvi MYi bwb Ges brix l Rj evqy cwi eZfbi bvtg Uibepj MvB Kiv ntqtQ | Df` k` nj Rj evqy cwi eZfbi Kvi tY miwmi fite hviv 1wZMŪ` wtkl Kti brix Zvt` i Rxtbi ev`e AwfAZvi K_v Zvi t`tk l wkpvmi Kv tQ tRvvtj v fite Ztj aiv Ges Zvt` i `vex`vl qv Rj evqybwiZtZ AšF³ Kiv Ges Gi mgvavtbi c_ LjtR t`Lv |

evsj vt` tk AAj tft` tUKmB Dbqtb cwi tekMZ c`tiLv

t`tk GchS-GCAP l PFM (Peoples Forum on MDG) tKvqvij kb evsj vt` tk GchS5w RvqMvq MYi bwb Kti tQ | RvqMv`_tj vi gta` eb`v l fv½bcēY wZ`_v`cvtoi Gj vKv - M½vPiv DctRj v; wmi vRMt`Äi KwRcj DctRj vi gvBrewo BDwbq, Liv cēY Gj vKv - ivRkvx tRj vi cev DctRj vi ūRvi cvov BDwbq, k`gbMi DctRj vi gYMA, nwiZqv DctRj vi tgnbv cvtoi bZb Pi b½vij qv | Gme Gj vKvi cōZw mgm`v Rj evqRwbZ ntj l mgm`vi ai Y wfbawfbae | GKBfite Gmtei mgvavtbi c_l wfbz i |

mgm`vi ai Y l m`te` mgvavb- GKw D`vni Y:

mgm`vi ai Y:

- eb`vq AvtM RwtZ cij cotZv, GLb RwtZ cij bvB ZvB Ave` Kg | • wivc` cwb Afve | • Gj vKv Kgms`vtbi Afve l A_wkZK mgm`vi cKUZv | • `vbxq Rwi gj`nxbZv • AvKw`šK eb`v | • b`x fv½b tivta evtai AchfBZv | • b`x fv½tbi Kvi tY eQti KtqKevi evi Ni tftō `vbsht Kiv | • b`xi Mfxi Zv Ktq thtq Pi tRtM DVv | • brix l wki t` i wivcEv l `v` Sjk evx cvl qv | • thwMthvMi Afve | • mgyvRK wivcEvi Afve | • KvR bvB ZvB `wi`^a teto Pj v |

m`te` mgvavb-

- mi Kvi v fite b`xi fv½b tiva Gi Rb` eva wog³Yi chfB e`v`v tbi qv | • eb` tgvKvtej v, nVr` evō tiva Gi e`v`v Ki tZ nte | • `v` tmev Z_v `v` Awakvi wvōZ Ki tZ nte | • mtcq cwb e`v`v Ki tZ nte | • Gj vKvi MvQ j wMtbvi e`v`v Ki tZ nte | • b`x

Lbtbi gva'tg b`xi Mfxi Zv evovtbr Rb` Kvr KitZ nte | • `vbxq mi KvittK Rj evqy AwfthvRb KvhE'tg AŠf® KitZ nte | • Rj evqycwi eZŠbi e'e`vcvbxq PvB mi Kvix `^QZv I AMŃhi Zv | • `vbxq RbMtbi mvt_ mevBtK vbtq Rj evqj wech©Zv tivta mtPZb fivte GvMtq AvtmtZ nte |

tkŃi K_v

tUKmB DbqŃbi cŃvb kZ©mKj cŃkvi `elg` vbi mb | GB `elg` vbi mtbi Rb`B GKw` b evsjv` Ńki RbŃ ntqWQj | G jŃŃ` AvgvŃ` i `vxbZvi tNvIYvi gj gŠjWQj 0%elg` fqvsn Ab`vq | Gi cŃZev` Acwi nvhŃ | Avi G wekŃtmi MtŃB evsjvŃ` Ńki RbŃ | G wekŃtmi wFZ, G AvZŃcZ`q GZB `p WQj th AKvZti Rieb w` ŃqŃQ t`k ŃcŃgK RbMY | AMWZ vrix vbtRi Rieb, `vgr-mšŃtbi Rieb wec`MŃ` tRŃbi gŃŃ`thv×vŃ` i AvkŃ w` ŃqŃQ, Lvevi w` ŃqŃQ, tMvctb tiŃLŃQ tMwi jv hŃv`j QŃŃetk hŃv` KŃiŃQ vrix | Avi AvnZ ntqŃQ, vbhŃRZ ntqŃQ j ŃŃ j ŃŃ | weRtqi ci evsjvŃ` Ńki vrix Abb` ARŃ t`kŃK DbqŃbi MwZ w` ŃqŃQ | evsjvŃ` Ńki A_ŃvZK cŃŃvxi nvi evxi Ab`Zg KviY t`Ńki `^Z RbŃvni nvm | RbmsL`v evxi nvi 20 eŃŃi 3.6 kZvsk t_ŃK 2003 mvtj 1.48 kZvstŃk tbtg GŃmtQ | G KvrWv KŃiŃQ vrix | G nvti RbmsL`v nvm ŃctZ BDŃivtc cŃŃq 200 eŃi tj tMvQj | vki gZji nvi DŃj EŃhW`fvte nvm cvlqv AvgvŃ` i t`k AvgvŃ` i cŃvbgŠŃv cj`Z ntqŃQb | h_vmgŃq ŃŃ`^FY cwiŃkva KŃi tbtŃej weRtqi Askv`vi ntqŃQ evsjvŃ` Ńki vrix | i Bvbx vktŃi i PvKv GLb vrix nvtZB NjŃQ | vMvŃi NŃvStoi ci Avgiv t`ŃLŃQ Kpvj w` Ńq Što tftŃ cov MvtŃi , wo KvUŃQ vrix | gv_vq vUv, tKvtj vki vbtq vR nvtZB Zvi AvkŃqi thvMv w` t`Q vrix | vrixvWZ 2011 G h_v_`ev`evq, RvZmsN vMvI KvgvUŃK t`lqv cŃZkŃvZ ev`evqŃb vMvI Gi `ŃbŃŃ avivi mŃi ŃŃY cŃZ`vni, teBvRs KgŃv KŃi v Abvmti vrixK DbqŃbi gj avivq Avbqb, vrixvWZ ev`evqŃbi Rb` tRŃvi mŃe`bkj evtRU cŃvq, evtRŃU vrix Rb` vlv`Ń eivŃ` cŃvb, DbqŃb evtRŃU ev`evqŃb vlv`ŃZKiY, vrix A-A_ŃvZK KvŃRi gj`vq, AvBbMZfvte dŃZvqv vlv`×KiY BZ`w` P`vtj Ä_Ńjv ev`evqŃb KitZ nte A`g` mntŃm | Gme P`vtj Ä` ev`evqŃbi gva'tgB tRŃvi mgZv cŃZŃvi c_ cwi Ńvgvq DŃvmeZ nte evsjvŃ` k | tUKmB DbqŃbi gnmotK Pj ŃZ`i`i` KiŃe gŃŃ`hŃvxi gva'tg AvRZ AvgvŃ` i vŃŃ evsjvŃ` k |

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