

evsj v`tki v`v` tmevi AZxZ I eZ@vb
tgv. Rqbjv Avte`xb

v`v` t

v`v`B mKj mLi gj | v`v`B m`u` | gvb`li tgšij K Avakviti i gta` wPwKrmvi Avakvi Ab`Zg | wtk!
Ggb tKvb gvb | tbB whwb Amy`'nbwb | Amy`'ntj B c`qRb wPwKrmv, tmev I wtk`g |

wPwKrmK I wPwKrmv t

Avgiv Amy`'ntj B QfU hvB wPwKrmK Ki Kvq | AvaybKKvtj wZwb wPwKrmK- whwb wPwKrmv weAvtb
cvi`kx` tivMi wPwKrmv Ges t`tni my`v` wv`Z Kivi Avb I tKškj wPwKrmv weAvb bvtg AwfwnZ |
Bsti Rx OtgWtKj mvtqY` Gi Abjev` nt`Q wPwKrmv weAvb | wPwKrmv kv`;msµvš-mKj wefvMB wPwKrmv
weAvtbi AšF` |

wPwKrmv kv`; mPbv c`Pxb Kvjt gybe mf`Zvi wtkl GK ch`q | c`PwZnwmK Kvjt i wPwKrmvi K_v
ev` w`j I c`Pxb wki, e`wejb, Pxb, fviZel, wMn BZ`w` t`tki wPwKrmv e`e`v tflR I kj`
wPwKrmv `B-B aviY Ktiq |

c`Pxb fviZel`Avh` i AbmZ wPwKrmv kv`;Avqte` (A_`Avqym`u`K`Z Avb) tflR I kj` wPwKrmv
`B w`tkB `i`ZcY`fngKv cvj b Ktiq | wR`^`enkó wbtq Avqte`kv`;GLbl fviZxq Dcgnv`tk
c`PwZ wPwKrmv wewa | evsj v`tkl Avqte` wPwKrmv (tnuKgx, KweivRx) c`PxbKvj t`tk Pj AvmtQ |
tnvugl c`w_K wPwKrmvi c`Pj bl evsj v`tk itqQ | evsj v`tk AvaybK wPwKrmvi c`Pj tbi tMivcEb nq
weUk Avgtj i tkl w`tk |

wPwKrmKt` i gvbwmKZvi tmKvj t

AvaybK wPwKrmv c`Z`bi mgq t`tk tmKvtj i I GKvtj i wPwKrmKt` i gvbwmKZvi cwi eZ` Avgiv j`
Ki wQ | cteP wPwKrmKt` i c`vb Dti`k` wQj tivMx`K tmev `vb- A_`DcvR` wQj tMšb | 70/80 eQi
AvtMi wPwKrmKt` i gvbwmKZvi GKwU D`vniY w`j w`q wU cwi`vi nte | gvbKMt`Ai mšwb Gg Gb
b`x 1936 mvtj Kj KvZv Kvi gvBtKj tgvWtKj Ktj R t`tk wPwKrmv weAvtb ovZK wM` (Gg,we) jvf
Ktib Ges kj` wefvMi cix`vq c`g `vb Avakvi Kti tj. KtY` mvevZwb `Y`K jvf Ktib |
1937-1938 mvtj Kj KvZv Kvi gvBtKj tgvWtKj Ktj R I nvmcvZvtj wmbqi mvr` I tiwR`-t`i
`wqZ; cvj bKvtj wZwb dxtY` D`Pzi c`k`Yi Rb` gtbvbx nb | wKšWt Gg Gb b`x dxtY` bv wbtq
ARcvoMvtqi gvb`tk wPwKrmv tmev t`qvi Rb` Pj Avtmb weµgcti k`bMti | wZwb 1939 t`tk
1947 ch`-k`bMti ivRv k`b_ nvmcvZvtj c`vb wPwKrmKt`i `wqZ; cvj bKvtj `Dt`v`M c`q 200
cj`l I gwjvtK c`k`Y w`q bvm` K`úvD`vi wnmte Mto tZvtj b | 1943 mvtj i `w`Y` mgq wZwb
k`bMti wR A_`LiP Kti Mto tZvtj b j`zi Lvbv I tmev tK``Zvi j`zi Lvbvq Lvevi tLq I v`v`
tmev tKt` `webv cqmvq wPwKrmv tctq `w`Y`c`wZ nvRvi nvRvi gvb`li i Rxb i`v cvq |

1947 mvtj t`k wefvMi cti miKvi ZvtK XivK tgvWtKj Ktj tRi kj` wPwKrmK ct` wbtqM t`b |
1949 mvj ch`-wZwb mBvtn GKw`b Mqbv tšKvq Kti k`bMi Gtm tivMx`i tmev w`Zb | XivK
Dqwi i evmvq wZwb nvRvi nvRvi gvb`tk bvg gv` w` wbtq wPwKrmv w`tqQb | weµgcti I XivKvq
KgRvtj wZwb Mixe gvb`ti i wPwKrmv tmev w`tqQb webv cqmvq | Mixe tivMx`i wZwb Jla c` w`tRi
cqmvq mieivn Kitzb | Wt b`x ej tZb OvZwb wPwKrmK ntqQb abx nlqvi Rb` bq- gvb`li tmev
Kivi Rb` | wZwb tivMxi tPniv t`LB tivM wY` Kitzb - Lp c`qRb bv ntj c`v_j wRK`vj cix`v-
wbix`v Kitzb bv | wZwb me tivMB Jla w`Zb bv | tivMxi mvt_ Avjvc Kti KvD`K `wbK mvZvi
KvU`Z ej tZb- KvD`K ev wqvgZ nvU`Z ej tZb | RvZ-ag`eY`w`e`ktl wZwb tivMx`i tmev w`Zb |
k`bMi nvmcvZvtj KgRvtj wZwb KvZ`R gvtm nvU`ch`-Kv`v tft`z tivMx`i WtK mvov w`Zb | Ggb
Wv`vi eZ`v`bi evsj v`tk wK GKRb L`R cvl qv hvte? tm h`M Wv`vi b`xi g`Zv Ggwe cvm bv ntj I
b`vkvj tKv` (Gj GgGd) cvk AMwbZ wPwKrmK BDwbq ch`q tivMx`i webv w`tZ A`bK t`t`
jvD, Kgov, gjMxi wevgtq tmev w`Zb | knx`j w` Kvqmti i Kvj Rqx Dcb`vm ōmskBKŌ Gi MMB
Wv`vti g`Zv eU Wv`vi Mōgevsj vq wQj b | hviv i ay tmevi Rb`B wPwKrmKt`K tckv wnmte MōY
Kti wQj b |

WPKrmKt` i gvbwmKZvi GKvj t

eZ@vrb evsj vt`tki bMi, e`i, MÄ-Mötgi teuki fVW WPKrmKtKi cäv j ¶ n`Q A_DcvRØ| tme `vb GLb tMSb| weWk l cwiK`vb Avgtj cti evsj vt`tki Pvi `kK AwZewwZ nlqvi cti MÖgevsjvi gvbfti KvQ i agv Wv³vi` i gvbwmKZvi Kvity Avgiv WPKrmv tmev mnRj f` KitZ cwiwb| t`tk WPKrmv tmevi gvb AebwZ NtUtQ| gvbmsZ WPKrmv tmev bv `vKvq cÖZeQi eü tivMx weft`tk hvq WPKrmv wotZ| GKvtj i WPKrmKt` i teuki fvtMi tmev weg_ gvbwmKZvi Rb` evsj vt`k gvbewakvi ms`vi tPqig`vb m`üWZ WPKrmKt` i KtVvi mgvtj vPbv KtittQb|

hw` l cÖZw DctRjv chq nekj AeKvvtgvi `^` Kgtc- /nvmcvZvj Mto DvtQ| Gme nvmcvZvtj wotqWRZ Wv³vi` i AwKvskB Kg`tj `vtKb bv| 1984 mtj i Rb gvfm ZrKvj xb tÖmtWwU ütmbB gnvaS` Gi kv` XvKv-gvl qv moK Dtvab Ktib| Dtvatbi GK mBvn AvtM kÖbMi DctRjv-nvmcvZvtj i cäv WPKrmK Wv. Behxg AvgvtK Zvi nvmcvZvtj i 9 Rb Wv³vti i XvKvi evmvi tUwj tcvb b`ft w`tq Zvt`itK gnvmok Dtvatbi w`b nvmcvZvtj Dcw`Z `vKvi Rb` tcvb Abtva KitZ etj b| hw` tÖmtWE Gi kv` nvmcvZvj cwi`kÖb Gtm Wv³vi` i bv t`tLb Zvtj PvKvi tLvq tthZ cvti G AvksKv t`tK wZvb Zvi mnKgx` i tcvb Kti tgmR w`tZ etj b| BDwbq chq th KwgDwbW WkwbK l cwi evi Kj`vY tK`^` itqtQ tmLvtb gvby WkQy tmev cvt`Q|

MÖgevsjvi miKvii nvmcvZvj wotq `wbK cw`Kvmgtn cKwKZ msevt`i wktivbg t`tL tmevi gvb m`ütK` Avgiv avi Yv cvtev|

cw` Kvi bvg	Zwi L	msev` i wktivbg
hvq hvq w` b	25.10.11	Zwncij DctRjv `^` Kgtc- t WPKrmK tbB, AvtQ tivMxi tfvMwS-
BtEdvK	25.10.11	Kvcwmqv `^` Kgtc- WPKrmKtKi Afve t tivMxi v WPKrmv cvq bv
RbKE	28.10.11	evkLvj xtZ Wv³vti i Aetnjvq iv`vq mS`b cÖe t Rbm`L Wv³vi-bvm` i ¶gv cv`Öv, Rvi gvby
mKvtj i Lei	28.10.11	WsbvB`tn 97 Wv³vti i c`ib`
fwmuwb	29.10.11	U/xcvov nvmcvZvtj i t`n AvtQ gv`v tbB
Kvtj i KE	29.10.11	nvqti WPKrmv- bj wÖw DctRjv `^` Kgtc- tetW RvqMv nqwb `g Öv`x eji
hvq hvq w` b (m`uv` Kxq)	17.11.11	XvtgK nvmcvZvtj l lpa tKbvq Rwj qwZ, RwoZt` i KtVvi kw`-PvB
Kvtj i KE	01.12.11	tmvbi MvDctRjv ci nvmcvZvj Öv`vov Övov tKvb l lpa t`q bvÖ
hvq hvq w` b	01.12.11	WPKrmK msKtU Pvij tRvtij nvmcvZvj
ftvti i KvMR	02.12.11	XvKv tgmWtKtj G`v`tj Y ewYR` t Amnvq tivMxi v
mgKvj	02.12.11	gv`vi MtAi 6 Dc`^` tK`^` t WPKrmv cvt`Q bv j ¶wvK gvby
cÖg Avtj v	02.12.11	fvvtj v Pj tQ bv KwgDwbW WkwbK t gvVKgx`v wbgwZ WkwbK hvq bv KvRi mgS`q tbB WkwbK`_tj v mBvtn 2/3 w`b tLvj v `vKtQ
BbwKj ve	21.02.12	Rqivgcj Dc`^` tK`^` 20 eQi AvtM cwi Z`³, wbgZ nqwb bZb feb
BtEdvK	24.01.12	wkePi DctRjv `^` Kgtc- miKvii wot`Rbv DctRjZ BDwbq `^` Kgtc-`_tj vtZ 18w Wv³vti i c` AvtQ AwKvsk mgq nvmcvZvtj 4-5 Rtbi teuk Wv³vi cvl qv hvq bv
BtEdvK	04.02.12	KvR AmgvB tttLB vej wotq cwj tqtQ Wkv`vi t Qq eQi l 50 m³/vq DbwZ nqwb cv/vq nvmcvZvj
A`ÖwZ	24.02.12	GK j vL 60 nvRvi gvby WPKrmv tmev t`tK ewAZ t WsbvBvZxtZ mnKvix w`tq Pj tQ `^` Kgtc-
bqv w` MŠ-	24.02.12	30 Wv³vti i 29 RbB `vtKb t`-ktbi evBti
mKvtj i Lei	29.02.12	MÖg` Wv³vti i AcvWPKrmvq cv nvij wgzv
fwmuwb	01.03.12	Wv³vi tbB kvnRv`cj miKvix Dc-`^` tK`^`
hYvS`-	01.03.12	meftiMi WPKrmK tMSixcj DctRjvi mnbwU Mötgi mvBdj Bmj vg `tce cvl qv KweiwRi gva`tg c`vij vBwm ti vMx` i WPKrmv KtittQb
cÖg Avtj v	01.03.12	WPKrmK msKtU aKtQ nvl i cvtoi gvby
Kvtj i KE	02.03.12	Zvtj Wk Avgiv webv WPKrmvq gie? gY`vMÄ tRvtij nvmcvZvtj i tivMx` i gS`
BtEdvK	05.03.12	t`tki beYB fVW Wkwbx tivMx gvi v hvq webv WPKrmvq
ftvti i KvMR	05.03.12	31 kh`vi evgbv DctRjv `^` Kgtc- WPKrmK gv` 1 Rb
mKvtj i KvMR	05.03.12	ÖAtj SwK WPKrmv wotZ ÖvtQ nvRvti v gvby
mKvtj i Lei	11.03.12	7 eQi l Rpx `^` Kgtc- i feb nqwb

msev` c1f c0q c0Zw` bB tRjv, DctRjv I BDwbqb chq̄qi nvmcvZj I KugDwbwU wKwbtki bvbv Ae`e`vcbv I wPwKrmK msKtUi mP1 Lei cKwKZ nq| M0gM1Ai nvmcvZvtj i mgm`vi gta` c0vb mgm`v nt`Q Wv3vi t` i Kg0tj Abcw`wZ| hvi tc0q̄tZ gvbbxq c0vbgšq̄K Wv3vi t` i Df1tk` ej tZ nq 0RbMYtK tmev w` tZ me wPwKrmKtK Zvt` i Kg0tj _vKtZ nte| `wq̄tZ; Aeñj vKvix wPwKrmKt` i wei`tx e`e`v wbtZ nte0| MZ 17 Rvbgvix wPwKrmKt` i GK mgvtefk c0vbgšq̄ GK_v etj b|

i v0xq Li tP cwi Pwj Z nvmcvZvj mgñi c0vb mgm`v, tjv nt`Q t

- 1| nvmcvZvtj i Acwi`vi cwi tek;
- 2| `t-`jvš-t`tk Avmv mnR-mij tivMx I tivMxi Av1xq-`Rbt` i cZvi Yvi wKkvi nI qv;
- 3| wPwKrmv mi Avgw` I I lpaçt1i Afve;
- 4| wPwKrmK msKU;
- 5| mgqgq̄Zv wPwKrmKtKi nvmcvZvtj Dcw`wZi Afve;
- 6| AwaK At`P tj vtf mi Kwii nvmcvZvtj i tPtq wPwKrmKt` i c0BtFU cvmcvZvj I wKwbtk tivMx t` LtZ e`-`vKv;
- 7| c0BtFU nvmcvZvj I wKwbtk tivMx t` i c0Z wPwKrmKt` i AwaK hZevb nI qv;
- 8| mi Kwii nvmcvZvtj tivMxi tmevi t1t1 wPwKrmKt` i Aeñjv, Avšwi KZvi Afve I fj wPwKrmv|

Zte Avkvi K_v nt`Q - t`tki AtbK AAñj i KugDwbwU wKwbtk tmevi gvb tek Dbz̄| MZ 15 btfa` 2011 g1j evi RvwZmstNi gnvmiPe evb wK gp tgšj fxevRvti i Kj vDov DctRjv tgevi Kcñi mi Kvi I BDGGBBP Gi thš_ A_0q̄t b cwi Pwj Z GKwU KugDwbwU wKwbK cwi`k0 Kt1b| wKwbtki cwi tek I tmevi gvb t` tL wZvb etj b, 0KugDwbwU wKwbtki Kvi tY evsj vt` tk `v` tmevi tek Dbz̄ ntaq̄Q| G `v` tmev wetk; gñWj wntmte KvR Ki tZ cvti | `v` LtZ G Dbz̄zi wP1 wZvb wetkK t` LtZ Pvb0 (`wbK BtEdvK, 16.11.2011)|

evsj vt` tk Mf0Zx gv I beRvZK wki gZi nvti i mPK cvk0Zx` kmgñi tPtq Dbz̄ etj tbtetj weRqx A_0wZve` AgZ0tmb gše` Kti t0b|

MZ Pvi `ktK evsj vt` tk gvZ...v`, wki `v`, Mo Avqy ep, wKv Kg0Px, LvI qvi m`vj vBtbi e`envti i t1t1 Dñj LthvM` AM0wZ ntaq̄Q|

`v` tmev w0w0Z Ki t0b Ki Yxq t

- 1| mi Kvi tNwU Z Dbq̄tbi ifcK1-2011 ev`evq̄tbi j t1| I0 cAewU Rk cwi K1 bvq `v` LtZi Rb` tKškj wbañY Kiv ntaq̄Q| G tKškj ev`evq̄b Ki tZ ntj mi Kvix nvmcvZvj mn 402wU DctRjv `v` Kgtc-, 4 nvRvi cwi evi Kj`vY tK>^, BDwbqb chq̄qi `v` tK>^ I c0q 13,500wU KugDwbwU wKwbtki tmevi gvb w0w0Z Ki tZ nte|
- 2| wetkI Kti eo eo knñi cwi tekMZ Kvi tY m0 RvUj Zvq bvMwi Kt` i bvbwea `v` mgm`v thgb-mñcq cvmbi Afve, `wL Z cvmb, evqy tY, kã `tY, Rj vevZv, kni msj M0b`x Zxi eZx0AAñj i wki -Kvi Lvbi eR0RwbZ b`xi cvmb `tY, hvbRU BZ`w` i cwi Kwii Z mgvavb Qvov`i aye`e`vc1 I I lpa w` t0 bMi `v` i 1v Kiv nte `j`n|
- 3| BDwbqb, DctRjv chq̄q cwi Kwii Z Avevmb cK1 M0Y I Kgñs`vb m00 Kiv hvZ cj x+ RbMñYi knñi AvMgb nvm cvq- ZvtZ eo knñi i cwi tekMZ `v` nvmbi c0YZv nvm cvte|
- 4| RbMñYi `v` tmev w0w0Z Ki tYi j t1| ewYR`g1x bq, MYg1x `v` e`e`v Pjy Ki Y| G Rb` RbMYtK `v` mñPZb Kivi Dñ`vM wbtZ nte| tivM ewatq Wv3vti i wBKU tQvUv I I lpa tmetbi tPtq kixñi thb tivM evmv bv evta tm wetq mñPZb Kti Zj tZ nte RbMYtK| G Rb` `v` m0šZ Rxebhvcb, Lv`vfv, `v` Ki bMi I M0g Ges `v` mñPZbZv mgvRi me gvbñi Kvt0 tcš0 t` I qvi eZ0vb e`e`v Avñv tRvi`vi Ki tZ nte|
- 5| I lpa D`Pgj` w0qšY Kiv Ri`ix| wet`k t`tk Avg`vbxKZ Rxeb i 1vKvix I lpa t1t1 Avg`vbxKvi K B`QvgZ `vg wbañY thb Ki tZ bv cvti - tmw`tk Kvñi c` t1c wbtZ nte|
- 6| t`tk Drcw`Z I lpa gvb hvZ h_vh_ nq Zv w0w0Z Ki tZ nte| I lpa c0ZKvixiv AwZwi`3 g0vdi tj vtf AtbK Ri`ix c0qvRbxq Dcv`vb I lpa bv t` I qvi AwfthvM Pjy Avt0|

- 7) kni, e`i, Mõg-MþÄ I Iþai t`vKvb hvþZ wUþbi Ni, Qvcovi bxtP bv nq- tm welqul „i“Zj w`tq t`LþZ nte| wUþbi Nþi mþZvtc gRZKZ I Iþai gvb bó nq|
- 8) wPwKrmKt`i Kg`þj Dcw`wzi welþq gvbbxq cãvbgšxi mZKëvYxi ev`evqb KiþZ nte|
- 9) wPwKrmþKi Aetnjvi KvitY tivMxi gZi NUþj evsjv`k `Û weiai 304(K) avivq mskë-wPwKrmþKi wei`tx gvgjv`vtqþi i welqul e`vcK cþvi KiþZ nte hvþZ mvaviY gvbj G e`vcvþi mþPZb nþZ cvþi |
- 10) fviþZ ðKbwRDgvi tçþUKkb A`v± (1986)ð bvgK AvBþbi Avl Zvq Wv`vþi i Aetnjvi KvitY ¶wZMð-tivMxiv KbwRDgvi Av`vj þZ wMþq tKvb cKvi wd QvovB wPwKrmþKi wei`tx gvgjv`vtqi KiþZ cvþi Ges AþbK tivMx G welþq cõZKvi I tçtq `vtKb| Avgv`i t`þkl G aiþbi AvBb cêZþ Kiv thþZ cvþi | G e`vcvþi wPwKrmKt`i msMVb evsjv`k tgvwþKj G`vþmwmþqkb (weGgG) hw` mþPZb fvgKv cvj b Kþi Zþe wPwKrmv tckvq wKQþv nþj I Revew`wzv mþð nte| Ges tivMx`i I ci nqivb AþbK t¶þÎ nwm cvþe| Avgv`i gþb ivLþZ nte th - wPwKrmv tmevi Aebwzi cãvb KviY Revew`wzvi Afve|
- 11) miKwi I temiKwi tgvwþKj KþjþRi wk¶vi gvb mþgvbZ ivLþZ nte| temiKwi tgvwþKj KþjþRi i ayfiwZP mgq gv`wicQy 10 j vL UvKv Kþi wþtq weivU tgvwþKj -ewYþR`i mvgþR` MþoþQ hviv Zv`i tgvwþKj KþjþR wPwKrmv wk¶vi gvb AvšRwZK chþqi bv nþj Kþvvi kw`þ weavb I fBþdvd tgvwþKj Kþj R eÜ KiþZ nte|
- 12) t`þki wPwKrmv e`v`vq RbMþYi Av`v wdwitq Avbvi Rb` e`v0 Gi QvZvi gZ MwRþq I Vw bMi, e`i, Mõgi WwqMbw÷K tmUvþi i gvb wþqšþYi KvþKi c`þ¶c MþY| cõqvRbþevþa G Rb` AvBb cþvqþb KiþZ nte|
- 13) `ea mb`nxv nvZþo Wv`vþi`i AcwPwKrmvi t`šovl eÜ KiþZ nte|

Dcmsnvi t

- 1) wPwKrmKt`i tgvwþKj Gw` me`v tgvþ Pþj tivMx`i cõZ ht`ó Avšwi K I hZevb nI qv DvPZ| eviþWþgi cõZövZv Wv. tgvn`vš` Beþnxg Zvi tP`þþi ev nvmcvZvtj wPwKrmv tçþZ Avmv tivMx`i ab`ev` Rwbþtq ej þZb ðAvcbvtK tmev Kivi mþhvM Kþi t`I qv Rb` Avcbvi cõZ Awg KZÁ0| eviþWg nvmcvZvtj ivDÜKvtj wZvb tdvþi AveRþv/gqjv t`Lþj Zv wþR cþKþUi tþZi t`þK i“gvj tei Kþi Zv w`tq gqjv Zþj Wv`v`wþb tðj þZb|
- 2) At`P tþtq Rxeþbi gj teik G welqul wPwKrmKt`i me`v gþb ivLþZ nte| wPwKrmKt`i Revew`wzv wþwðZ Kivi cvkvcwK Zv`i wevfþe`mþhvM-mþeavl wþwðZ Kiv Ri`ix| RbMþYi wPwKrmv tmev wþwðZ KiþZ meþþtq Ri`ix welq nþ“Q wPwKrmþKi gvbwmKZvi BwZevPK cwi eZþ| Zv`i me`v gþb ivLþZ nte gvbj gvbþli Rb`, Rxeb Rxeþbi Rb`|

Z`mþ t

- 1) wki` wëkþKvl 2q LÜ, evsjv`k wki` GKvþWwg|
- 2) Wv. Gg Gb b`x `švi K Mš- m`úv` bv tgvþ AvRnvi“j Bmj vg|
- 3) I ô cÃeww Rk cwi Kí bvq `v` tmevi tKškj - W. G Gm Gg kl KZ Avj x, Kvþj i KÉ 30.10.11|
- 4) `wþK BþËdvK 16.11.2011
- 5) `wþK cÜg Avþjv - 0212.2011
- 6) wPwKrmvq Aetnjv - Kz`ivZ B Ljv, `wþK cÜg Avþjv Zwi L 21.01.2012

tgv. Rqbj Avte`xb, evsjv`k Kwl e`vstKi Dc-e`e`vcv cwi Pþj K I evsjv`k A`þwZ mvgvzi Rxeb m`m` (795)|

e/zeÜi tkl B"Qv

tgV. Rqbj Avte`xb

1971 mvtj i 7 gvP©HwZnwmK fvl tY e/zeÜz gy³ hfxi mKj w`K wbt`Rbv w`tq fvlY tkl KtiwQtj b GB etj 0Gevtii msM0g Avgvt`i gy³ i msM0g - Gevtii msM0g Avgvt`i v`axbZvi msM0g|0 gy³ I v`axbZvi K_v etj wQtj b e/zeÜz| 1971 mvtj i 16 wWtmxft cvwK`vbx`mb`f`i A`; mgcFYi gva`tg Avgiv v`axb ntq evsj vt`k ivox RvZxq cZvKv I RvZxq m/xZ tctqW| G v`axbZv ivR%bwZK v`axbZv| wKŠy A_ %bwZK v`axbZv A_ f 0gy³ 0 Avgiv AvRI cvBwb|

1972 mvtj i 12 Rvbyvix t`tk cãvbgšx wntmte e/zeÜz t` tLqOb th, cPwj Z MYZwšK kvmb e`e`v w`tq MYgvbfti A_ %bwZK gy³ Avbv m`e bq| ZvB wZwb ivR%bwZK Rxeftbi AwfÁZv t`tk wKŋv wbtq gvbtfti A_ %bwZK gy³ i Rb` 1975 mvtj i i`i`tZ RvZxq msmt`i Abtgv` bmtg kvmbZwšK cwieZfti gva`tg cPwj Z MYZwšK kvmb e`e`vi cwieZ`hvIv i`i` KtiwQtj b bZb GK kvmb e`e`vq| hvtk wZwb 0wZxq wece0 etj AwfwnZ KtiwQtj b| GB 0wZxq wece0 wQj e/zeÜi tkl B"Qv| tkl B"Qv c`tbi Rb` wZwb WvK w`tqWQtj b epEi RvZxq Htk`i|

mKj gtZi, mKj ct_i, mKj `tj i gvbytk GKwU gvI RvZxq cWdtg©GKwI ZKiY Qvov RvZxq HK` m`e bq| G Rb`B wZwb 0wZxq wectei ivR%bwZK KgŋPx wntmte wbtRi `j evsj vt`k Avl qvgx j xMmn Aci 13wU ivR%bwZK `j wej ß Kti MVb Ktib 0evsj vt`k K.I.K k0gK Avl qvgx j xM0| hvTZ wQj K.I.K I k0gtKi cãv`| 0wZxq wectei hvIv mdj ntj t`tki msL`wmi 0 gvby (95%) K.I.K I k0gtKi v`_© i wŋZ ntZv- Zvt`i Rxeb gv Dbz ntZv|

e/zeÜz 0wZxq wece-m`u`tk©4/5wU fvlY w`tqWQtj b| ZvtZ wZwb etj wQtj b- cwieWZ ivRbxwZi MYMšj nte 0tkwltZi MYZšŋ| abxK, ewYK, tkvl Kt`i UvKv w`tq tfvU wKtb Rqj vf Kivi MYZšŋK wZwb cZ`vL`vb KtiwQtj b|

e/zeÜi Av`k`wetiavx tj vtKiv etj 1975 mvtj cwieWZ ivRbxwZtZ bwK e/zeÜz evK v`axbZv niY KtiwQtj b| GKgvI Ávbcvxcx Qvov G aitYi K_v tKD ej tZ cvti bv- weklmI Kitz cvti bv| e/zeÜz cwieWZ ivRbxwZtZ mi Kvix PvKwi Rxeft`i I evsj vt`k K.I.K-k0gK Avl qvgx j xMmi m`m` nI qvi mthvM ti tLwQtj b| G e`e`vq mKtj i evK v`axbZv i wŋZ ntqWQj|

e/zeÜz 0wZxq wectei gva`tg G t`tki KwI e`e`vq eva`Zvgj K mgevq cxwZ cPj tbi wPšv- KtiwQtj b| ZvtZ t`tki DeP tkvb Rwg cwZZ_vKtZv bv- mKj teKvi gvby KwI mgevqi m`m` ntq KvftRi mthvM tctZb- ivox t`tk FY, mvi, exR, KxUvbkK t`I qv ntZv| Drcw`Z dmj wZb fvM ntq GK fvM thZ Rwgi gvuj tKi tMj vq, GK fvM thZ KwI k0gtKi Nti, Aci GK fvM thZ mi Kvix `v`vtg| mi Kvix `v`vtgi dmj RbMYtk b`vh` gtj` t`I qv ntZv| G cxwZtZ t`k cKZ A`_Lv`f` wbfP ntZv|

mKj `j, gZ I ct_i gvbyfti GKwU ivR%bwZK `j_vKvi`i`b ivR%bwZK nvbvnmw, niZvj, tNivl BZ`w` wej ß ntZv| t`tki Kj Kvi Lvbvq Drcv`b ewx tctZv| A_ 0wZ ntZv mgx| 0wZxq wectei Drcv`tbi mvt` mgeUftbi bxwZ M0Y Kiv ntqWQj| ZvtZ cKZ A`_RvZxq gv_wcQyAvq evotZv|

0wZxq wectei vbxq I RvZxq wbePtb K.I.K k0gK Avl qvgx j xM t`tk GKwmaK c0_x`gtbvqb t`I qv ntZv| ivoxq Li tP Zvt`i wj dtj U, tcv0vi gy Ymn GKB gtÁ c0_x` i fvlY t`I qvi e`e`v Kiv ntZv| GtZ i ayUvKvl qjv v abxK tkŋx bq thvM` Mixe tkŋxi c0_x` wbePtb mthvM tcZ| G e`e`v c0Zw0Z ntj t`tki tkvl K tkŋxi wej ß NUtZv| K.I.K-k0gK tkŋx I ga`wetEi mw`b AvmftZv| e/zeÜtk nZ`vi gva`tg 95% gvbyfti mw`tbi m`v`vbtK wQbZvB Kiv ntqWQj| GB wQbZvBKvixt`i c0Zw0wB wQj L`Kvi tgvkZvK I Zvi NvZKiv|

Kg[®]Èv I Kg[®]v_b

tg_v. Rq_vj Av_te`xb

tckvMZ `wqZ; cvj tbi Rb` ``wbK th mgq wba[®]i Z ZvB Kg[®]Èv| evsj v_t`tk ``wbK Kg[®]mgq AvU NÈv| Gi g_ta` `p_ti i Llevi I bvgv_tRi Rb` wei Zx 30 wgv_bU| tm wnt_tte c₀Zw`b Kg[®]ggq mv_to mvZ NÈv| mv_Bw_nK Q_vU i μ, k_wbevi | Gici Av_tQ RvZxq, ag_vQ I Ab`vb` Q_vU| me wgvj t_q Awg wnmve K_ti t` t_Lw e₀t_i tg_vU Kg[®]g_tq_i nvi 20%| 80 f_vM mgq Kg[®]Èvi evB_ti |

Gic_ti I Avgiv A_tb_tK mgq g_tZv Aw_dt_m Av_m bv| A_tb_tK Q_vU_i Av_tMB Aw_dm Z`vM K_wi | w_et_kl K_ti eo eo kn_ti hv_t` i evm_v evox Avi Kg[®]j kn_ti i evB_ti Zv_t` i A_tb_tKB i_weevi 2/3 N_vU_v w_ej t_α^Aw_dt_m t_cš_tQ Avi e_nt[®]úwZevi 3/4 NÈv Av_tM Aw_dm Z`vM K_ti | G_tZ Kg[®]v_vi nvi Av_ti v K_tg hv_q| Kg[®]v_v Kg_tj Kv_tRi c_è× Kg_te| d_tj ew_l R t_Kv_b j [®]g_vU_vB Aw_RZ n_te bv|

th Aw_dt_mi c_àv_bm_n Ab`vb`i_v c_wi evi c_wi Rb w_bt_q Kg[®]t_j i evm_vq _v_tK_b tm Aw_dt_mi j [®]g_vU_v AR_® n_teB| Avi th Aw_dm c_àv_b I Ab`vb`i_v 25/50/100/200 w_Kt_j w_gU_vi ev Zvi I ten_k`_ti c_wi evi c_wi Rb i_vt_Lb- Zv_v mv_Bw_nK t` Šov_t` Šov_tZ mgq, k_g, A_[®]e[®]q_mn hv_lv_ct`_ b_vb_v t_Ub_kt_b t_fv_tM c_wi evi I Aw_dt_mi c₀Z k_Zf_vM `wqZ; cvj t_b e`_n_teB| A_tb_tK Avevi evm_v t_tK 20/50 w_K.w_g. `_ti i Aw_dt_m c₀Z`n Av_mv-hv_lqv K_ti | G_tZ Ab`vb` a_Kt_ji mv_t_ th_vM n_q` N_®b_vi S_®K| c₀Z`n `_ti i Aw_dt_m hv_Zv_qZ_Kv_ix_v A_tb_tKB `N_®b_vq g_vi_vl K Av_nZ nb- hv_t` i K_cv_j L_vi_vc Zv_v g_vi_vl hv_b|

Zv_B hv_v Kg[®]x_eb md_j Ki_tZ P_vb- Zv_t` i Aek`B Kg[®]t_j emev_m Ki_tZ n_te| ō_tc_wó_s th_Lv_tb- c_wi evi t_be tm_Lv_tb₀|

Dc_tR_jv, t_Rj_v. w_ef_vM_xq ch_®q mi_Kv_ix Kg[®]Z_® i Rb` RbM_tYi U_vt_· i U_vK_vq w_bvg_Z evm_v evox_·t_jv c₀B i_b Ae_vq i_tq_tQ| k_ZK_iv G_KR_b Aw_dm_vi l _·x, m_šw_b I evc-g_vm_n Kg[®]t_j i evm_vq _v_tK_b bv| eo Kg[®]Z_®n_tj t_Rj_v c_wi l_t` i evsj_v, m_wK_® n_vD_m ev Ab` t_Kv_b t_Mó n_vD_tRi K_®l`_Lj K_ti b| A_P mi_Kv_ix t_Kv_qU_® w_bg_®Y I Zv i [®]Y_vt_e[®]Y i_vó_tK t_Kw_U t_Kw_U U_vK_v e[®]q Ki_tZ n_q| tm_Lv_tb c_wi evi w_bt_q t_KD_B _v_tK_b bv| mi_Kv_ix Kg[®]Z_®v e_Uk I c_wK`_vb Avg_tj c_wi evi w_bt_q _v_bv, gn_Kg_v I t_Rj_v ch_®q emev_m Ki_tZ_b| Zv_t` i t₀t_j t_gt_qi_v Kg[®]t_j i _·g_·-K_tj t_R cov_i t_bv K_ti f_vj dj Ki_tZ_b| eZ_®v_b i_vRav_bx I w_ef_vM_xq kn_ti i mv_t_ f_vj mo_K th_vM_th_vM _·w_cZ n_l q_vq m_Kt_j B c_wi evi i_vRav_bx I w_ef_vM_xq kn_ti i_vt_L d_tj t_Rj_v, Dc_tR_jv ch_®q_i _·g_·-K_tj t_R t_j L_vc_ov_i g_vb Av_tMi g_tZv t_bB| m_αú_lZ g_vb_bx_q c_àv_bg_šx W_v³v_it` i Kg[®]t_j _v_Kv_i e[®]v_ct_i Z_wM` w_·t_qt₀b| w_Kš_·Ab`i_v w_K t_Rj_v c_wi l_t` i evs_tj_v, t_Mó n_vDR I m_wK_® n_vD_tRi K_®l`_Lj K_ti B _v_Kt_eb? c₀Z`K Kg[®]Z_®K c_wi evi -c_wi R_bm_n mi_Kv_ix evm_vq emev_m eva`Z_vg_j K K_iv R_i“i_x| Zv bv n_tj R_bM_Y K_w•L_Z dj t_Kv_bw` b cv_te bv|

t_j L_K t_g³h_v×v I g_v³h_· M_te_lK, evsj v_t`k K_wl e[®]v_st_K Dc-e[®]e[®]v_cb_v c_wi P_vj K c_t` Kg[®]Z